



CÁMARA DE DIPUTADOS
LXIII LEGISLATURA



Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas

Actualización de las series históricas de los indicadores macroeconómicos

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México: Población Total, por Sexo y por Ámbito de Residencia 1950 - 2017
(miles de personas)

		Por Sexo		Por tamaño de localidad	
Total		Hombres	Mujeres	2,500 y más habitantes	Menos de 2,500 habitantes
Censo Poblacional ¹					
1950	25,791.0	12,696.9	13,094.1	10,983.5	14,807.5
1960	34,923.1	17,415.3	17,507.8	17,705.1	17,218.0
1970	48,225.2	24,065.6	24,159.6	28,308.5	19,916.7
1990	81,249.6	39,894.0	41,355.7	57,959.7	23,289.9
1995	91,158.3	44,900.5	46,257.8	67,003.5	24,154.8
2000	97,483.4	47,592.3	49,891.2	72,759.8	24,723.6
2005	103,263.4	50,250.0	53,013.4	78,986.9	24,276.5
2010	112,336.5	54,855.2	57,481.3	86,287.4	26,049.1
Proyecciones ²					
Total		Por Sexo		Por ámbito de residencia ³	
		Hombres	Mujeres	Urbana	Rural
1980	67,384.2	33,758.2	33,626.0	n.d.	n.d.
1985	75,820.1	37,880.8	37,939.3	n.d.	n.d.
1990	87,064.8	43,493.5	43,571.3	n.d.	n.d.
1991	88,630.9	44,213.8	44,417.1	n.d.	n.d.
1992	90,132.6	44,907.3	45,225.3	n.d.	n.d.
1993	91,600.7	45,585.7	46,015.0	n.d.	n.d.
1994	93,055.3	46,255.8	46,799.5	n.d.	n.d.
1995	94,490.3	46,907.3	47,583.0	n.d.	n.d.
1996	95,876.7	47,522.2	48,354.5	n.d.	n.d.
1997	97,204.6	48,097.7	49,106.9	n.d.	n.d.
1998	98,485.4	48,636.4	49,849.0	n.d.	n.d.
1999	99,706.1	49,141.8	50,564.3	n.d.	n.d.
2000	100,895.8	49,664.8	51,231.0	n.d.	n.d.
2001	102,122.3	50,225.3	51,897.0	n.d.	n.d.
2002	103,417.9	50,800.7	52,617.2	n.d.	n.d.
2003	104,719.9	51,371.9	53,348.0	n.d.	n.d.
2004	105,951.6	51,917.0	54,034.6	n.d.	n.d.
2005	107,151.0	52,449.8	54,701.2	n.d.	n.d.
2006	108,408.8	53,011.3	55,397.5	n.d.	n.d.
2007	109,787.4	53,646.5	56,140.9	n.d.	n.d.
2008	111,299.0	54,373.6	56,925.4	n.d.	n.d.
2009	112,852.6	55,144.8	57,707.8	n.d.	n.d.
2010	114,255.6	55,801.9	58,453.7	87,080.2	27,175.4
2011	115,682.9	56,519.8	59,163.1	88,072.4	27,610.5
2012	117,053.7	57,174.3	59,879.4	89,031.3	28,022.4
2013	118,395.1	57,811.0	60,584.1	89,970.2	28,424.9
2014	119,713.2	58,435.9	61,277.3	91,105.3	28,607.9
2015	121,005.8	59,046.8	61,959.0	92,225.8	28,780.0
2016	122,273.5	59,644.3	62,629.2	93,361.6	28,911.8
2017	123,518.3	60,230.2	63,288.0	94,496.4	29,021.9

1/ Cifras correspondientes a las siguientes fechas censales: 6 de junio (1950); 8 de junio (1960); 28 de enero (1970); 12 de marzo (1990); 5 de noviembre (1995); 14 de febrero (2000); 17 de octubre (2005); y 12 de junio (2010). 1990, incluye una estimación por un total de 409 023 personas, correspondientes a 136 341 Viviendas sin información de ocupantes. 1995, incluye una estimación por un total de 90 855 personas, correspondientes a 28 634 Viviendas sin información de ocupantes. 2000, incluye una estimación por un total de 1 730 016 personas, correspondientes a 425 724 Viviendas sin información de ocupantes. 2005, incluye una estimación por un total de 2 625 310 personas, correspondientes a 647 491 Viviendas sin información de ocupantes. 2010, incluye una estimación por un total de 1 344 585 personas, correspondientes a 448 195 Viviendas sin información de ocupantes.

2/ Las cifras de 1980 y 1985 corresponden a una estimación del Consejo Nacional de Población. Las cifras del periodo de 1994 a 2009 corresponden a estimaciones llevadas a cabo por el método de interpolación. De 2010 a la fecha corresponden a las proyecciones de población 2010-2050. Cifras actualizadas por la dependencia responsable.

3/Urbana es la población que reside en zonas metropolitanas, conurbaciones y localidades con 15 mil o más habitantes; rural (no urbana) la que reside en localidades con menos de 15 mil habitantes. La estimación de la población por ámbito de residencia es con base a las proyecciones de población por tamaño de localidad 2010-2030. Para años anteriores a 2010 no se dispone de la información.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos del Quinto Informe de Gobierno 2017, Poder Ejecutivo, Presidencia de la República e INEGI.

México: Población Total por Grupos de Edad, 1950 - 2017
(miles de personas)

(Miles de personas)				
Total		Por Grupos de Edad (años)		
		0-14	15-64	65 y más
Censo Poblacional ¹				
1950	25,791.0	10,754.5	14,123.6	913.0
1960	34,923.1	15,452.1	18,162.4	1,308.6
1970	48,225.2	22,286.7	24,147.2	1,791.4
1990	81,249.6	31,146.5	46,234.0	3,869.1
1995	91,158.3	32,261.7	54,654.0	4,242.5
2000	97,483.4	32,587.0	58,092.3	6,804.1
2005	103,263.4	31,650.1	63,086.2	8,527.1
2010	112,336.5	32,515.8	71,484.4	8,336.3
Proyecciones ²				
1980	67,384.2	30,077.5	34,433.4	2,873.3
1985	75,820.1	31,824.2	40,891.8	3,104.1
1990	87,064.8	32,960.8	50,363.8	3,740.2
1991	88,630.9	33,087.1	51,674.5	3,869.3
1992	90,132.6	33,211.4	52,911.3	4,009.9
1993	91,600.7	33,329.8	54,127.5	4,143.4
1994	93,055.3	33,451.7	55,320.4	4,283.2
1995	94,490.3	33,578.1	56,480.6	4,431.6
1996	95,876.7	33,695.7	57,595.3	4,585.7
1997	97,204.6	33,799.0	58,663.0	4,742.6
1998	98,485.4	33,886.8	59,696.7	4,901.9
1999	99,706.1	33,945.4	60,697.2	5,063.5
2000	100,895.8	33,986.2	61,685.5	5,224.1
2001	102,122.3	34,028.9	62,707.8	5,385.6
2002	103,417.9	34,080.8	63,784.7	5,552.4
2003	104,719.9	34,120.8	64,876.2	5,722.9
2004	105,951.6	34,119.9	65,936.1	5,895.6
2005	107,151.0	34,086.2	66,993.0	6,071.8
2006	108,408.8	34,039.9	68,114.7	6,254.2
2007	109,787.4	34,001.4	69,341.7	6,444.3
2008	111,299.0	33,976.6	70,679.5	6,642.9
2009	112,852.6	33,944.3	72,060.1	6,848.2
2010	114,255.6	33,870.8	73,326.4	7,058.4
2011	115,682.9	33,782.8	74,623.9	7,276.2
2012	117,053.7	33,695.8	75,853.9	7,504.0
2013	118,395.1	33,608.3	77,044.5	7,742.3
2014	119,713.2	33,524.6	78,196.2	7,992.4
2015	121,005.8	33,446.7	79,302.8	8,256.3
2016	122,273.5	33,374.7	80,362.8	8,535.9
2017	123,518.3	33,304.5	81,381.3	8,832.4

1/ Cifras correspondientes a las siguientes fechas censales: 6 de junio (1950); 8 de junio (1960); 28 de enero (1970); 12 de marzo (1990); 5 de noviembre (1995); 14 de febrero (2000); y 17 de octubre (2005). 1990, incluye una estimación por un total de 409 023 personas, correspondientes a 136 341 Viviendas sin información de ocupantes. 1995, incluye una estimación por un total de 90 855 personas, correspondientes a 28 634 Viviendas sin información de ocupantes. 2000, incluye una estimación por un total de 1 730 016 personas, correspondientes a 425 724 Viviendas sin información de ocupantes. 2005, incluye una estimación por un total de 2 625 310 personas, correspondientes a 647 491 Viviendas sin información de ocupantes; INEGI.

2/ Las cifras del periodo de 1994 a 2009 corresponden estimaciones llevadas a cabo por el método de interpolación. De 2010 a la fecha, corresponden a las proyecciones de población. Las cifras fueron actualizadas por la dependencia responsable.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFPP con datos del Quinto Informe de Gobierno 2017, Poder Ejecutivo, Presidencia de la República e INEGI.

Estados Unidos: Producto Interno Bruto, 1980 - 2017

(valor y tasa de crecimiento real anual)

Periodo	(miles de millones de dólares a precios constantes de 2009)	(tasa de crecimiento real anual)
1980	6,450.4	-0.2
1981	6,617.7	2.6
1982	6,491.3	-1.9
1983	6,792.0	4.6
1984	7,285.0	7.3
1985	7,593.8	4.2
1986	7,860.5	3.5
1987	8,132.6	3.5
1988	8,474.5	4.2
1989	8,786.4	3.7
1990	8,955.0	1.9
1991	8,948.4	-0.1
1992	9,266.6	3.6
1993	9,521.0	2.7
1994	9,905.4	4
1995	10,174.8	2.7
1996	10,561.0	3.8
1997	11,034.9	4.5
1998	11,525.9	4.5
1999	12,065.9	4.7
2000	12,559.7	4.1
2001	12,682.2	1
2002	12,908.8	1.8
2003	13,271.1	2.8
2004	13,773.5	3.8
2005	14,234.2	3.3
2006	14,613.8	2.7
2007	14,873.7	1.8
2008	14,830.4	-0.3
2009	14,418.7	-2.8
2010	14,783.8	2.5
2011	15,020.6	1.6
2012	15,354.6	2.2
2013	15,612.2	1.7
2014	16,013.3	2.6
2015	16,471.5	2.9
2016	16,716.2	1.5
2017	17,092.5	2.3

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados con datos de U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), 2018.

Estados Unidos: Índice de Precios al Consumidor, 1980 - 2017
(Base 1982-84=100. Serie Desestacionalizada)

AÑO	Enero	Febrero	Marzo	Abril	Mayo	Junio	Julio	Agosto	Septiembre	Octubre	Noviembre	Diciembre	PROMEDIO
1980	78.00	79.00	80.10	80.90	81.70	82.50	82.60	83.20	83.90	84.70	85.60	86.40	82.38
1981	87.20	88.00	88.60	89.10	89.70	90.50	91.50	92.20	93.10	93.40	93.80	94.10	90.93
1982	94.40	94.70	94.70	95.00	95.90	97.00	97.50	97.70	97.70	98.10	98.00	97.70	96.53
1983	97.90	98.00	98.10	98.80	99.20	99.40	99.80	100.10	100.40	100.80	101.10	101.40	99.58
1984	102.10	102.60	102.90	103.30	103.50	103.70	104.10	104.40	104.70	105.10	105.30	105.50	103.93
1985	105.70	106.30	106.80	107.00	107.20	107.50	107.70	107.90	108.10	108.50	109.00	109.50	107.60
1986	109.90	109.70	109.10	108.70	109.00	109.40	109.50	109.60	110.00	110.20	110.40	110.80	109.69
1987	111.40	111.80	112.20	112.70	113.00	113.50	113.80	114.30	114.70	115.00	115.40	115.60	113.62
1988	116.00	116.20	116.50	117.20	117.50	118.00	118.50	119.00	119.50	119.90	120.30	120.70	118.28
1989	121.20	121.60	122.20	123.10	123.70	124.10	124.50	124.50	124.80	125.40	125.90	126.30	123.94
1990	127.50	128.00	128.60	128.90	129.10	129.90	130.50	131.60	132.50	133.40	133.70	134.20	130.66
1991	134.70	134.80	134.80	135.10	135.60	136.00	136.20	136.60	137.00	137.20	137.80	138.20	136.17
1992	138.30	138.60	139.10	139.40	139.70	140.10	140.50	140.80	141.10	141.70	142.10	142.30	140.31
1993	142.80	143.10	143.30	143.80	144.20	144.30	144.50	144.80	145.00	145.60	146.00	146.30	144.48
1994	146.30	146.70	147.10	147.20	147.50	147.90	148.40	149.00	149.30	149.40	149.80	150.10	148.23
1995	150.50	150.90	151.20	151.80	152.10	152.40	152.60	152.90	153.10	153.50	153.70	153.90	152.38
1996	154.70	155.00	155.50	156.10	156.40	156.70	157.00	157.20	157.70	158.20	158.70	159.10	156.86
1997	159.40	159.70	159.80	159.90	159.90	160.20	160.40	160.80	161.20	161.50	161.70	161.80	160.53
1998	162.00	162.00	162.00	162.20	162.60	162.80	163.20	163.40	163.50	163.90	164.10	164.40	163.01
1999	164.70	164.70	164.80	165.90	166.00	166.00	166.70	167.10	167.80	168.10	168.40	168.80	166.58
2000	169.30	170.00	171.00	170.90	171.20	172.20	172.70	172.70	173.60	173.90	174.20	174.60	172.19
2001	175.60	176.00	176.10	176.40	177.30	177.70	177.40	177.40	178.10	177.60	177.50	177.40	177.04
2002	177.70	178.00	178.50	179.30	179.50	179.60	180.00	180.50	180.80	181.20	181.50	181.80	179.87
2003	182.60	183.60	183.90	183.20	182.90	183.10	183.70	184.50	185.10	184.90	185.00	185.50	184.00
2004	186.30	186.70	187.10	187.40	188.20	188.90	189.10	189.20	189.80	190.80	191.70	191.70	188.91
2005	191.60	192.40	193.10	193.70	193.60	193.70	194.90	196.10	198.80	199.10	198.10	198.10	195.27
2006	199.30	199.40	199.70	200.70	201.30	201.80	202.90	203.80	202.80	201.90	202.00	203.10	201.56
2007	203.44	204.23	205.29	205.90	206.76	207.23	207.60	207.67	208.55	209.19	210.83	211.45	207.34
2008	212.17	212.69	213.45	213.94	215.21	217.46	219.02	218.69	218.88	217.00	213.15	211.40	215.25
2009	211.93	212.71	212.50	212.71	213.02	214.79	214.73	215.45	215.86	216.51	217.23	217.35	214.56
2010	217.49	217.28	217.35	217.40	217.29	217.20	217.61	217.92	218.28	219.04	219.59	220.47	218.08
2011	221.19	221.90	223.05	224.09	224.81	224.81	225.40	226.11	226.60	226.75	227.17	227.22	224.92
2012	227.84	228.33	228.81	229.19	228.71	228.52	228.59	229.92	231.02	231.64	231.25	231.22	229.59
2013	231.68	232.94	232.28	231.80	231.89	232.45	232.90	233.46	233.54	233.67	234.10	234.72	232.95
2014	235.35	235.52	235.96	236.46	236.87	237.19	237.49	237.44	237.45	237.45	237.04	236.27	236.71
2015	234.84	235.27	235.96	236.17	236.95	237.62	237.99	237.99	237.47	237.76	238.07	237.83	236.99
2016	237.99	237.53	238.02	238.84	239.44	240.07	240.06	240.57	241.02	241.67	242.08	242.78	240.01
2017	244.03	244.10	243.72	244.09	243.91	244.03	244.24	245.26	246.39	246.58	247.41	247.91	245.14

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados con datos de U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Estados Unidos: Inflación Anual, 1980-2017
(variación porcentual anual)

AÑO	Enero	Febrero	Marzo	Abril	Mayo	Junio	Julio	Agosto	Septiembre	Octubre	Noviembre	Diciembre
1980	13.9	14.2	14.6	14.6	14.4	14.3	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4
1981	11.8	11.4	10.6	10.1	9.8	9.7	10.8	10.8	11.0	10.3	9.6	8.9
1982	8.3	7.6	6.9	6.6	6.9	7.2	6.6	6.0	4.9	5.0	4.5	3.8
1983	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.8
1984	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0
1985	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.8
1986	4.0	3.2	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.2
1987	1.4	1.9	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3
1988	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4
1989	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.6
1990	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.3
1991	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.0
1992	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0
1993	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8
1994	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6
1995	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5
1996	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4
1997	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7
1998	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
1999	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
2000	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
2001	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.6
2002	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.5
2003	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.0
2004	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.3
2005	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.6	4.7	4.4	3.3	3.3
2006	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.9	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.5
2007	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.8	3.6	4.4	4.1
2008	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.0	3.7	1.1	0.0
2009	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-1.0	-1.2	-2.0	-1.5	-1.4	-0.2	1.9	2.8
2010	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4
2011	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.1
2012	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.8
2013	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5
2014	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	0.7
2015	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7
2016	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.1
2017	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.1

Nota: Con base en el Índice de Precios al Consumidor, base 1982-84=100.

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados con base a datos de U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Estados Unidos: Tasa de desempleo, 1980-2017
(Porcentajes de la Población Económicamente Activa)

AÑO	Enero	Febrero	Marzo	Abril	Mayo	Junio	Julio	Agosto	Septiembre	Octubre	Noviembre	Diciembre
1980	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.2
1981	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.5
1982	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.8
1983	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.1	9.4	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.3
1984	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.3
1985	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0
1986	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.6
1987	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.7
1988	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3
1989	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4
1990	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.3
1991	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.3
1992	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.4
1993	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.5
1994	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5
1995	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6
1996	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4
1997	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7
1998	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4
1999	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0
2000	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
2001	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.7
2002	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.0
2003	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7
2004	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4
2005	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9
2006	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4
2007	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.0
2008	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.3
2009	7.8	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.9
2010	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.8	9.3
2011	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.5
2012	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.9
2013	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.7
2014	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.6
2015	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
2016	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.7
2017	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1

Nota: En Estados Unidos se define a la población económicamente activa como la fuerza civil laboral, mayor de 16 años.

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados con base a datos de U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

**Estados Unidos: Comercio Exterior de Bienes y
Servicios*, 1980-2017**
(millones de dólares corrientes)

Periodo	Exportaciones	Importaciones	Saldo
1980	271,835	291,243	-19,408
1981	294,401	310,570	-16,169
1982	275,236	299,390	-24,154
1983	266,110	323,879	-57,769
1984	291,094	400,166	-109,072
1985	289,073	410,954	-121,881
1986	310,038	448,572	-138,534
1987	348,865	500,554	-151,689
1988	431,150	545,719	-114,569
1989	487,005	580,144	-93,139
1990	535,235	616,090	-80,855
1991	578,345	609,480	-31,135
1992	616,882	656,094	-39,212
1993	642,863	713,174	-70,311
1994	703,254	801,747	-98,493
1995	794,387	890,771	-96,384
1996	851,602	955,667	-104,065
1997	934,453	1,042,726	-108,273
1998	933,174	1,099,314	-166,140
1999	969,867	1,228,485	-258,617
2000	1,075,321	1,447,837	-372,517
2001	1,005,654	1,367,165	-361,511
2002	978,706	1,397,660	-418,955
2003	1,020,418	1,514,308	-493,890
2004	1,161,549	1,771,433	-609,883
2005	1,286,022	2,000,267	-714,245
2006	1,457,642	2,219,358	-761,716
2007	1,653,548	2,358,922	-705,375
2008	1,841,612	2,550,339	-708,726
2009	1,583,053	1,966,827	-383,774
2010	1,853,606	2,348,263	-494,658
2011	2,127,021	2,675,646	-548,625
2012	2,218,989	2,755,762	-536,773
2013	2,293,457	2,755,334	-461,876
2014	2,375,905	2,866,241	-490,336
2015	2,263,907	2,764,352	-500,445
2016	2,208,072	2,712,866	-504,793
2017	2,331,599	2,900,041	-568,442

* Serie desestacionalizada. Como servicios incluye: turismo, ventas por contratos de agencias militares, derechos y cuotas por servicios privados y servicios misceláneos del Gobierno de Estados Unidos.

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados con datos del Departamento de Comercio de Estados Unidos.

México: Producto Interno Bruto 1993-2017^P
(millones de pesos a precios corrientes)

AÑO	PIB	Impuestos a los Productos Netos de Subsidios	Valor Agregado Bruto a Precios Básicos	Agropecuario, Silvicultura y Pesca	Industria	Minería	Industria Manufacturera	Construcción	Electricidad, Gas y Agua	Servicios	Comercio, Restaurantes y Hoteles	Transporte, Almacenaje y Comunicaciones	Servicios Financieros, Seguros, Actividades Inmobiliarias y de Alquiler	Servicios Comunales, Sociales y Personales	Otros Servicios
1993	1,560,093.3	68,565.5	1,491,527.8	79,572.6	506,758.3	94,501.2	283,327.2	108,035.4	20,894.6	905,196.9	278,594.4	79,801.0	262,892.0	190,530.0	93,379.5
1994	1,781,422.5	85,115.2	1,696,307.2	82,245.8	572,604.5	97,803.6	309,693.9	140,762.5	24,344.5	1,041,456.9	315,799.3	90,014.9	297,931.6	229,902.0	107,809.1
1995	2,311,458.5	95,923.8	2,215,534.7	102,279.0	755,663.9	143,940.2	442,675.5	134,824.2	34,223.9	1,357,591.7	428,403.8	123,050.9	393,951.9	284,678.1	127,507.1
1996	3,123,167.9	125,059.6	2,998,108.3	152,050.4	1,060,228.7	184,878.2	630,929.6	196,297.0	48,123.7	1,785,829.2	603,677.6	174,142.0	471,662.3	373,118.2	163,229.2
1997	3,962,524.2	177,974.6	3,784,549.5	176,343.7	1,355,115.7	242,842.8	800,593.7	251,843.7	59,835.5	2,253,090.2	776,436.8	230,892.2	560,177.8	475,403.1	210,180.3
1998	4,810,123.5	241,105.8	4,569,017.7	200,038.7	1,629,850.8	261,559.5	967,427.3	329,902.9	70,961.1	2,739,128.1	907,522.9	288,988.3	691,328.5	598,711.4	252,576.9
1999	5,738,466.4	297,518.8	5,440,947.5	211,236.8	1,958,213.4	354,325.8	1,106,672.7	401,722.7	95,492.2	3,271,497.4	1,067,078.2	349,902.4	801,498.7	743,830.9	309,187.3
2000	6,693,683.0	312,251.5	6,381,431.5	222,436.9	2,289,889.3	426,967.1	1,270,986.6	486,584.1	105,351.5	3,869,105.4	1,286,308.7	416,335.2	902,360.8	886,623.7	377,476.9
2001	7,069,377.3	352,997.9	6,716,379.4	240,589.7	2,348,259.2	454,151.8	1,276,156.6	501,176.2	116,774.6	4,127,530.5	1,282,525.0	438,577.8	1,005,516.0	990,283.5	410,628.2
2002	7,455,459.2	385,160.4	7,070,298.8	244,411.0	2,438,707.4	492,620.4	1,287,377.7	525,427.2	133,282.0	4,387,180.5	1,332,483.6	447,627.3	1,073,461.3	1,075,569.0	458,039.3
2003	7,868,809.6	393,207.9	7,475,601.6	266,554.9	2,454,366.5	409,918.6	1,306,929.6	585,602.4	151,915.9	4,754,680.3	1,422,201.0	462,417.3	1,184,166.4	1,192,659.0	493,236.6
2004	8,828,367.4	390,348.8	8,438,018.7	294,796.0	2,900,212.3	575,373.5	1,470,715.5	687,291.4	166,831.8	5,243,010.4	1,608,547.1	514,924.6	1,291,826.3	1,301,931.3	525,781.1
2005	9,562,648.1	395,675.3	9,166,972.8	293,879.7	3,134,961.8	709,548.5	1,503,879.8	742,219.1	179,314.3	5,738,131.4	1,757,426.4	564,673.6	1,425,864.2	1,425,525.7	564,641.6
2006	10,630,939.4	400,003.9	10,230,935.5	326,989.2	3,635,279.4	812,610.3	1,771,110.4	857,776.1	193,782.7	6,268,666.9	1,908,381.5	628,674.9	1,552,666.5	1,562,471.6	616,472.4
2007	11,504,075.5	436,902.6	11,067,172.9	366,026.9	3,892,419.8	917,334.2	1,831,548.0	932,954.6	210,582.9	6,808,726.3	2,060,160.6	673,391.1	1,695,978.2	1,708,353.8	670,842.6
2008	12,353,845.3	316,396.0	12,037,449.3	390,428.3	4,293,726.1	1,060,465.2	1,957,120.7	1,041,686.6	234,453.6	7,353,294.9	2,230,051.4	704,418.6	1,841,725.6	1,853,298.1	723,801.2
2009	12,162,762.8	503,852.2	11,658,910.6	394,255.2	3,879,203.0	790,228.1	1,836,116.3	1,006,093.7	246,765.0	7,385,452.4	2,077,913.6	695,777.3	1,917,188.0	1,907,177.4	787,396.1
2010	13,366,377.2	542,156.0	12,824,221.2	430,284.3	4,325,615.0	961,659.1	2,080,032.8	1,044,317.0	239,606.1	8,068,321.9	2,380,610.6	803,493.2	2,038,820.8	1,997,187.5	848,209.7
2011	14,665,576.5	504,828.6	14,160,747.8	452,940.7	4,921,298.3	1,280,325.1	2,251,354.3	1,157,313.1	232,305.8	8,786,508.8	2,724,175.8	869,045.8	2,153,442.5	2,134,895.7	904,949.1
2012	15,817,754.6	482,814.9	15,334,939.7	502,043.7	5,342,678.6	1,292,167.0	2,585,684.8	1,241,803.0	223,023.8	9,490,217.5	2,991,687.8	954,611.7	2,263,116.7	2,300,643.4	980,157.8
2013	16,277,187.1	634,567.2	15,642,619.8	510,905.7	5,185,312.4	1,153,599.4	2,576,975.6	1,210,696.3	244,041.1	9,946,401.7	3,086,974.9	1,011,495.7	2,420,786.5	2,415,391.7	1,011,752.9
2014	17,471,466.8	904,345.1	16,567,121.7	547,775.9	5,502,598.8	1,150,895.8	2,778,197.0	1,281,876.9	291,629.1	10,516,747.0	3,296,588.4	1,073,209.4	2,543,602.5	2,534,073.7	1,069,272.9
2015	18,536,531.3	1,073,095.2	17,463,436.2	593,232.9	5,558,107.7	732,528.7	3,171,296.5	1,367,965.3	286,317.1	11,312,095.6	3,718,082.6	1,133,828.0	2,656,246.8	2,679,664.1	1,124,274.0
2016	20,099,594.4	1,258,368.2	18,841,226.2	673,974.8	5,895,701.4	733,065.8	3,373,038.1	1,491,382.5	298,215.0	12,271,549.9	4,176,287.4	1,206,963.5	2,859,085.1	2,840,532.0	1,188,681.9
2017	21,766,927.9	1,241,087.9	20,525,839.9	744,703.5	6,515,187.7	810,833.6	3,725,540.7	1,634,516.6	344,296.8	13,265,948.7	4,576,031.9	1,318,642.5	3,056,958.0	3,018,627.6	1,295,688.7

p/ Cifras originales, preliminares a partir del primer trimestre de 2015. Año base 2013 = 100.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos de INEGI.

México: Producto Interno Bruto, por Actividad Económica, 1993-2017^p
(millones de pesos a precios constantes de 2013)

AÑO	PIB	Impuestos a los Productos Netos de Subsidios	Valor Agregado Bruto a Precios Básicos	Agropecuario, Silvicultura y Pesca	Industria	Minería	Industria Manufacturera	Construcción	Electricidad, Gas y Agua	Servicios	Comercio, Restaurantes y Hoteles	Transporte, Almacenaje y Comunicaciones	Servicios Financieros, Seguros, Actividades Inmobiliarias y de Alquiler	Servicios Comunales, Sociales y Personales	Otros Servicios
1993	10,165,571.2	394,683.0	9,770,888.2	369,721.9	3,683,940.2	1,001,514.4	1,680,910.7	903,565.1	97,950.0	5,717,226.1	1,704,190.1	579,457.0	1,126,649.0	1,497,542.5	809,387.6
1994	10,667,860.3	425,329.3	10,242,531.0	370,145.5	3,888,576.4	1,008,554.8	1,740,968.0	1,036,319.0	102,734.6	5,983,809.2	1,823,500.9	618,223.4	1,182,498.4	1,535,408.5	824,178.0
1995	9,996,720.5	386,641.5	9,610,079.1	375,365.8	3,465,384.4	990,348.9	1,667,970.7	701,805.6	105,259.3	5,769,328.9	1,665,076.5	573,445.7	1,219,989.5	1,504,137.4	806,679.8
1996	10,673,824.3	410,052.6	10,263,771.7	390,093.9	3,875,011.0	1,096,659.9	1,823,689.3	844,141.0	110,520.9	5,998,666.8	1,775,805.6	606,876.1	1,255,839.1	1,561,410.7	798,735.3
1997	11,404,645.3	440,359.5	10,964,285.8	390,019.7	4,180,869.5	1,164,770.2	1,999,773.5	900,056.0	116,269.8	6,393,396.7	1,948,590.4	675,336.1	1,287,294.7	1,662,543.2	819,632.2
1998	11,993,572.6	459,035.6	11,534,537.0	401,975.5	4,430,591.8	1,187,472.7	2,162,942.0	963,324.4	116,852.7	6,701,969.7	2,098,572.1	721,109.6	1,335,229.8	1,728,228.6	818,829.6
1999	12,323,822.1	478,609.3	11,845,212.8	407,417.6	4,498,700.1	1,136,758.9	2,224,791.8	1,004,298.2	132,851.1	6,939,095.2	2,182,646.1	757,367.0	1,382,625.7	1,773,167.1	843,289.2
2000	12,932,921.3	488,418.8	12,444,502.5	410,959.4	4,696,501.7	1,183,023.0	2,368,967.8	1,009,380.5	135,130.5	7,337,041.3	2,369,912.2	810,751.1	1,442,436.6	1,839,174.0	874,767.5
2001	12,880,621.9	492,640.8	12,387,981.1	432,955.9	4,593,954.8	1,217,765.1	2,301,960.3	932,075.8	142,153.6	7,361,070.4	2,359,555.8	814,580.0	1,499,281.8	1,846,785.6	840,867.2
2002	12,875,489.7	495,816.7	12,379,673.0	429,031.1	4,524,900.9	1,224,624.5	2,246,680.1	911,917.1	141,679.2	7,425,741.0	2,366,622.3	808,171.3	1,541,182.9	1,858,652.4	851,112.2
2003	13,061,718.5	502,613.4	12,559,105.2	445,468.0	4,604,522.2	1,284,124.2	2,231,575.9	941,823.7	146,998.4	7,509,114.9	2,377,036.7	804,281.5	1,600,399.0	1,876,789.1	850,608.7
2004	13,573,815.1	523,127.9	13,050,687.2	455,970.7	4,781,935.7	1,304,755.7	2,306,319.0	1,007,107.0	163,754.0	7,812,780.8	2,492,722.6	834,126.2	1,690,718.6	1,938,449.4	856,764.0
2005	13,887,072.5	539,350.6	13,347,721.9	439,348.7	4,884,760.0	1,307,651.5	2,356,398.7	1,043,187.5	177,522.3	8,023,613.2	2,588,128.1	849,827.4	1,711,487.4	2,004,775.0	869,395.2
2006	14,511,307.2	579,923.5	13,931,383.7	466,935.9	5,086,479.8	1,288,869.3	2,466,358.6	1,132,960.2	198,291.7	8,377,968.0	2,712,382.2	885,065.5	1,798,611.1	2,091,274.8	890,634.4
2007	14,843,826.0	589,361.7	14,254,464.2	486,682.2	5,133,607.9	1,256,576.8	2,481,289.3	1,185,521.2	210,220.6	8,634,174.1	2,767,615.9	915,001.4	1,872,130.5	2,173,018.4	906,407.9
2008	15,013,577.7	610,821.1	14,402,756.6	486,465.0	5,079,733.6	1,191,502.7	2,447,226.6	1,229,272.0	211,732.3	8,836,558.1	2,790,362.4	910,374.5	1,988,465.6	2,223,867.6	923,488.0
2009	14,219,998.4	571,451.4	13,648,547.0	476,156.1	4,699,986.7	1,131,388.3	2,199,227.4	1,154,675.3	214,695.7	8,472,404.2	2,459,647.5	844,317.5	2,032,909.3	2,192,387.5	943,142.4
2010	14,947,794.7	595,394.0	14,352,400.7	488,029.0	4,913,184.2	1,143,275.8	2,390,756.3	1,154,806.0	224,346.2	8,951,187.4	2,715,949.5	912,749.4	2,152,050.3	2,205,446.8	964,991.4
2011	15,495,333.6	619,537.0	14,875,796.6	469,661.6	5,053,169.7	1,147,826.7	2,466,334.9	1,200,980.5	238,027.6	9,352,965.3	2,923,927.8	948,311.9	2,219,800.0	2,282,281.6	978,644.0
2012	16,059,723.7	628,731.1	15,430,992.5	499,515.6	5,196,909.9	1,160,655.2	2,563,504.4	1,230,058.2	242,692.1	9,734,567.1	3,036,277.0	986,349.7	2,325,905.8	2,370,829.2	1,015,205.4
2013	16,277,187.1	634,567.2	15,642,619.8	510,905.7	5,185,312.4	1,153,599.4	2,576,975.6	1,210,696.3	244,041.1	9,946,401.7	3,086,974.9	1,011,495.7	2,420,786.5	2,415,391.7	1,011,752.9
2014	16,740,319.2	672,539.6	16,067,779.7	530,221.3	5,318,303.4	1,131,756.2	2,679,712.7	1,242,930.9	263,903.6	10,219,255.0	3,200,799.9	1,046,458.6	2,503,094.0	2,439,075.0	1,029,827.4
2015	17,287,806.7	714,706.8	16,573,099.9	541,200.5	5,375,574.5	1,082,204.4	2,752,071.5	1,272,973.3	268,325.3	10,656,324.9	3,351,216.8	1,091,889.2	2,641,193.3	2,517,139.5	1,054,886.1
2016	17,791,457.3	763,280.6	17,028,176.7	561,602.6	5,399,343.3	1,037,621.5	2,794,484.2	1,298,583.3	268,654.4	11,067,230.8	3,446,061.8	1,125,922.7	2,766,215.5	2,662,812.1	1,066,218.6
2017	18,153,795.6	806,859.4	17,346,936.2	580,292.4	5,365,083.0	936,047.8	2,875,774.4	1,285,122.2	268,138.6	11,401,560.8	3,562,655.5	1,162,203.4	2,867,662.3	2,738,118.6	1,070,921.0

p/ Cifras originales, preliminares a partir del primer trimestre de 2015. Año base 2013 = 100.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos de INEGI.

México: Producto Interno Bruto, por Actividad Económica, 1993-2017^p
(variación porcentual real anual)

AÑO	PIB	Impuestos a los Productos Netos de Subsidios	Valor Agregado Bruto a Precios Básicos	Agropecuario, Silvicultura y Pesca	Industria	Minería	Industria Manufacturera	Construcción	Electricidad, Gas y Agua	Servicios	Comercio, Restaurantes y Hoteles	Transporte, Almacenaje y Comunicaciones	Servicios Financieros, Seguros, Actividades Inmobiliarias y de Alquiler	Servicios Comunes, Sociales y Personales	Otros Servicios
1994	4.9	7.8	4.8	0.1	5.6	0.7	3.6	14.7	4.9	4.7	7.0	6.7	5.0	2.5	1.8
1995	-6.3	-9.1	-6.2	1.4	-10.9	-1.8	-4.2	-32.3	2.5	-3.6	-8.7	-7.2	3.2	-2.0	-2.1
1996	6.8	6.1	6.8	3.9	11.8	10.7	9.3	20.3	5.0	4.0	6.7	5.8	2.9	3.8	-1.0
1997	6.8	7.4	6.8	0.0	7.9	6.2	9.7	6.6	5.2	6.6	9.7	11.3	2.5	6.5	2.6
1998	5.2	4.2	5.2	3.1	6.0	1.9	8.2	7.0	0.5	4.8	7.7	6.8	3.7	4.0	-0.1
1999	2.8	4.3	2.7	1.4	1.5	-4.3	2.9	4.3	13.7	3.5	4.0	5.0	3.5	2.6	3.0
2000	4.9	2.0	5.1	0.9	4.4	4.1	6.5	0.5	1.7	5.7	8.6	7.0	4.3	3.7	3.7
2001	-0.4	0.9	-0.5	5.4	-2.2	2.9	-2.8	-7.7	5.2	0.3	-0.4	0.5	3.9	0.4	-3.9
2002	0.0	0.6	-0.1	-0.9	-1.5	0.6	-2.4	-2.2	-0.3	0.9	0.3	-0.8	2.8	0.6	1.2
2003	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.8	1.8	4.9	-0.7	3.3	3.8	1.1	0.4	-0.5	3.8	1.0	-0.1
2004	3.9	4.1	3.9	2.4	3.9	1.6	3.3	6.9	11.4	4.0	4.9	3.7	5.6	3.3	0.7
2005	2.3	3.1	2.3	-3.6	2.2	0.2	2.2	3.6	8.4	2.7	3.8	1.9	1.2	3.4	1.5
2006	4.5	7.5	4.4	6.3	4.1	-1.4	4.7	8.6	11.7	4.4	4.8	4.1	5.1	4.3	2.4
2007	2.3	1.6	2.3	4.2	0.9	-2.5	0.6	4.6	6.0	3.1	2.0	3.4	4.1	3.9	1.8
2008	1.1	3.6	1.0	0.0	-1.0	-5.2	-1.4	3.7	0.7	2.3	0.8	-0.5	6.2	2.3	1.9
2009	-5.3	-6.4	-5.2	-2.1	-7.5	-5.0	-10.1	-6.1	1.4	-4.1	-11.9	-7.3	2.2	-1.4	2.1
2010	5.1	4.2	5.2	2.5	4.5	1.1	8.7	0.0	4.5	5.7	10.4	8.1	5.9	0.6	2.3
2011	3.7	4.1	3.6	-3.8	2.8	0.4	3.2	4.0	6.1	4.5	7.7	3.9	3.1	3.5	1.4
2012	3.6	1.5	3.7	6.4	2.8	1.1	3.9	2.4	2.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.7
2013	1.4	0.9	1.4	2.3	-0.2	-0.6	0.5	-1.6	0.6	2.2	1.7	2.5	4.1	1.9	-0.3
2014	2.8	6.0	2.7	3.8	2.6	-1.9	4.0	2.7	8.1	2.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	1.0	1.8
2015	3.3	6.3	3.1	2.1	1.1	-4.4	2.7	2.4	1.7	4.3	4.7	4.3	5.5	3.2	2.4
2016	2.9	6.8	2.7	3.8	0.4	-4.1	1.5	2.0	0.1	3.9	2.8	3.1	4.7	5.8	1.1
2017	2.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	-0.6	-9.8	2.9	-1.0	-0.2	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.7	2.8	0.4

p/ Cifras originales, preliminares a partir del primer trimestre de 2015. Año base 2013 = 100.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos de INEGI.

México: Producto Interno Bruto (PIB) por Habitante
(pesos por persona)

Año	PIB (millones de pesos a precios de 2013) ^p	Población¹ (habitantes)	PIB por Habitante (pesos a precios de 2013)
1993	10,165,571	91,600,655	110,977
1994	10,667,860	93,055,300	114,640
1995	9,996,721	94,490,336	105,796
1996	10,673,824	95,876,664	111,329
1997	11,404,645	97,204,604	117,326
1998	11,993,573	98,485,424	121,780
1999	12,323,822	99,706,067	123,602
2000	12,932,921	100,895,811	128,181
2001	12,880,622	102,122,295	126,129
2002	12,875,490	103,417,944	124,500
2003	13,061,719	104,719,891	124,730
2004	13,573,815	105,951,569	128,113
2005	13,887,073	107,151,011	129,603
2006	14,511,307	108,408,827	133,857
2007	14,843,826	109,787,388	135,205
2008	15,013,578	111,299,015	134,894
2009	14,219,998	112,852,594	126,005
2010	14,947,795	114,255,555	130,828
2011	15,495,334	115,682,868	133,947
2012	16,059,724	117,053,750	137,200
2013	16,277,187	118,395,054	137,482
2014	16,740,319	119,713,204	139,837
2015	17,287,807	121,005,815	142,868
2016	17,791,457	122,273,473	145,505
2017	18,153,796	123,518,270	146,973

1/CONAPO, Indicadores Demográficos Básicos 1990-2010, República Mexicana, población total a mitad de año y Proyecciones de la Población de México, 2010-2050.

p/ Cifras revisadas a partir del primer trimestre de 2013, preliminares a partir del tercer trimestre de 2016. Año base 2008 = 100.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos del INEGI y CONAPO.

Producto Interno Bruto per Cápita por Entidad Federativa, 2003 - 2016^p
(pesos a precios constantes de 2013)

Entidad	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total (a precios de mercado)	124,730.06	128,113.39	129,602.81	133,857.25	135,205.20	134,894.08	126,005.06	130,827.73	133,946.66	137,199.57	137,481.99	139,836.87	142,867.57	145,505.45
PIB (a precios básicos)														
Aguascalientes	114,095.21	117,199.95	118,194.38	123,967.28	132,657.43	130,804.63	121,820.59	127,284.55	130,800.14	135,913.07	138,006.31	151,223.16	153,698.41	166,088.53
Baja California	143,921.21	148,634.93	148,663.45	153,158.18	151,746.94	147,327.57	128,694.73	132,770.02	134,548.71	137,000.95	137,685.22	138,225.81	145,255.93	148,359.67
Baja California Sur	148,579.50	154,115.12	159,841.82	165,755.12	181,649.58	180,022.49	172,816.73	170,341.23	170,522.91	168,743.63	160,161.91	154,066.84	170,560.19	169,211.88
Campeche	1,413,429.97	1,404,095.06	1,352,086.75	1,297,664.27	1,191,244.57	1,071,136.96	947,439.52	901,070.28	852,331.10	825,031.81	819,136.76	768,055.65	702,828.45	651,937.14
Coahuila	173,777.13	176,120.49	177,339.02	183,019.97	187,866.02	184,298.92	153,546.91	176,114.15	185,661.02	192,532.38	186,223.82	193,604.97	193,704.16	194,924.81
Colima	117,712.26	116,055.70	114,946.22	119,878.47	125,620.79	125,202.93	118,513.14	124,436.12	130,819.29	132,099.60	130,922.32	131,759.84	132,489.08	137,736.94
Chiapas	56,426.69	53,249.48	52,819.91	53,813.60	53,868.50	54,238.88	53,077.14	55,261.60	56,106.64	56,376.55	54,876.95	56,833.03	55,559.17	54,286.19
Chihuahua	113,862.55	117,017.22	119,013.46	126,302.26	128,726.27	128,454.23	115,084.21	118,514.62	120,089.98	127,588.99	130,994.11	132,481.80	138,323.80	143,914.56
Ciudad de México	237,461.43	247,910.99	251,446.24	264,506.02	268,410.24	273,193.91	263,626.81	273,562.90	283,791.82	295,560.34	300,555.86	308,357.40	321,002.58	336,684.07
Durango	99,284.03	101,605.97	98,965.08	101,160.71	101,350.62	101,775.38	98,836.06	101,369.39	104,302.42	107,000.43	109,378.41	111,045.09	110,975.52	113,902.95
Guanajuato	83,531.38	85,366.40	85,655.26	89,555.87	90,891.87	92,508.20	87,523.88	93,041.02	97,630.03	100,724.03	103,952.06	108,013.12	113,761.23	117,941.83
Guerrero	55,763.35	58,502.40	59,043.98	60,003.58	61,161.08	61,605.72	58,924.54	61,519.83	61,747.80	62,328.35	62,094.27	64,393.77	65,034.85	66,457.92
Hidalgo	73,096.74	77,224.53	75,893.21	77,175.79	78,611.02	80,148.30	73,824.70	76,690.34	78,580.35	80,461.95	82,307.65	84,934.26	88,303.71	90,706.57
Jalisco	117,721.18	120,067.37	121,985.64	126,556.26	128,581.40	127,339.42	118,701.57	124,334.06	126,358.02	130,202.29	131,560.15	135,487.48	139,900.86	144,774.34
México	76,394.70	76,823.20	77,238.61	79,375.05	80,232.60	79,661.81	74,350.64	78,784.93	80,997.35	83,195.97	83,423.17	84,362.88	85,148.42	86,373.48
Michoacán	69,910.48	71,317.10	72,279.73	75,245.86	76,515.70	77,222.55	72,348.45	74,603.41	77,000.44	78,320.69	79,353.82	83,744.74	84,977.81	87,768.65
Morelos	95,882.76	96,002.19	101,832.96	98,664.40	98,016.33	96,781.13	94,593.24	97,033.53	95,599.48	94,940.96	97,176.01	97,051.81	97,288.40	98,709.52
Nayarit	78,379.29	88,382.72	90,488.74	90,722.13	88,498.36	92,845.02	85,846.93	88,186.16	88,944.36	87,239.07	87,938.91	91,399.48	93,950.96	95,575.27
Nuevo León	192,305.50	199,741.55	204,466.38	214,759.16	223,889.10	223,427.98	205,055.72	217,049.57	223,004.73	228,764.33	227,683.98	231,964.01	238,332.07	238,231.19
Oaxaca	54,619.75	56,369.16	56,987.28	58,081.63	58,251.27	59,576.54	58,491.63	58,966.58	60,223.17	60,974.40	62,013.98	62,629.26	64,692.66	63,691.61
Puebla	72,935.84	73,889.01	77,209.74	79,989.38	82,430.59	81,951.99	74,628.39	80,147.01	83,125.87	87,339.55	85,578.47	85,856.10	87,377.68	89,194.65
Querétaro	129,605.22	136,775.45	143,772.56	150,537.02	155,479.49	156,324.31	148,894.25	155,505.10	164,193.51	166,402.09	164,613.14	175,442.82	185,608.24	189,585.04
Quintana Roo	136,760.17	143,353.55	144,303.95	148,440.31	158,352.92	160,874.33	142,180.78	144,453.58	147,671.07	149,786.58	151,702.85	152,263.83	155,025.97	162,221.03
San Luis Potosí	91,729.83	96,513.20	99,787.26	103,464.17	104,675.52	105,654.15	98,818.97	102,962.54	107,223.49	111,125.02	113,945.20	115,398.87	120,572.10	124,686.49
Sinaloa	101,873.34	107,009.49	106,244.59	108,371.98	110,983.96	113,516.21	107,435.68	109,652.23	110,738.18	113,633.79	113,936.45	115,180.13	121,073.75	126,616.46
Sonora	151,264.08	156,275.26	161,845.49	169,005.51	168,363.20	165,913.88	153,153.24	158,231.34	170,382.43	176,498.30	178,966.35	180,005.64	184,065.07	191,811.00
Tabasco	181,747.91	187,012.94	198,591.51	207,401.37	208,823.47	215,785.21	222,429.70	233,065.06	240,787.26	244,255.73	237,151.41	238,551.49	234,460.60	217,460.00
Tamaulipas	131,906.27	135,688.48	141,934.30	143,673.31	145,706.11	149,220.35	133,651.33	134,410.86	135,278.12	136,392.28	136,722.20	137,138.21	139,164.20	136,494.59
Tlaxcala	78,276.36	82,948.70	72,159.98	69,972.92	69,903.77	72,422.96	69,931.82	74,872.86	71,319.24	73,424.70	70,536.13	72,037.84	75,824.04	75,371.45
Veracruz	83,672.35	87,333.85	87,572.54	91,868.69	94,014.96	93,022.80	90,106.71	93,117.94	95,846.61	99,219.97	98,616.40	98,555.39	99,294.57	100,114.58
Yucatán	89,931.80	92,702.42	95,724.76	99,041.59	100,713.03	100,297.28	96,920.18	99,031.11	100,984.42	105,416.21	104,540.92	106,979.93	110,018.84	112,776.84
Zacatecas	70,835.78	73,755.48	73,512.30	77,422.64	79,412.69	85,617.96	87,347.55	95,910.33	95,142.20	96,786.08	94,736.67	99,515.18	100,430.79	99,405.73

p/ Cifras preliminares a partir de 2015.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos de INEGI, Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales de México, Producto Interno Bruto por Entidad Federativa, año base 2013 y CONAPO, Proyecciones de Población 1995 - 2020, mitad de año.

México: Oferta y Demanda Agregada 1993-2016
(Millones de pesos corrientes)

	AÑO ¹																					
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Oferta	1,802,635.0	2,090,091.6	2,823,951.0	3,885,663.9	4,931,140.7	6,080,077.3	7,229,625.3	8,502,715.4	8,801,328.9	9,255,611.5	9,902,523.0	11,269,043.9	12,212,035.4	13,689,201.6	14,871,093.3	16,069,330.4	15,667,191.8	21,116,967.8	21,560,635.6	23,250,266.8	25,326,929.4	27,958,698.2
Producto Interno Bruto	1,560,093.3	1,781,422.5	2,311,458.5	3,123,167.9	3,962,524.2	4,810,123.5	5,738,466.4	6,693,683.0	7,069,377.3	7,455,459.2	7,868,809.6	8,828,367.4	9,562,648.1	10,630,939.4	11,504,075.5	12,353,845.3	12,162,762.8	15,817,754.6	16,277,187.1	17,471,466.8	18,536,531.3	20,099,594.4
Importación de Bienes y Servicios	242,541.7	308,669.1	512,492.5	762,496.0	968,616.5	1,269,953.8	1,491,158.9	1,809,032.4	1,731,951.6	1,800,152.3	2,033,713.4	2,440,676.4	2,649,387.3	3,058,262.2	3,367,017.8	3,715,485.1	3,504,428.9	5,299,213.2	5,283,448.6	5,778,800.0	6,790,398.0	7,859,103.8
Demanda	1,802,635.0	2,090,091.6	2,823,951.0	3,885,663.9	4,931,140.7	6,080,077.3	7,229,625.3	8,502,715.4	8,801,328.9	9,255,611.5	9,902,523.0	11,269,043.9	12,212,035.4	13,689,201.6	14,871,093.3	16,069,330.4	15,667,191.8	21,116,967.8	21,560,635.6	23,250,266.8	25,326,929.4	27,958,698.2
Consumo Total	1,224,684.1	1,391,283.9	1,728,445.0	2,342,137.6	2,970,168.2	3,617,901.2	4,387,357.9	5,184,489.7	5,569,333.7	5,967,326.5	6,394,267.2	6,957,600.3	7,568,806.5	8,250,453.2	8,923,816.6	9,594,262.7	9,456,002.4	12,127,677.6	12,803,665.9	13,641,818.0	14,436,713.2	15,600,698.2
Consumo Privado	1,082,485.0	1,222,639.8	1,530,788.5	2,088,545.3	2,642,800.2	3,206,966.2	3,860,652.1	4,547,571.1	4,870,799.6	5,193,620.1	5,526,039.2	6,031,743.8	6,562,652.7	7,150,743.8	7,726,773.7	8,268,754.5	8,006,570.3	10,237,972.5	10,819,250.9	11,509,613.5	12,150,028.1	13,164,335.0
Consumo del Gobierno General	142,199.1	168,644.2	197,656.5	253,592.3	327,368.0	410,935.0	526,705.8	636,918.6	698,534.1	773,706.4	868,228.0	925,856.5	1,006,153.8	1,099,709.4	1,197,042.9	1,325,508.2	1,449,432.1	1,889,705.1	1,984,414.9	2,132,204.4	2,286,685.2	2,436,363.2
Formación Bruta de Capital Fijo	325,270.5	386,091.1	378,016.8	575,094.6	786,428.3	1,014,376.5	1,211,776.0	1,438,398.2	1,409,188.5	1,436,624.0	1,556,285.4	1,807,737.1	1,979,822.7	2,290,259.2	2,524,213.3	2,861,693.0	2,691,190.6	3,612,844.3	3,459,303.5	3,672,154.6	4,175,649.1	4,609,363.7
Pública	47,667.5	70,562.2	68,802.9	73,677.8	96,663.0	105,938.3	137,263.8	196,726.4	209,156.1	271,713.5	326,199.3	374,599.1	429,486.6	486,196.5	529,454.7	690,408.0	725,120.9	723,168.7	717,644.1	722,763.6	675,661.9	686,539.0
Privada	277,603.0	315,528.9	309,213.9	501,416.8	689,765.4	908,438.2	1,074,512.3	1,241,671.8	1,200,032.4	1,164,910.6	1,230,086.2	1,433,138.0	1,550,336.1	1,804,062.7	1,994,758.6	2,171,285.1	1,966,069.7	2,889,675.6	2,741,659.4	2,949,391.1	3,499,987.3	3,922,824.7
Exportación de Bienes y Servicios	191,599.7	238,405.2	558,198.6	812,180.3	964,198.2	1,183,022.6	1,413,536.3	1,700,645.1	1,602,396.0	1,681,391.7	1,916,876.7	2,281,277.0	2,508,526.5	2,904,921.4	3,166,754.0	3,422,199.9	3,302,798.2	5,103,688.3	5,095,679.7	5,572,848.5	6,412,001.8	7,461,454.4
Variación de Existencias	33,872.0	57,899.1	106,600.6	98,639.0	108,980.6	125,293.8	83,898.9	98,349.7	63,717.2	107,086.6	103,708.7	144,882.2	89,919.6	136,031.3	135,392.0	116,429.1	92,734.1	165,472.4	201,986.6	155,036.1	138,143.5	163,210.6

1/ Estimado por el promedio trimestral. Cifras preliminares a partir del primer trimestre de 2015. Año base 2013= 100.

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados sobre la base de datos del INEGI.

México: Oferta y Demanda Agregada 1993-2016
(Millones de pesos a precios constantes de 2013)

	AÑO¹																							
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Oferta	11,742,815.9	12,524,980.4	11,557,774.2	12,507,718.3	13,662,409.7	14,585,582.7	15,214,260.8	16,410,018.8	16,328,476.2	16,364,987.3	16,638,824.7	17,382,832.8	17,900,982.8	18,873,849.6	19,416,923.1	19,736,739.9	18,189,864.2	19,594,733.4	20,403,338.8	21,233,574.1	21,560,635.6	22,336,490.4	23,215,221.5	23,890,917.0
Producto Interno Bruto	10,165,571.2	10,667,860.3	9,996,720.5	10,673,824.3	11,404,645.3	11,993,572.6	12,323,822.1	12,932,921.3	12,880,621.9	12,875,489.7	13,061,718.5	13,573,815.1	13,887,072.5	14,511,307.2	14,843,826.0	15,013,577.7	14,219,998.4	14,947,794.7	15,495,333.6	16,059,723.7	16,277,187.1	16,740,319.2	17,287,806.7	17,791,457.3
Importación de Bienes y Servicios	1,577,244.7	1,857,120.1	1,561,053.7	1,833,894.0	2,257,764.4	2,592,010.1	2,890,438.6	3,477,097.4	3,447,854.3	3,489,497.6	3,577,106.2	3,809,017.8	4,013,910.2	4,362,542.4	4,573,097.1	4,723,162.3	3,969,865.8	4,646,938.7	4,908,005.2	5,173,850.4	5,283,448.6	5,596,171.2	5,927,414.8	6,099,459.7
Demanda	11,742,815.9	12,524,980.4	11,557,774.2	12,507,718.3	13,662,409.7	14,585,582.7	15,214,260.8	16,410,018.8	16,328,476.2	16,364,987.3	16,638,824.7	17,382,832.8	17,900,982.8	18,873,849.6	19,416,923.1	19,736,739.9	18,189,864.2	19,594,733.4	20,403,338.8	21,233,574.1	21,560,635.6	22,336,490.4	23,215,221.5	23,890,917.0
Consumo Total	7,720,195.6	8,097,112.1	7,690,821.7	7,974,023.9	8,532,668.8	9,004,459.4	9,445,740.5	10,054,590.2	10,219,847.4	10,371,196.6	10,563,868.9	10,975,177.3	11,269,940.2	11,705,299.3	11,987,503.3	12,110,328.5	11,515,062.7	11,904,929.2	12,298,952.7	12,606,210.0	12,803,665.9	13,088,301.7	13,499,528.9	13,967,057.4
Consumo Privado	6,310,223.9	6,644,793.9	6,254,226.3	6,537,720.7	7,026,836.0	7,477,473.4	7,838,898.6	8,397,606.7	8,608,082.2	8,753,878.6	8,949,064.6	9,376,054.1	9,634,744.1	10,025,829.1	10,277,419.2	10,350,201.7	9,703,198.2	10,051,696.0	10,389,467.3	10,632,503.9	10,819,250.9	11,046,458.9	11,418,006.2	11,835,772.2
Consumo del Gobierno General	1,409,971.8	1,452,318.2	1,436,595.4	1,436,303.2	1,505,832.8	1,526,986.0	1,606,841.9	1,656,983.4	1,611,765.2	1,617,318.0	1,614,804.3	1,599,123.3	1,635,196.1	1,679,470.2	1,710,084.1	1,760,126.8	1,811,864.5	1,853,233.2	1,909,485.5	1,973,706.1	1,984,414.9	2,041,842.9	2,081,522.7	2,131,285.2
Formación Bruta de Capital Fijo	2,145,592.0	2,460,433.8	1,578,455.2	1,884,722.3	2,170,678.4	2,397,919.6	2,531,259.0	2,663,744.6	2,470,021.4	2,413,844.0	2,439,242.7	2,612,260.0	2,774,432.4	3,032,816.5	3,209,199.0	3,419,587.4	3,020,564.9	3,162,931.2	3,411,149.0	3,579,230.7	3,459,303.5	3,565,379.3	3,743,148.4	3,784,077.9
Pública	379,744.4	402,213.0	312,132.0	304,203.2	343,776.7	311,598.7	355,486.5	444,284.8	442,498.7	532,801.6	558,347.4	577,148.5	632,015.0	670,495.9	700,494.4	849,127.9	849,138.8	840,694.6	797,100.1	729,122.0	717,644.1	700,482.9	624,652.4	598,258.4
Privada	1,765,847.6	2,058,220.8	1,266,323.2	1,580,519.1	1,826,901.7	2,086,320.9	2,175,772.5	2,219,459.8	2,027,522.7	1,881,042.4	1,880,895.3	2,035,111.6	2,142,417.4	2,362,320.6	2,508,704.6	2,570,459.4	2,171,426.1	2,322,236.6	2,614,048.9	2,850,108.6	2,741,659.4	2,864,896.4	3,118,495.9	3,185,819.6
Exportación de Bienes y Servicios	1,488,167.8	1,619,054.7	1,946,070.8	2,246,698.5	2,457,556.2	2,639,309.7	2,782,630.2	3,104,485.4	3,088,301.5	3,100,535.0	3,159,652.3	3,471,517.4	3,690,729.2	3,979,028.9	4,057,577.3	4,016,293.8	3,580,327.2	4,380,974.7	4,718,900.1	5,026,786.5	5,095,679.7	5,451,479.4	5,910,191.4	6,114,777.3
Variación de Existencias	124,719.8	137,831.4	207,521.1	182,667.4	188,068.4	203,403.5	145,428.2	156,462.2	103,429.5	143,734.6	164,009.9	214,032.4	122,909.0	175,793.8	161,377.4	124,441.4	102,786.0	172,381.7	139,543.5	161,078.6	201,986.6	159,802.7	140,770.1	159,080.3

1/ Estimado por el promedio trimestral. Cifras preliminares a partir del primer trimestre de 2015. Año base 2013= 100.

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados sobre la base de datos del INEGI.

México: Oferta y Demanda Agregada 1994-2016

(variación porcentual real anual)

	AÑO ¹																						
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Oferta	6.7	-7.7	8.2	9.2	6.8	4.3	7.9	-0.5	0.2	1.7	4.5	3.0	5.4	2.9	1.6	-7.8	7.7	4.1	4.1	1.5	3.6	3.9	2.9
Producto Interno Bruto	4.9	-6.3	6.8	6.8	5.2	2.8	4.9	-0.4	0.0	1.4	3.9	2.3	4.5	2.3	1.1	-5.3	5.1	3.7	3.6	1.4	2.8	3.3	2.9
Importación de Bienes y Servicios	17.7	-15.9	17.5	23.1	14.8	11.5	20.3	-0.8	1.2	2.5	6.5	5.4	8.7	4.8	3.3	-15.9	17.1	5.6	5.4	2.1	5.9	5.9	2.9
Demanda	6.7	-7.7	8.2	9.2	6.8	4.3	7.9	-0.5	0.2	1.7	4.5	3.0	5.4	2.9	1.6	-7.8	7.7	4.1	4.1	1.5	3.6	3.9	2.9
Consumo Total	4.9	-5.0	3.7	7.0	5.5	4.9	6.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	3.9	2.7	3.9	2.4	1.0	-4.9	3.4	3.3	2.5	1.6	2.2	3.1	3.5
Consumo Privado	5.3	-5.9	4.5	7.5	6.4	4.8	7.1	2.5	1.7	2.2	4.8	2.8	4.1	2.5	0.7	-6.3	3.6	3.4	2.3	1.8	2.1	3.4	3.7
Consumo del Gobierno General	3.0	-1.1	0.0	4.8	1.4	5.2	3.1	-2.7	0.3	-0.2	-1.0	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.9	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	0.5	2.9	1.9	2.4
Formación Bruta de Capital Fijo	14.7	-35.8	19.4	15.2	10.5	5.6	5.2	-7.3	-2.3	1.1	7.1	6.2	9.3	5.8	6.6	-11.7	4.7	7.8	4.9	-3.4	3.1	5.0	1.1
Pública	5.9	-22.4	-2.5	13.0	-9.4	14.1	25.0	-0.4	20.4	4.8	3.4	9.5	6.1	4.5	21.2	0.0	-1.0	-5.2	-8.5	-1.6	-2.4	-10.8	-4.2
Privada	16.6	-38.5	24.8	15.6	14.2	4.3	2.0	-8.6	-7.2	0.0	8.2	5.3	10.3	6.2	2.5	-15.5	6.9	12.6	9.0	-3.8	4.5	8.9	2.2
Exportación de Bienes y Servicios	8.8	20.2	15.4	9.4	7.4	5.4	11.6	-0.5	0.4	1.9	9.9	6.3	7.8	2.0	-1.0	-10.9	22.4	7.7	6.5	1.4	7.0	8.4	3.5
Variación de Existencias	10.5	50.6	-12.0	3.0	8.2	-28.5	7.6	-33.9	39.0	14.1	30.5	-42.6	43.0	-8.2	-22.9	-17.4	67.7	-19.0	15.4	25.4	-20.9	-11.9	13.0

1/ Estimado por el promedio trimestral. Cifras preliminares a partir del primer trimestre de 2015. Año base 2013= 100.

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados sobre la base de datos del INEGI.

México: Índice de Volumen Físico de la Producción Industrial, 1980 - 2017

Año	Total	Minería	Industria Manufacturera	Construcción	Electricidad, Gas y Agua
Base 1993					
1980	77.6	75.6	76.2	91.4	54.8
1981	84.4	86.4	81.1	104.4	61.3
1982	82.3	93.7	78.9	97.2	67.1
1983	74.1	91.1	72.3	78.6	67.8
1984	77.8	93.4	75.9	82.8	71.3
1985	82.1	93.3	80.9	85.1	77.1
1986	77.2	88.5	76.4	76.3	80.0
1987	79.4	92.9	78.4	78.4	82.9
1988	81.6	93.1	81.1	78.1	87.9
1989	86.6	92.8	87.5	79.5	91.9
1990	92.4	96.0	93.4	86.7	94.2
1991	95.5	97.0	96.7	91.0	94.6
1992	99.7	98.2	100.7	97.1	97.5
Base 2013					
1993	71.0	86.8	65.2	74.6	40.1
1994	75.0	87.4	67.6	85.6	42.1
1995	66.8	85.8	64.7	58.0	43.1
1996	74.7	95.1	70.8	69.7	45.3
1997	80.6	101.0	77.6	74.3	47.6
1998	85.4	102.9	83.9	79.6	47.9
1999	86.8	98.5	86.3	83.0	54.4
2000	90.6	102.6	91.9	83.4	55.4
2001	88.6	105.6	89.3	77.0	58.2
2002	87.3	106.2	87.2	75.3	58.1
2003	88.8	111.3	86.6	77.8	60.2
2004	92.2	113.1	89.5	83.2	67.1
2005	94.2	113.4	91.4	86.2	72.7
2006	98.1	111.7	95.7	93.6	81.3
2007	99.0	108.9	96.3	97.9	86.1
2008	98.0	103.3	95.0	101.5	86.8
2009	90.6	98.1	85.3	95.4	88.0
2010	94.8	99.1	92.8	95.4	91.9
2011	97.5	99.5	95.7	99.2	97.5
2012	100.2	100.6	99.5	101.6	99.4
2013	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2014	102.6	98.1	104.0	102.7	108.1
2015	103.7	93.8	106.8	105.1	110.0
2016	104.1	89.9	108.4	107.3	110.1
2017	103.5	81.1	111.6	106.1	109.9

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados sobre la base de datos del INEGI.

México: Índice de Volumen Físico de la Producción Industrial, 1981-2017

(variación porcentual anual)

Año	Total	Minería	Industria Manufacturera	Construcción	Electricidad, Gas y Agua
Base 1993					
1981	8.7	14.3	6.5	14.2	11.9
1982	-2.5	8.5	-2.7	-6.9	9.4
1983	-9.9	-2.8	-8.4	-19.2	1.2
1984	5.0	2.5	5.0	5.4	5.1
1985	5.5	0.0	6.5	2.7	8.2
1986	-5.9	-5.2	-5.6	-10.3	3.7
1987	2.8	5.0	2.6	2.8	3.7
1988	2.8	0.2	3.5	-0.4	6.0
1989	6.1	-0.3	7.9	1.7	4.5
1990	6.7	3.4	6.8	9.2	2.6
1991	3.4	1.1	3.5	4.9	0.4
1992	4.4	1.3	4.2	6.7	3.0
Base 2013					
1993	-	-	-	-	-
1994	5.6	0.7	3.6	14.7	4.9
1995	-10.9	-1.8	-4.2	-32.3	2.5
1996	11.8	10.7	9.3	20.3	5.0
1997	7.9	6.2	9.7	6.6	5.2
1998	6.0	1.9	8.2	7.0	0.5
1999	1.5	-4.3	2.9	4.3	13.7
2000	4.4	4.1	6.5	0.5	1.7
2001	-2.2	2.9	-2.8	-7.7	5.2
2002	-1.5	0.6	-2.4	-2.2	-0.3
2003	1.8	4.9	-0.7	3.3	3.8
2004	3.9	1.6	3.3	6.9	11.4
2005	2.2	0.2	2.2	3.6	8.4
2006	4.1	-1.4	4.7	8.6	11.7
2007	0.9	-2.5	0.6	4.6	6.0
2008	-1.0	-5.2	-1.4	3.7	0.7
2009	-7.5	-5.0	-10.1	-6.1	1.4
2010	4.5	1.1	8.7	0.0	4.5
2011	2.8	0.4	3.2	4.0	6.1
2012	2.8	1.1	3.9	2.4	2.0
2013	-0.2	-0.6	0.5	-1.6	0.6
2014	2.6	-1.9	4.0	2.7	8.1
2015	1.1	-4.4	2.7	2.4	1.7
2016	0.4	-4.1	1.5	2.0	0.1
2017	-0.6	-9.8	2.9	-1.0	-0.2

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados con datos del INEGI.

México: Indicadores de la Industria Manufacturera, 1994 - 2017

Año	Personal ocupado ^{1/}	Horas-hombre trabajadas	Días trabajados	Remuneraciones reales totales	Capacidad de planta utilizada promedio	Valor de la producción
	(personas promedio)	(miles de horas)	(días)	(miles de pesos corrientes)	(%)	(miles de pesos corrientes)
Metodología 1994 (205 actividades; Clasificador SCIAN 2002)						
1994	1,393,884	3,270,698	288	51,369,590	77.3	387,328,377
1995	1,273,057	2,951,489	286	55,160,974	76.6	569,587,484
1996	1,314,066	3,077,794	290	69,452,859	79.5	825,668,558
1997	1,387,753	3,272,410	258	87,862,934	80.7	1,001,281,726
1998	1,444,427	3,405,970	261	108,992,035	80.2	1,198,882,345
1999	1,456,845	3,452,328	267	129,479,392	79.7	1,356,739,616
2000	1,478,275	3,510,796	293	152,946,202	80.5	1,555,815,365
2001	1,413,280	3,346,946	294	165,584,465	78.6	1,549,864,651
2002	1,342,689	3,177,613	293	168,453,434	78.7	1,583,451,598
2003	1,290,526	3,176,778	291	171,494,719	79.3	1,663,383,043
2004	1,253,215	3,046,167	291	174,938,971	81.5	1,898,479,842
2005	1,243,871	2,994,110	294	180,077,167	82.3	2,002,417,769
2006	1,261,032	2,487,679	292	189,694,129	83.3	2,222,936,864
Metodología 2007 (240 actividades; Clasificador SCIAN 2007)						
2007	3,276,595	7,858,510	316	320,577,918	80	3,564,725,107
2008	3,091,711	7,776,603	310	328,145,248	79	3,869,821,684
2009	2,987,386	7,031,037	306	311,151,719	76	3,615,536,218
2010	3,112,532	7,395,936	302	326,848,962	78	4,151,279,864
2011	3,160,027	7,611,706	305	344,881,859	79	4,638,214,029
2012	3,248,803	7,809,263	312	361,728,640	80	5,125,292,391
2013	3,302,678	7,916,929	311	380,560,616	80	5,222,845,450
2014	3,416,539	8,089,984	305	409,136,502	80	5,525,407,645
2015	3,506,277	8,317,645	303	437,067,705	80	5,769,016,042
2016	3,622,000	8,551,382	303	473,481,508	81	6,273,307,941
2017	3,727,268	8,848,609	301	520,405,521	81	6,986,822,992

1/ El personal ocupado comprende a empleados y obreros, promedio en el año.

FUENTE: Elaborado por el CEFPI con base en datos de INEGI. La metodología de 1994 corresponde a la Encuesta Industrial Mensual. La metodología de 2007 es con base a la Encuesta Mensual de la Industria Manufacturera.

México: Asegurados Permanentes en el IMSS por Sector de Actividad Económica, 1983 - 2003/II
(Miles de Personas)

Año	TOTAL	Agricultura, Ganadería, Silvicultura, Caza y Pesca	Industria					Servicios				
			Total	Industrias Extractivas	Industria de la Transformación	Construcción	Industria Eléctrica, Captación y Suministro de Agua Potable	Total	Comercio	Transporte y Comunicaciones	Servicios para Empresas, Personas y el Hogar	Servicios Sociales y Comunales
	a = b+c+d	b	c					d				
1997	9,813	427	4,041	72	3,503	343	123	5,345	1,855	532	1,863	1,095
1998	10,023	395	4,133	68	3,628	318	120	5,495	1,916	543	1,927	1,109
1999	10,504	383	4,354	65	3,849	318	121	5,768	2,029	573	2,023	1,142
2000	11,115	364	4,623	65	4,097	339	123	6,128	2,159	609	2,159	1,201
2001	11,224	356	4,472	63	3,932	351	125	6,396	2,278	633	2,226	1,259
2002	11,127	348	4,266	60	3,721	357	127	6,513	2,335	635	2,234	1,308
2003	11,102	340	4,135	59	3,573	375	129	6,627	2,349	636	2,275	1,365
2004	11,278	340	4,147	62	3,557	397	131	6,791	2,367	637	2,356	1,431
2005	11,591	344	4,202	65	3,573	431	133	7,045	2,429	654	2,485	1,477
2006	12,037	339	4,320	69	3,629	486	135	7,379	2,513	681	2,657	1,528
2007	12,511	337	4,394	75	3,640	541	138	7,780	2,618	707	2,879	1,576
2008	12,750	336	4,327	84	3,519	583	142	8,087	2,704	717	3,056	1,610
2009	12,317	332	3,940	87	3,167	554	132	8,045	2,662	693	3,044	1,646
2010	12,640	333	4,077	88	3,306	583	101	8,230	2,727	697	3,131	1,675
2011	13,102	346	4,269	92	3,441	631	105	8,487	2,835	725	3,215	1,713
2012	13,638	358	4,465	106	3,573	680	106	8,815	2,962	753	3,348	1,752
2013	14,123	364	4,650	114	3,709	721	106	9,109	3,061	773	3,481	1,795
2014	14,570	366	4,844	110	3,856	775	104	9,360	3,138	807	3,582	1,832
2015	15,171	381	5,115	104	4,055	851	104	9,676	3,255	841	3,724	1,856
2016	15,786	407	5,346	98	4,230	913	105	10,033	3,386	884	3,887	1,876
2017	16,464	432	5,623	100	4,447	971	104	10,408	3,498	934	4,065	1,911
2018 *	16,775	451	5,739	103	4,535	996	105	10,584	3,545	972	4,123	1,945

Nota: Los valores anuales son estimados de los promedios mensuales.

* Valores promedio al mes de febrero.

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados con datos del INEGI, 2018.

México: Tasa de Desempleo Abierto, 1987-2017/IV

(Porcentaje de la Población Económicamente Activa)

Año	Total	Hombres	Mujeres
1987	3.88	3.42	4.78
1988	3.54	3.04	4.52
1989	2.93	2.59	3.57
1990	2.74	2.64	3.04
1991	2.69	2.53	2.97
1992	2.78	2.62	3.09
1993	3.43	3.21	3.77
1994	3.64	3.54	3.83
1995	6.27	6.12	6.53
1996	5.53	5.32	5.94
1997	3.74	3.46	4.15
1998	3.20	2.90	3.60
1999	2.50	2.40	2.70
2000	2.20	2.10	2.40
2001	2.40	2.40	2.60
2002	2.71	2.60	2.76
2003	2.90	2.80	3.06
2004	3.13	3.06	3.11
2005	3.56	3.36	3.91
2006	3.56	3.38	3.88
2007	3.65	3.42	4.02
2008	3.90	3.80	4.07
2009	5.37	5.38	5.36
2010	5.33	5.40	5.21
2011	5.20	5.22	5.16
2012	4.92	4.93	4.92
2013	4.94	4.92	4.99
2014	4.83	4.80	4.87
2015	4.34	4.25	4.47
2016	3.89	3.85	3.94
2017	3.44	3.32	3.62

Nota: La serie inicia a partir del año en que se reporta con base a la Encuesta Nacional de Empleo Urbano (ENEU), con cobertura geográfica de 48 áreas urbanas. Para el año 2005 a 2017 se empleo la ENOE.

Fuente:Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados, con datos del INEGI.

México: Índice de Precios al Consumidor, 1980 - 2018/Feb.

(Base segunda quincena de Diciembre de 2010=100)

AÑO	Enero	Febrero	Marzo	Abril	Mayo	Junio	Julio	Agosto	Septiembre	Octubre	Noviembre	Diciembre	PROMEDIO
1980	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
1981	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10
1982	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.16
1983	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.38	0.39	0.31
1984	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.52
1985	0.67	0.70	0.72	0.75	0.76	0.78	0.81	0.85	0.88	0.91	0.96	1.02	0.82
1986	1.11	1.16	1.21	1.28	1.35	1.43	1.51	1.63	1.72	1.82	1.95	2.10	1.52
1987	2.27	2.43	2.59	2.82	3.03	3.25	3.52	3.80	4.05	4.39	4.74	5.44	3.53
1988	6.28	6.80	7.15	7.37	7.52	7.67	7.80	7.87	7.91	7.97	8.08	8.25	7.56
1989	8.45	8.57	8.66	8.79	8.91	9.02	9.11	9.19	9.28	9.42	9.55	9.87	9.07
1990	10.35	10.59	10.77	10.94	11.13	11.37	11.58	11.78	11.94	12.12	12.44	12.83	11.49
1991	13.16	13.39	13.58	13.72	13.85	14.00	14.12	14.22	14.36	14.53	14.89	15.24	14.09
1992	15.52	15.70	15.86	16.00	16.11	16.22	16.32	16.42	16.56	16.68	16.82	17.06	16.27
1993	17.27	17.42	17.52	17.62	17.72	17.82	17.90	18.00	18.13	18.21	18.29	18.43	17.86
1994	18.57	18.67	18.76	18.85	18.94	19.04	19.12	19.21	19.35	19.45	19.55	19.73	19.10
1995	20.47	21.34	22.59	24.39	25.41	26.22	26.75	27.20	27.76	28.33	29.03	29.98	25.79
1996	31.05	31.78	32.48	33.40	34.01	34.57	35.06	35.52	36.09	36.54	37.09	38.28	34.66
1997	39.27	39.93	40.42	40.86	41.23	41.60	41.96	42.33	42.86	43.20	43.69	44.30	41.80
1998	45.26	46.06	46.60	47.03	47.41	47.97	48.43	48.89	49.69	50.40	51.29	52.54	48.46
1999	53.87	54.59	55.10	55.61	55.94	56.31	56.68	57.00	57.55	57.92	58.43	59.02	56.50
2000	59.81	60.34	60.67	61.02	61.25	61.61	61.85	62.19	62.64	63.08	63.61	64.30	61.86
2001	64.66	64.62	65.03	65.35	65.50	65.66	65.49	65.88	66.49	66.79	67.04	67.13	65.80
2002	67.75	67.71	68.06	68.43	68.57	68.90	69.10	69.36	69.78	70.09	70.65	70.96	69.11
2003	71.25	71.45	71.90	72.02	71.79	71.85	71.95	72.17	72.60	72.86	73.47	73.78	72.26
2004	74.24	74.69	74.94	75.05	74.86	74.98	75.18	75.64	76.27	76.80	77.45	77.61	75.64
2005	77.62	77.88	78.23	78.50	78.31	78.23	78.54	78.63	78.95	79.14	79.71	80.20	78.66
2006	80.67	80.79	80.90	81.01	80.65	80.72	80.94	81.36	82.18	82.54	82.97	83.45	81.52
2007	83.88	84.12	84.30	84.25	83.84	83.94	84.29	84.64	85.30	85.63	86.23	86.59	84.75
2008	86.99	87.25	87.88	88.08	87.99	88.35	88.84	89.35	89.96	90.58	91.61	92.24	89.09
2009	92.45	92.66	93.19	93.52	93.25	93.42	93.67	93.90	94.37	94.65	95.14	95.54	93.81
2010	96.58	97.13	97.82	97.51	96.90	96.87	97.08	97.35	97.86	98.46	99.25	99.74	97.71
2011	100.23	100.60	100.80	100.79	100.05	100.04	100.52	100.68	100.93	101.61	102.71	103.55	101.04
2012	104.28	104.50	104.56	104.23	103.90	104.38	104.96	105.28	105.74	106.28	107.00	107.25	105.20
2013	107.68	108.21	109.00	109.07	108.71	108.65	108.61	108.92	109.33	109.85	110.87	111.51	109.20
2014	112.51	112.79	113.10	112.89	112.53	112.72	113.03	113.44	113.94	114.57	115.49	116.06	113.59
2015	115.95	116.17	116.65	116.35	115.76	115.96	116.13	116.37	116.81	117.41	118.05	118.53	116.68
2016	118.98	119.51	119.68	119.30	118.77	118.90	119.21	119.55	120.28	121.01	121.95	122.52	119.97
2017	124.60	125.32	126.09	126.24	126.09	126.41	126.89	127.51	127.912	128.72	130.04	130.81	127.22
2018	131.51	132.01											

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos del INEGI.

México: Inflación Anual, 1980 - 2018/Feb.
(Base segunda quincena de Diciembre de 2010=100)

AÑO	Enero	Febrero	Marzo	Abril	Mayo	Junio	Julio	Agosto	Septiembre	Octubre	Noviembre	Diciembre	PROMEDIO
1980	21.56	22.60	23.45	24.49	24.89	25.97	27.94	28.64	28.49	28.20	28.77	29.85	26.24
1981	27.80	27.98	28.08	28.72	28.57	27.83	26.55	26.54	27.47	28.36	28.60	28.68	27.93
1982	30.86	32.74	34.71	38.88	44.50	49.37	54.35	68.21	73.95	79.00	84.49	98.84	57.49
1983	110.04	112.95	115.39	117.25	114.61	112.50	112.08	98.08	93.83	90.39	91.87	80.78	104.15
1984	73.40	73.25	72.31	69.06	67.41	67.14	64.49	62.84	62.68	62.96	59.20	59.16	66.16
1985	60.75	59.04	58.43	56.53	55.10	53.43	53.73	56.02	57.55	58.02	59.82	63.75	57.68
1986	65.92	66.38	67.62	71.11	76.44	83.17	85.84	92.25	95.96	99.58	103.67	105.75	84.47
1987	104.34	109.76	113.69	120.86	125.00	126.73	133.44	133.88	135.18	141.00	143.65	159.17	128.89
1988	176.83	179.73	175.83	161.44	147.82	135.81	121.79	106.92	95.24	81.59	70.50	51.66	125.43
1989	34.56	25.89	21.05	19.20	18.54	17.58	16.81	16.85	17.30	18.13	18.21	19.70	20.32
1990	22.48	23.57	24.40	24.43	24.89	26.11	27.13	28.08	28.68	28.62	30.21	29.93	26.54
1991	27.11	26.46	26.04	25.45	24.51	23.10	21.97	20.76	20.25	19.92	19.72	18.79	22.84
1992	17.95	17.30	16.82	16.64	16.28	15.85	15.56	15.46	15.32	14.82	12.96	11.94	15.58
1993	11.32	10.91	10.44	10.09	10.00	9.87	9.70	9.62	9.48	9.14	8.72	8.01	9.77
1994	7.50	7.18	7.10	7.01	6.92	6.85	6.81	6.74	6.71	6.83	6.93	7.05	6.97
1995	10.23	14.31	20.43	29.39	34.15	37.72	39.91	41.57	43.48	45.66	48.46	51.97	34.77
1996	51.72	48.95	43.75	36.93	33.83	31.82	31.03	30.60	30.00	28.97	27.77	27.70	35.26
1997	26.44	25.64	24.46	22.33	21.23	20.35	19.70	19.18	18.76	18.24	17.77	15.72	20.82
1998	15.27	15.35	15.27	15.10	14.97	15.31	15.41	15.50	15.92	16.65	17.41	18.61	15.90
1999	19.02	18.54	18.26	18.23	18.01	17.39	17.04	16.58	15.83	14.91	13.92	12.32	16.67
2000	11.02	10.52	10.11	9.73	9.48	9.41	9.12	9.10	8.85	8.91	8.87	8.96	9.51
2001	8.11	7.09	7.17	7.11	6.95	6.57	5.88	5.93	6.14	5.89	5.39	4.40	6.39
2002	4.79	4.79	4.66	4.70	4.68	4.94	5.51	5.29	4.95	4.94	5.39	5.70	5.03
2003	5.16	5.52	5.64	5.25	4.70	4.27	4.13	4.04	4.04	3.96	3.98	3.98	4.56
2004	4.20	4.53	4.23	4.21	4.29	4.37	4.49	4.82	5.06	5.40	5.43	5.19	4.68
2005	4.54	4.27	4.39	4.60	4.60	4.33	4.47	3.95	3.51	3.05	2.91	3.33	4.00
2006	3.94	3.75	3.41	3.20	3.00	3.18	3.06	3.47	4.09	4.29	4.09	4.05	3.63
2007	3.98	4.11	4.21	3.99	3.95	3.98	4.14	4.03	3.79	3.74	3.93	3.76	3.97
2008	3.70	3.72	4.25	4.55	4.95	5.26	5.39	5.57	5.47	5.78	6.23	6.53	5.12
2009	6.28	6.20	6.04	6.17	5.98	5.74	5.44	5.08	4.89	4.50	3.86	3.57	5.31
2010	4.46	4.83	4.97	4.27	3.92	3.69	3.64	3.68	3.70	4.02	4.32	4.40	4.16
2011	3.78	3.57	3.04	3.36	3.25	3.28	3.55	3.42	3.14	3.20	3.48	3.82	3.41
2012	4.05	3.87	3.73	3.41	3.85	4.34	4.42	4.57	4.77	4.60	4.18	3.57	4.11
2013	3.25	3.55	4.25	4.65	4.63	4.09	3.47	3.46	3.39	3.36	3.62	3.97	3.81
2014	4.48	4.23	3.76	3.50	3.51	3.75	4.07	4.15	4.22	4.30	4.17	4.08	4.02
2015	3.07	3.00	3.14	3.06	2.88	2.87	2.74	2.59	2.52	2.48	2.21	2.13	2.72
2016	2.61	2.87	2.60	2.54	2.60	2.54	2.65	2.73	2.97	3.06	3.31	3.36	2.82
2017	4.72	4.86	5.35	5.82	6.16	6.31	6.44	6.66	6.35	6.37	6.63	6.77	6.04
2018	5.55	5.34											

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos del INEGI.

México: Tipo de Cambio Nominal (FIX), 1991 - 2017
(pesos por dólar, promedio mensual y anual)

Año	Enero	Febrero	Marzo	Abril	Mayo	Junio	Julio	Agosto	Septiembre	Octubre	Noviembre	Diciembre	PROMEDIO
1991	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	3.0698	3.0700	0.51
1992	3.0685	3.0636	3.0664	3.0680	3.0980	3.1185	3.1165	3.0913	3.0862	3.1185	3.1198	3.1182	3.09
1993	3.1100	3.0989	3.1083	3.0955	3.1227	3.1213	3.1236	3.1126	3.1127	3.1142	3.1553	3.1077	3.12
1994	3.1075	3.1115	3.2841	3.3536	3.3120	3.3607	3.4009	3.3821	3.3998	3.4158	3.4426	3.9308	3.38
1995	5.5133	5.6854	6.7019	6.2996	5.9627	6.2232	6.1394	6.1909	6.3025	6.6911	7.6584	7.6597	6.42
1996	7.4760	7.5240	7.5687	7.4617	7.4326	7.5604	7.6206	7.5115	7.5440	7.7263	7.9060	7.8720	7.60
1997	7.8271	7.8003	7.9647	7.9074	7.9006	7.9502	7.8733	7.7828	7.7805	7.8603	8.2689	8.1219	7.92
1998	8.2177	8.5014	8.5676	8.4965	8.5934	8.9131	8.8960	9.3633	10.2307	10.1536	9.9682	9.9057	9.15
1999	10.1351	9.9939	9.7316	9.4185	9.4105	9.5139	9.3657	9.3966	9.3358	9.5667	9.3988	9.4249	9.56
2000	9.4878	9.4252	9.2876	9.3903	9.5158	9.8295	9.4212	9.2709	9.3540	9.5314	9.5004	9.4659	9.46
2001	9.7766	9.7045	9.6006	9.3268	9.1372	9.0867	9.1618	9.1307	9.4189	9.3450	9.2236	9.1561	9.34
2002	9.1616	9.0998	9.0707	9.1629	9.5192	9.7652	9.7808	9.8396	10.0714	10.0950	10.1975	10.2249	9.67
2003	10.6203	10.9372	10.9124	10.5917	10.2512	10.5047	10.4502	10.7811	10.9269	11.1748	11.1450	11.2486	10.80
2004	10.9151	11.0142	11.0094	11.2751	11.5124	11.3894	11.4636	11.3942	11.4864	11.3983	11.3681	11.2041	11.29
2005	11.2607	11.1367	11.1427	11.1163	10.9733	10.8228	10.6781	10.6882	10.7775	10.8324	10.6685	10.6295	10.89
2006	10.5470	10.4833	10.7468	11.0421	11.0923	11.3913	10.9858	10.8720	10.9853	10.8971	10.9177	10.8479	10.90
2007	10.9529	10.9998	11.1139	10.9806	10.8167	10.8350	10.8109	11.0456	11.0315	10.8231	10.8866	10.8484	10.93
2008	10.9100	10.7665	10.7313	10.5154	10.4352	10.3292	10.2155	10.1095	10.6437	12.6314	13.1140	13.4226	11.15
2009	13.8921	14.5966	14.6695	13.4367	13.1621	13.3418	13.3654	13.0080	13.4212	13.2257	13.1094	12.8631	13.51
2010	12.8019	12.9424	12.5737	12.2302	12.7428	12.7193	12.8189	12.7695	12.7997	12.4374	12.3391	12.3885	12.63
2011	12.1258	12.0703	11.9992	11.7184	11.6533	11.8060	11.6726	12.2319	13.0445	13.4350	13.6993	13.7689	12.44
2012	13.4178	12.7831	12.7567	13.0697	13.6634	13.9192	13.3661	13.1845	12.9394	12.8910	13.0746	12.8705	13.16
2013	12.6990	12.7229	12.5247	12.2050	12.3115	12.9596	12.7659	12.9178	13.0759	12.9992	13.0796	13.0076	12.77
2014	13.2230	13.2808	13.1951	13.0708	12.9247	12.9958	12.9904	13.1406	13.2352	13.4763	13.6216	14.5129	13.31
2015	14.6926	14.9213	15.2283	15.2262	15.2645	15.4830	15.9396	16.5368	16.8578	16.5640	16.6357	17.0666	15.87
2016	18.0728	18.4731	17.6490	17.4877	18.1542	18.6530	18.6014	18.4749	19.1924	18.8924	20.1185	20.5206	18.69
2017	21.3853	20.2905	19.3010	18.7875	18.7557	18.1326	17.8283	17.8070	17.8357	18.8161	18.9158	19.1812	18.92

1/ Para solventar obligaciones pagaderas en moneda extranjera.

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la Cámara de Diputados, con datos del Banco de México.

México: Tipo de Cambio Real, 1980 - 2017

(pesos por dólar, promedio mensual y anual)

Año	Enero	Febrero	Marzo	Abril	Mayo	Junio	Julio	Agosto	Septiembre	Octubre	Noviembre	Diciembre	PROMEDIO
1980	5.7349	5.6845	5.6547	5.6200	5.6089	5.5603	5.4329	5.3612	5.3469	5.3173	5.2926	5.2282	5.49
1981	5.1281	5.1003	5.0490	5.0343	5.0401	5.0565	5.0652	5.0417	5.0585	5.0189	4.9985	4.9594	5.05
1982	4.8126	5.6659	7.7160	7.3826	7.1795	7.0547	6.8718	8.9271	8.5532	8.1565	7.7482	8.0179	7.34
1983	8.6950	8.7566	8.6623	8.5138	8.5075	8.5027	8.4102	8.3863	8.4358	8.4410	8.2209	8.1201	8.47
1984	7.8967	7.7390	7.6297	7.5401	7.5002	7.4389	7.4051	7.3984	7.3850	7.3131	7.2262	7.0962	7.46
1985	6.8033	6.7309	6.6829	6.7164	6.7841	6.8312	7.1074	8.0497	8.0858	8.2080	8.2938	8.4021	7.39
1986	8.4148	8.7051	9.0431	9.1574	9.2384	9.3396	9.6219	9.8504	10.1745	10.3808	10.4161	10.3509	9.56
1987	10.2969	10.3095	10.3890	10.2153	10.1402	10.1119	9.9018	9.6659	9.5856	9.3134	9.1346	9.4099	9.87
1988	9.0053	8.4673	8.2083	8.0046	7.8795	7.7548	7.6598	7.6220	7.6296	7.5972	7.5031	7.3619	7.89
1989	7.2674	7.2922	7.3486	7.3817	7.4162	7.4375	7.4739	7.5078	7.5516	7.5672	7.5693	7.4205	7.44
1990	7.2350	7.1873	7.1792	7.1626	7.1336	7.0858	7.0462	7.0531	7.0722	7.0734	6.9592	6.7768	7.08
1991	6.6757	6.5971	6.5402	6.5083	6.4907	6.4685	6.4472	6.4478	6.4380	6.3987	6.2770	6.1375	6.45
1992	6.0338	5.9751	5.9502	5.9092	5.9364	5.9568	5.9283	5.8611	5.8174	5.8569	5.8193	5.7306	5.90
1993	5.6726	5.6262	5.6301	5.5903	5.6152	5.5891	5.5665	5.5326	5.5035	5.5064	5.5584	5.4331	5.57
1994	5.4058	5.4034	5.6933	5.7933	5.6978	5.7723	5.8313	5.7955	5.8002	5.8010	5.8232	6.5912	5.78
1995	8.9450	8.8845	9.9228	8.6673	7.8902	7.9973	7.7320	7.6898	7.6848	8.0202	8.9529	8.6663	8.42
1996	8.2444	8.0818	8.0221	7.7246	7.5635	7.5552	7.5432	7.3520	7.2888	7.3562	7.4810	7.2103	7.62
1997	7.0098	6.8826	6.9639	6.8469	6.7825	6.7660	6.6645	6.5330	6.4645	6.4557	6.7661	6.5456	6.72
1998	6.4527	6.5968	6.5908	6.4888	6.4962	6.5968	6.6787	6.6298	6.8373	7.4318	7.2994	7.0558	6.78
1999	6.8133	6.6676	6.4638	6.2381	6.1458	6.2228	6.0870	6.0875	6.0209	6.1220	5.9954	5.9325	6.23
2000	5.9114	5.8731	5.7956	5.8151	5.8827	6.0579	5.8452	5.7002	5.7173	5.8016	5.7555	5.6464	5.82
2001	5.8459	5.8326	5.7585	5.5925	5.4825	5.4483	5.4833	5.4338	5.5602	5.5074	5.3920	5.3312	5.56
2002	5.2911	5.2834	5.2713	5.3015	5.4983	5.6177	5.6424	5.6559	5.7556	5.7705	5.7849	5.7443	5.55
2003	5.9595	6.1843	6.1944	5.9954	5.7894	5.9292	5.8977	6.0660	6.1584	6.2666	6.1672	6.2161	6.07
2004	6.0248	6.0665	6.0770	6.2285	6.4249	6.3607	6.3866	6.3077	6.3187	6.2537	6.2081	6.0730	6.23
2005	6.1103	6.0678	6.0782	6.0939	6.0293	5.9515	5.8782	5.8887	5.9974	6.0237	5.8555	5.7581	5.98
2006	5.7398	5.6955	5.8426	6.0565	6.1444	6.3237	6.1253	6.0215	5.9857	5.8992	5.8461	5.8052	5.96
2007	5.8300	5.8735	5.9880	5.9586	5.9354	5.9418	5.8947	5.9903	5.9652	5.8452	5.8517	5.8149	5.91
2008	5.8531	5.7789	5.7630	5.6743	5.6873	5.6532	5.6014	5.4666	5.6820	6.5900	6.6920	6.7342	5.93
2009	6.9883	7.3460	7.4334	6.7960	6.6976	6.8076	6.7875	6.6034	6.7754	6.6928	6.5966	6.4180	6.83
2010	6.3491	6.3908	6.2005	6.0474	6.3097	6.3258	6.3683	6.3059	6.3432	6.1122	6.0036	6.0212	6.23
2011	5.8975	5.8679	5.8867	5.7974	5.8128	5.8787	5.7982	6.0510	6.4221	6.6375	6.6364	6.6218	6.11
2012	6.4856	6.1624	6.1837	6.3658	6.6250	6.7921	6.4573	6.3721	6.2797	6.1907	6.2217	6.0864	6.35
2013	6.0115	6.0275	5.9332	5.7584	5.8009	6.1431	6.0758	6.1063	6.1956	6.1157	6.0676	6.0078	6.02
2014	6.0632	6.1119	6.1006	6.0638	6.0484	6.0656	6.0421	6.0917	6.0932	6.1711	6.1361	6.4492	6.12
2015	6.5356	6.6591	6.7985	6.8401	6.9243	7.0282	7.2145	7.4605	7.5783	7.4308	7.3895	7.4962	7.11
2016	7.9095	8.1032	7.7984	7.7513	8.0627	8.3524	8.2827	8.2246	8.4882	8.3634	8.7205	8.9320	8.25
2017	9.2040	8.7539	8.2912	8.0281	8.0565	7.7884	7.6093	7.5760	7.5887	7.9284	7.9534	7.9376	8.06

1/ Tipo de Cambio Real: proporciona una medida de valor del dólar en términos de su poder de compra. Se calcula multiplicando el tipo de cambio nominal por la razón del índice de precios de Estados Unidos y México. Año base 1996.

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la Cámara de Diputados, con datos del Banco de México y de la Reserva Federal de Estados Unidos.

México: Sobre o Subvaluación del Peso, 1980 - 2017
(porcentaje, promedio mensual y anual)

Año	Enero	Febrero	Marzo	Abril	Mayo	Junio	Julio	Agosto	Septiembre	Octubre	Noviembre	Diciembre	PROMEDIO
1980	32.5130	33.6862	34.3925	35.2225	35.4901	36.6732	39.8788	41.7487	42.1285	42.9201	43.5849	45.3556	38.63
1981	48.1927	48.9993	50.5142	50.9534	50.7804	50.2902	50.0330	50.7330	50.2300	51.4174	52.0345	53.2344	50.62
1982	57.9070	34.1248	-1.5101	2.9376	5.8492	7.7224	10.5881	-14.8724	-11.1506	-6.8301	-1.9198	-5.2185	6.47
1983	-12.6002	-13.2146	-12.2696	-10.7394	-10.6737	-10.6229	-9.6400	-9.3823	-9.9148	-9.9702	-7.5596	-6.4125	-10.25
1984	-3.7640	-1.8028	-0.3967	0.7869	1.3227	2.1587	2.6249	2.7169	2.9034	3.9148	5.1647	7.0923	1.89
1985	11.7023	12.9036	13.7152	13.1474	12.0176	11.2460	6.9230	-5.5930	-6.0148	-7.4141	-8.3723	-9.5531	3.73
1986	-9.6892	-12.7015	-15.9641	-17.0131	-17.7407	-18.6320	-21.0194	-22.8517	-25.3087	-26.7930	-27.0412	-26.5821	-20.11
1987	-26.1966	-26.2871	-26.8513	-25.6076	-25.0564	-24.8464	-23.2521	-21.3790	-20.7200	-18.4029	-16.8059	-19.2396	-22.89
1988	-15.6118	-10.2497	-7.4179	-5.0614	-3.5540	-2.0034	-0.7881	-0.2961	-0.3957	0.0301	1.2845	3.2261	-3.40
1989	4.5689	4.2129	3.4141	2.9494	2.4702	2.1780	1.6792	1.2201	0.6331	0.4267	0.3976	2.4116	2.21
1990	5.0365	5.7350	5.8530	6.0995	6.5306	7.2487	7.8523	7.7461	7.4545	7.4362	9.1995	12.1395	7.36
1991	13.8381	15.1933	16.1966	16.7656	17.0813	17.4843	17.8713	17.8610	18.0406	18.7646	21.0677	23.8195	17.83
1992	25.9489	27.1845	27.7165	28.6031	28.0140	27.5766	28.1902	29.6600	30.6332	29.7519	30.5912	32.6121	28.87
1993	33.9687	35.0734	34.9781	35.9392	35.3374	35.9690	36.5218	37.3570	38.0838	38.0111	36.7203	39.8729	36.49
1994	40.5807	40.6411	33.4797	31.1754	33.3743	31.6530	30.3215	31.1266	31.0199	31.0031	30.5036	15.2976	31.68
1995	-15.0430	-14.4645	-23.4141	-12.3204	-3.6850	-4.9751	-1.7145	-1.1746	-1.1105	-5.2464	-15.1178	-12.3101	-9.21
1996	-7.8231	-5.9687	-5.2686	-1.6208	0.4754	0.5852	0.7462	3.3659	4.2612	3.3067	1.5832	5.3973	-0.08
1997	8.4120	10.4145	9.1257	10.9907	12.0453	12.3187	14.0285	16.3235	17.5571	17.7160	12.3157	16.1006	13.11
1998	17.7723	15.1984	15.3046	17.1157	16.9832	13.7868	14.6247	11.1461	2.2556	4.1110	7.7041	11.2426	12.27
1999	11.5381	13.9750	17.5685	21.8223	23.6521	22.1231	24.8473	24.8364	26.2183	24.1332	26.7544	28.0976	22.13
2000	28.5565	29.3930	31.1245	30.6844	29.1831	25.4477	30.0111	33.3190	32.9199	30.9894	32.0377	34.5903	30.69
2001	29.9960	30.2916	31.9687	35.8874	38.6116	39.4830	38.5936	39.8547	36.6763	37.9869	40.9404	42.5464	36.90
2002	43.6282	43.8374	44.1651	43.3445	38.2135	35.2764	34.6843	34.3635	32.0357	31.6953	31.3668	32.2953	37.08
2003	27.5187	22.8821	22.6823	26.7535	31.2647	28.1704	28.8538	25.2798	23.4005	21.2686	23.2232	22.2548	25.30
2004	26.1361	25.2694	25.0526	22.0116	18.2817	19.4758	18.9905	20.4788	20.2682	21.5184	22.4113	25.1340	22.09
2005	24.3700	25.2415	25.0271	24.7059	26.0408	27.6905	29.2812	29.0517	26.7127	26.1588	29.7840	31.9787	27.17
2006	32.3992	33.4283	30.0704	25.4762	23.6813	20.1740	24.0664	26.2049	26.9595	28.8213	29.9912	30.9069	27.68
2007	30.3499	29.3844	26.9120	27.5377	28.0351	27.8972	28.9194	26.8623	27.3955	30.0109	29.8675	30.6892	28.66
2008	29.8354	31.5030	31.8658	33.9281	33.6218	34.4268	35.6715	39.0167	33.7454	15.3173	13.5606	12.8489	28.78
2009	8.7446	3.4496	2.2340	11.8219	13.4656	11.6320	11.9628	15.0836	12.1620	13.5465	15.2022	18.4090	11.48
2010	19.6927	18.9121	22.5627	25.6643	20.4410	20.1345	19.3317	20.5123	19.8036	24.3327	26.5813	26.2119	22.02
2011	28.8586	29.5079	29.0947	31.0826	30.7356	29.2700	31.0645	25.5897	18.3332	14.4924	14.5118	14.7637	24.78
2012	17.1735	23.3192	22.8949	19.3787	14.7084	11.8870	17.6868	19.2607	21.0163	22.7563	22.1443	24.8603	19.76
2013	26.4153	26.0799	28.0832	31.9703	31.0048	23.7067	25.0770	24.4518	22.6585	24.2605	25.2455	26.4938	26.29
2014	25.3376	24.3377	24.5686	25.3245	25.6446	25.2869	25.7754	24.7499	24.7209	23.1460	23.8473	17.8353	24.21
2015	16.2776	14.1204	11.7819	11.1019	9.7507	8.1283	5.3361	1.8620	0.2792	2.2691	2.8418	1.3776	7.09
2016	-3.9198	-6.2165	-2.5512	-1.9591	-5.7457	-9.0150	-8.2497	-7.6011	-10.4706	-9.1344	-12.8553	-14.9192	-7.72
2017	-17.4335	-13.1875	-8.3433	-5.3398	-5.6735	-2.4260	-0.1293	0.3090	0.1419	-4.1487	-4.4503	-4.2601	-5.41

1/ Sobre o subvaluación: es la diferencia porcentual entre el tipo de cambio nominal y el tipo de cambio teórico. Año base 1996.

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la Cámara de Diputados, con datos del Banco de México y de la Reserva Federal de Estados Unidos.

México: Cetes (tasa de rendimiento nominal anual), 1982 - 2017
(tasa nominal, promedio mensual y anual)

Año	Enero	Febrero	Marzo	Abril	Mayo	Junio	Julio	Agosto	Septiembre	Octubre	Noviembre	Diciembre	PROMEDIO
1982	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	53.32	36.23	38.98	49.10	44.41
1983	53.86	56.92	61.25	59.69	60.19	59.18	59.40	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	58.64
1984	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
1985	nd	48.26	55.29	57.77	56.08	61.98	65.54	69.31	65.35	61.95	64.12	71.65	61.57
1986	72.15	72.49	77.00	80.30	80.50	84.63	90.08	95.17	100.89	99.66	95.61	99.28	87.31
1987	96.74	96.71	95.05	92.97	91.50	91.64	91.26	90.22	89.93	90.20	103.94	122.04	96.02
1988	157.07	153.52	96.48	63.50	53.12	40.41	40.32	41.34	41.84	44.51	50.00	52.32	69.54
1989	50.78	49.15	47.79	50.09	51.83	56.68	47.03	34.76	34.35	37.92	38.99	40.55	44.99
1990	41.29	45.20	46.64	44.64	36.92	32.39	30.66	29.72	30.15	28.70	24.82	25.99	34.76
1991	23.64	23.15	22.04	21.12	19.77	17.74	18.47	16.71	17.55	17.87	16.62	16.65	19.28
1992	15.31	14.56	11.84	12.44	13.60	15.03	16.23	16.49	17.54	19.39	18.15	16.88	15.62
1993	16.72	17.73	17.47	16.17	15.04	15.50	13.85	13.68	13.71	13.13	14.38	11.78	14.93
1994	10.52	9.45	9.73	15.79	16.36	16.18	17.07	14.46	13.76	13.60	13.74	18.51	14.10
1995	37.25	41.69	69.54	74.75	59.17	47.25	40.94	35.14	33.46	40.29	53.16	48.62	48.44
1996	40.99	38.58	41.45	35.21	28.45	27.81	31.25	26.51	24.65	25.75	29.57	27.23	31.45
1997	23.55	19.80	21.66	21.35	18.42	20.17	18.80	18.93	18.02	17.92	20.16	18.85	19.80
1998	17.95	18.74	19.85	19.03	17.91	19.50	20.08	22.64	40.80	34.86	32.12	33.66	24.76
1999	32.13	28.76	23.47	20.29	19.89	21.08	19.78	20.54	19.71	17.87	16.96	16.45	21.41
2000	16.19	15.81	13.66	12.93	14.18	15.65	13.73	15.23	15.06	15.88	17.56	17.05	15.24
2001	17.89	17.34	15.80	14.96	11.95	9.43	9.39	7.51	9.32	8.36	7.43	6.29	11.30
2002	6.97	7.91	7.23	5.76	6.61	7.30	7.38	6.68	7.34	7.66	7.30	6.88	7.08
2003	8.27	9.04	9.17	7.86	5.25	5.20	4.57	4.45	4.73	5.11	4.99	6.06	6.23
2004	4.95	5.57	6.28	5.98	6.59	6.57	6.81	7.21	7.36	7.76	8.20	8.50	6.82
2005	8.60	9.15	9.41	9.63	9.75	9.63	9.61	9.60	9.21	8.91	8.71	8.22	9.20
2006	7.88	7.61	7.37	7.17	7.02	7.02	7.03	7.03	7.06	7.05	7.04	7.04	7.19
2007	7.04	7.04	7.04	7.01	7.01	7.20	7.19	7.20	7.21	7.20	7.44	7.44	7.17
2008	7.42	7.43	7.43	7.44	7.44	7.56	7.93	8.18	8.17	7.74	7.43	8.02	7.68
2009	7.59	7.12	7.03	6.05	5.29	4.98	4.59	4.49	4.48	4.51	4.51	4.50	5.43
2010	4.49	4.49	4.45	4.44	4.52	4.59	4.59	4.52	4.43	4.03	3.97	4.30	4.40
2011	4.14	4.04	4.27	4.28	4.31	4.37	4.14	4.05	4.23	4.36	4.35	4.34	4.24
2012	4.27	4.32	4.24	4.29	4.39	4.34	4.15	4.13	4.17	4.21	4.29	4.05	4.24
2013	4.15	4.19	3.98	3.82	3.72	3.78	3.85	3.84	3.64	3.39	3.39	3.29	3.75
2014	3.14	3.16	3.17	3.23	3.28	3.02	2.83	2.77	2.83	2.90	2.85	2.81	3.00
2015	2.67	2.81	3.05	2.97	2.98	2.96	2.99	3.04	3.10	3.02	3.02	3.14	2.98
2016	3.08	3.36	3.80	3.74	3.81	3.81	4.21	4.24	4.28	4.69	5.15	5.61	4.15
2017	5.83	6.06	6.32	6.50	6.56	6.82	6.99	6.94	6.99	7.03	7.02	7.17	6.68

1/ Certificado de la Tesorería de la Federación a 28 días; es una tasa de interés pasiva -instituciones de ahorro no bancarios- en México. Títulos de crédito al portador denominados en moneda nacional a cargo del Gobierno Federal. El Decreto mediante el cual la Secretaría de Hacienda y Crédito Público fue autorizada a emitir Cetes apareció publicado en el Diario Oficial de la Federación del 28 de noviembre de 1977, el cual fue abrogado por el Decreto publicado en el Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la Cámara de Diputados, con datos del Banco de México.

México: Tasa de Interés Interbancaria de Equilibrio a 28 días, 1995 - 2017
(tasa nominal, promedio mensual y anual)

Año	Enero	Febrero	Marzo	Abril	Mayo	Junio	Julio	Agosto	Septiembre	Octubre	Noviembre	Diciembre	PROMEDIO
1995	n.d.	n.d.	89.48	85.22	60.45	49.50	43.00	37.60	35.48	42.61	57.43	51.36	55.21
1996	42.66	40.11	42.93	36.61	30.31	30.11	33.49	29.36	26.82	28.68	32.28	29.92	33.61
1997	25.96	22.11	23.95	23.98	20.65	22.53	20.50	20.64	20.23	19.70	22.17	20.48	21.91
1998	19.74	20.52	21.69	20.55	19.90	21.47	21.88	25.78	42.04	37.65	34.78	36.69	26.89
1999	35.80	32.21	26.87	22.54	22.52	23.60	22.11	23.13	22.04	20.63	19.01	18.75	24.10
2000	18.55	18.15	15.77	14.74	15.92	17.44	15.13	16.62	16.77	17.38	18.64	18.39	16.96
2001	18.62	18.12	17.28	16.36	14.09	11.64	11.10	9.29	10.95	10.34	8.90	7.94	12.89
2002	7.97	8.99	8.47	6.85	7.73	8.42	8.34	7.61	8.37	8.67	8.33	8.26	8.17
2003	9.14	9.91	9.96	8.58	5.92	5.79	5.30	4.97	5.05	5.60	5.35	6.40	6.83
2004	5.36	5.79	6.49	6.17	6.95	7.02	7.11	7.50	7.78	8.05	8.60	8.93	7.15
2005	8.97	9.47	9.78	10.01	10.12	10.01	10.01	9.98	9.65	9.41	9.17	8.72	9.61
2006	8.41	7.97	7.68	7.51	7.32	7.33	7.31	7.30	7.31	7.31	7.30	7.34	7.51
2007	7.41	7.46	7.46	7.47	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.71	7.70	7.73	7.93	7.93	7.66
2008	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.94	7.93	8.00	8.28	8.56	8.66	8.68	8.73	8.74	8.28
2009	8.41	7.94	7.64	6.68	5.78	5.26	4.92	4.89	4.91	4.91	4.93	4.93	5.93
2010	4.91	4.92	4.92	4.94	4.94	4.94	4.92	4.90	4.90	4.87	4.87	4.89	4.91
2011	4.86	4.84	4.84	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.82	4.81	4.78	4.79	4.80	4.80	4.82
2012	4.79	4.78	4.77	4.74	4.76	4.76	4.78	4.79	4.80	4.82	4.84	4.84	4.79
2013	4.84	4.82	4.48	4.33	4.32	4.30	4.32	4.31	4.10	3.98	3.79	3.79	4.28
2014	3.78	3.79	3.80	3.81	3.80	3.43	3.30	3.30	3.29	3.29	3.29	3.30	3.52
2015	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.32	3.33	3.31	3.32	3.42	3.32
2016	3.56	3.75	4.06	4.06	4.08	4.10	4.56	4.59	4.61	5.11	5.34	5.84	4.47
2017	6.13	6.44	6.63	6.87	6.98	7.21	7.37	7.38	7.38	7.38	7.38	7.51	7.06

1/ Tasa de Interés Interbancaria de Equilibrio (TIIE) a 28 días se determina por el Banco de México con base en cotizaciones presentadas por las instituciones de crédito. El procedimiento de cálculo de dicha tasa se establece en la circular 20 19/95 según lo publicado en el Diario Oficial de la Federación del 23 de marzo de 1995.

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la Cámara de Diputados, con datos del Banco de México.

México: Producción Nacional y Exportación de Crudo, 1980-2017

(Miles de barriles diarios)

Año	Producción Nacional de crudo ¹ (1)	Exportación de crudo (2)	Participación (%) (2/1)
1980	1,936.0	827.8	42.9
1981	2,312.1	1,098.0	47.5
1982	2,746.4	1,492.1	54.2
1983	2,665.5	1,537.0	57.7
1984	2,684.5	1,524.6	56.8
1985	2,630.4	1,439.0	54.7
1986	2,427.7	1,289.6	53.1
1987	2,540.6	1,345.1	53.0
1988	2,506.6	1,306.7	52.1
1989	2,513.3	1,277.7	50.8
1990	2,548.01	1,283.85	50.1
1991	2,675.84	1,366.78	51.2
1992	2,667.72	1,380.50	51.3
1993	2,676.20	1,344.68	50.0
1994	2,687.33	1,314.69	48.7
1995	2,619.28	1,310.85	49.9
1996	2,861.01	1,552.34	54.0
1997	3,024.85	1,730.50	56.9
1998	3,072.97	1,737.95	56.0
1999	2,908.68	1,551.21	53.0
2000	3,015.01	1,619.78	53.7
2001	3,130.28	1,756.65	56.1
2002	3,179.96	1,716.22	54.0
2003	3,374.53	1,848.29	54.8
2004	3,385.04	1,873.56	55.3
2005	3,334.92	1,832.57	55.0
2006	3,258.37	1,789.10	54.9
2007	3,077.77	1,701.31	55.3
2008	2,793.27	1,406.86	50.4
2009	2,603.23	1,231.69	47.3
2010	2,579.14	1,357.98	52.7
2011	2,554.39	1,342.88	52.6
2012	2,548.86	1,268.27	49.8
2013	2,523.04	1,190.42	47.2
2014	2,429.59	1,148.58	47.3
2015	2,268.02	1,177.71	51.9
2016	2,154.33	1,198.66	55.6
2017	1,949.01	1,167.76	166.9

FUENTE: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados con base en datos de la Secretaría de Energía y PEMEX, Anuarios Estadísticos, varios años.

1 Para 2007, las cifras de producción fueron ajustadas y corregidas por contenido de agua.

México: Participación de las Exportaciones de Crudo en las Exportaciones Totales, 1980-2017
(millones de dólares)

Año	Exportación Total de Mercancías	Exportaciones de Petróleo Crudo	Participación (%)
1980	18,031.0	9,448.8	52.4
1981	23,307.3	13,305.2	57.1
1982	24,055.2	15,622.7	64.9
1983	25,953.1	14,793.1	57.0
1984	29,100.4	14,967.5	51.4
1985	26,757.3	13,308.8	49.7
1986	21,803.6	5,580.2	25.6
1987	27,599.5	7,877.0	28.5
1988	30,691.5	5,883.5	19.2
1989	35,171.0	7,291.8	20.7
1990	40,710.9	8,899.9	21.9
1991	42,687.5	7,286.2	17.1
1992	46,195.6	7,448.1	16.1
1993	51,886.0	6,441.0	12.4
1994	60,882.2	6,624.1	10.9
1995	79,541.6	7,479.6	9.4
1996	95,999.7	10,704.0	11.2
1997	110,431.5	10,340.1	9.4
1998	117,539.3	6,447.7	5.5
1999	136,361.8	8,829.5	6.5
2000	166,120.7	14,552.9	8.8
2001	158,779.7	11,927.7	7.5
2002	161,046.0	13,392.2	8.3
2003	164,766.4	16,676.3	10.1
2004	187,998.6	21,257.9	11.3
2005	214,233.0	28,329.4	13.2
2006	249,925.1	34,706.8	13.9
2007	271,875.3	37,937.5	14.0
2008	291,342.6	43,341.5	14.9
2009	229,703.6	25,605.4	11.1
2010	298,473.2	35,985.6	12.1
2011	349,433.4	49,379.0	14.1
2012	370,769.9	46,850.7	12.6
2013	380,015.1	42,711.7	11.2
2014	396,911.7	35,638.5	9.0
2015	380,549.8	18,451.1	4.8
2016	373,939.2	15,582.3	4.2
2017	409,494.2	20,023.5	4.9

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados con datos del Banco de México y PEMEX.

Precios internacionales del petróleo, 1980-2017
(dólares por barril)

Año	Mercado Mexicano de Exportación				Mercados Internacionales	
	Mezcla Mexicana de Exportación	Istmo	Maya	Olmeca ^{1/}	WTI	Brent ^{1/}
1980	31.05	33.30	28.39		37.87	
1981	33.18	36.23	30.76		36.17	
1982	28.81	32.89	25.33		32.67	
1983	26.46	29.57	23.99		30.41	30.24
1984	26.82	29.00	25.33		29.36	28.94
1985	25.38	27.21	24.05		28.00	27.57
1986	12.01	13.57	10.14		14.52	14.36
1987	16.00	17.52	15.20		19.17	18.37
1988	12.22	13.70	11.05		15.96	14.99
1989	15.62	17.15	14.36	18.73	19.69	18.21
1990	18.77	21.89	16.76	23.44	24.36	23.41
1991	14.57	18.11	12.25	20.07	21.49	19.95
1992	14.86	18.01	13.11	19.54	20.53	19.26
1993	13.21	15.81	11.44	16.95	18.42	16.99
1994	13.88	15.33	12.57	16.28	17.16	15.80
1995	15.72	16.66	14.41	17.51	18.46	17.05
1996	18.91	20.02	17.25	21.50	22.06	20.60
1997	16.51	18.19	14.65	19.52	20.52	19.07
1998	10.18	11.82	8.57	13.12	14.42	12.76
1999	15.70	17.46	14.13	17.85	19.21	17.83
2000	24.63	27.87	22.99	29.00	29.95	28.27
2001	18.57	22.27	17.19	23.96	19.84	19.01
2002	21.58	23.48	20.89	24.87	26.16	25.01
2003	26.51	28.08	24.13	29.32	34.03	31.49
2004	22.88	38.04	29.82	39.34	28.93	26.13
2005	45.34	53.11	40.61	53.91	56.62	54.33
2006	55.78	57.29	51.10	64.67	66.10	64.92
2007	61.97	69.92	60.38	70.89	72.49	73.07
2008	85.52	81.09	82.92	99.37	99.64	97.13
2009	57.31	63.38	56.22	65.79	61.83	61.80
2010	72.08	78.63	70.65	79.58	79.46	79.96
2011	100.93	106.22	98.97	109.84	94.88	112.27
2012	102.14	107.28	99.99	109.39	94.11	111.94
2013	98.81	104.69	96.89	107.92	98.05	109.56
2014	87.63	93.39	83.75	93.54	92.94	99.82
2015	44.45	49.28	41.13	51.46	48.94	53.76
2016	35.85	37.72	35.30	39.71	43.39	45.10
2017	46.32	50.75	46.42	51.79	50.82	54.64

^{1/} Este tipo de crudo se comenzó a producir a partir de la fecha en que se reporta.

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados con datos de la Secretaría de Energía, PEMEX y Energy Information Administration.

México: Producción de Gas Natural, 1980-2017

Año	(Millones de pies cúbicos diarios)	(tasa anual de crecimiento)
1980	3,548.0	21.64
1981	4,060.8	14.45
1982	4,246.4	4.57
1983	4,053.6	-4.54
1984	3,752.6	-7.43
1985	3,603.8	-3.97
1986	3,431.1	-4.79
1987	3,498.3	1.96
1988	3,478.3	-0.57
1989	3,571.7	2.69
1990	3,651.5	2.23
1991	3,633.5	-0.49
1992	3,583.6	-1.37
1993	3,576.5	-0.20
1994	3,624.6	1.34
1995	3,759.2	3.71
1996	4,194.9	11.59
1997	4,467.1	6.49
1998	4,790.7	7.24
1999	4,790.5	0.00
2000	4,679.0	-2.33
2001	4,510.7	-3.60
2002	4,423.0	-1.94
2003	4,498.4	1.71
2004	4,572.9	1.66
2005	4,818.0	5.36
2006	5,356.1	11.17
2007	6,058.5	13.11
2008	6,918.6	14.20
2009	7,030.7	1.62
2010	7,020.0	-0.15
2011	6,594.1	-6.07
2012	6,384.7	-3.17
2013	6,370.3	-0.23
2014	6,531.9	2.54
2015	6,401.0	-2.00
2016	5,792.5	-9.51
2017	5068	-12.5

FUENTE: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados con datos de la Secretaría de Energía y PEMEX, Anuarios Estadísticos, varios años.

México: Elaboración de Productos Petrolíferos, 1980-2018/I

(miles de barriles diarios)

Año	Total	Gas Licuado	Gasolinas	Turbosina	Diesel	Combustóleo	Otros ^{1/}
1980	1,140	120	328	28	244	308	112
1981	1,260	136	361	29	270	347	118
1982	1,237	151	348	31	231	350	127
1983	1,248	155	355	27	224	350	137
1984	1,326	155	363	34	233	375	166
1985	1,381	167	366	34	246	398	170
1986	1,353	183	371	35	243	405	116
1987	1,403	193	379	41	232	424	133
1988	1,403	207	385	45	206	421	140
1989	1,380	216	369	44	232	416	103
1990	1,486	242	408	51	259	425	101
1991	1,510	249	412	62	276	413	98
1992	1,514	243	402	65	278	407	119
1993	1,551	254	416	72	267	419	123
1994	1,595	267	428	74	284	420	122
1995	1,531	257	421	70	255	417	111
1996	1,512	249	415	62	270	418	98
1997	1,451	215	386	56	275	426	93
1998	1,525	225	410	57	290	446	97
1999	1,531	232	441	58	280	428	92
2000	1,450	229	393	55	265	423	85
2001	1,473	233	390	57	282	436	75
2002	1,481	236	399	57	267	450	73
2003	1,556	246	446	60	308	397	100
2004	1,588	254	468	62	325	368	112
2005	1,555	247	456	63	318	351	120
2006	1,546	241	457	65	328	325	130
2007	1,512	226	456	66	334	301	128
2008	1,491	209	452	64	344	289	134
2009	1,525	209	472	57	337	316	134
2010	1,416	212	425	52	290	322	116
2011	1,379	209	401	56	274	307	131
2012	1,405	204	418	57	300	273	153
2013	1,457	206	437	61	313	269	170
2014	1,385	205	422	53	287	259	159
2015	1,267	174	381	48	275	237	152
2016	1,119	159	325	43	216	228	148
2017	915	145	257	41	154	217	102
2018/I	62	12	16	3	12	14	6

1/ Incluye asfaltos, lubricantes, parafinas, grasas, aeroflex 1 y 2, gasóleo de vacío, extracto furfural, coque, gas seco y combustible industrial.

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados con datos de Pemex, Anuarios Estadísticos, varios años.

México: Generación Bruta de Energía Eléctrica por Tipo de Planta, 1980-2017

(Gigawatts/Hora)

Año	Total sector paraestatal	Termoeléctrica						Hidroeléctrica	Geotérmica	Carboeléctrica	Nucleoeléctrica	Eólica
		Total	Vapor	Turbogas	Combustión interna	Ciclo combinado	Dual					
1980	61,868	44,213	37,012	3,623	311	3,267	-	16,740	915	0	-	-
1981	67,879	42,436	35,527	3,202	251	3,456	-	24,446	964	33	-	-
1982	73,225	47,922	40,025	2,438	187	5,272	-	22,729	1,296	1,278	-	-
1983	74,831	50,471	44,822	1,261	107	4,281	-	20,583	1,353	2,424	-	-
1984	79,507	51,503	46,342	939	100	4,122	-	23,448	1,424	3,132	-	-
1985	85,352	53,772	48,322	853	43	4,554	-	26,087	1,641	3,852	-	-
1986	89,383	59,776	53,247	600	63	5,866	-	19,876	3,394	6,337	-	-
1987	96,310	66,403	58,298	602	63	7,440	-	18,200	4,418	7,289	-	-
1988	101,905	68,431	60,838	474	73	7,046	-	20,778	4,661	8,035	-	-
1989	110,101	72,964	65,087	629	98	7,150	-	24,200	4,675	7,890	372	-
1990	114,325	75,152	66,916	669	80	7,487	-	23,338	5,124	7,774	2,937	-
1991	118,412	78,921	70,328	659	186	7,748	-	21,737	5,435	8,077	4,242	-
1992	121,697	77,561	69,829	281	237	7,214	-	26,095	5,804	8,318	3,919	-
1993	126,566	79,022	68,339	277	277	7,981	2,148	26,235	5,877	10,500	4,931	-
1994	137,522	94,597	77,023	456	249	9,099	7,770	20,048	5,598	13,036	4,239	4
1995	142,344	86,219	68,948	455	364	10,399	6,053	27,528	5,669	14,479	8,433	6
1996	151,889	89,100	74,805	440	419	10,661	2,775	31,442	5,729	17,735	7,878	5
1997	161,385	101,454	82,103	657	460	11,233	7,001	26,430	5,466	17,575	10,456	4
1998	170,980	113,480	86,204	1,086	316	13,182	12,692	24,616	5,657	17,955	9,266	6
1999	180,840	114,244	85,105	1,999	381	15,526	11,233	32,714	5,623	18,250	10,002	7
2000	191,346	125,460	89,892	5,222	423	16,354	13,569	33,075	5,890	18,690	8,221	10
2001	192,523	131,215	90,394	5,456	468	20,787	14,110	28,436	5,568	18,568	8,727	9
2002	200,362	144,198	79,300	6,395	555	44,069	13,879	24,862	5,398	16,152	9,747	7
2003	202,596	149,373	73,743	6,934	755	54,082	13,859	19,753	6,282	16,681	10,502	5
2004	207,019	148,282	66,334	2,772	610	70,652	7,915	25,076	6,577	17,883	9,194	6
2005	217,159	153,059	65,077	1,358	780	71,569	14,275	27,611	7,299	18,380	10,805	5
2006	223,564	157,731	51,931	1,523	854	89,548	13,875	30,305	6,685	17,931	10,866	45
2007	230,927	167,711	49,482	2,666	1,139	101,049	13,375	27,042	7,404	18,101	10,421	248
2008	234,096	160,301	43,325	2,802	1,234	106,056	6,883	38,892	7,056	17,789	9,804	255
2009	233,472	172,650	43,112	3,735	1,241	112,264	12,299	26,445	6,740	16,886	10,501	249
2010	241,491	175,603	40,570	3,396	1,242	114,818	15,578	36,738	6,618	16,485	5,879	166
2011	257,884	186,976	47,869	4,125	1,131	118,455	15,396	35,796	6,507	18,158	10,089	357
2012	260,498	195,125	53,918	6,217	1,150	117,606	16,234	31,317	5,817	17,724	8,770	1,744
2013	257,860	194,675	47,167	3,842	1,499	126,583	15,584	27,444	6,070	16,044	11,800	1,814
2014	258,256	184,899	33,481	2,878	1,466	130,907	16,167	38,145	6,000	17,446	9,677	2,077
2015	261,067	180,624	35,673	5,281	1,708	134,487	3,475	30,051	6,291	30,124	11,577	2,387
2016	263,153	180,732	36,834	5,893	1,882	136,124	0	29,138	6,033	34,208	10,567	2,462
2017	257,417	177,792	41,547	5,990	1,848	128,407	0	30,078	5,925	30,752	10,883	1,976

Nota: Las cifras de 2002 a 2003/II corresponden únicamente a la Comisión Federal de Electricidad, no incluye Luz y Fuerza del Centro.

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados con datos de INEGI y Secretaría de Energía, Compendio Estadístico del Sector Energía, 1980-2000.

México: Capacidad Instalada de Energía Eléctrica del Sector Paraestatal^{1/}, 1980-2017
(Megawatts)

AÑOS	Total Sector Paraestatal (SEN)	Termoeléctrica	Hidroeléctrica	Geotermoeléctrica	Carboeléctrica	Nucleoeléctrica	Eólica
1980	14,625	8,483	5,992	150			
1981	17,396	10,366	6,550	180	300	-	-
1982	18,390	11,335	6,550	205	300	-	-
1983	19,004	11,667	6,532	205	600	-	-
1984	19,360	12,023	6,532	205	600	-	-
1985	20,807	12,950	6,532	425	900	-	-
1986	21,266	13,299	6,532	535	900	-	-
1987	23,145	13,749	7,546	650	1,200	-	-
1988	23,554	13,955	7,749	650	1,200	-	-
1989	24,439	14,779	7,760	700	1,200	-	-
1990	25,293	14,914	7,804	700	1,200	675	-
1991	26,797	16,271	7,931	720	1,200	675	-
1992	27,068	16,532	7,931	730	1,200	675	-
1993	33,572	22,086	8,171	740	1,900	675	-
1994	36,018	23,567	9,121	753	1,900	675	1.6
1995	33,037	19,395	9,329	753	2,250	1,309	1.6
1996	34,791	20,102	10,034	744	2,600	1,309	1.6
1997	34,815	20,120	10,034	750	2,600	1,309	1.6
1998	35,255	20,895	9,700	750	2,600	1,309	1.6
1999	35,666	21,327	9,619	750	2,600	1,368	2.2
2000	36,696	22,255	9,619	855	2,600	1,365	2.2
2001	38,519	24,094	9,619	838	2,600	1,365	2.2
2002	41,184	24,659	9,615	843	2,600	1,365	2.2
2003	44,561	27,919	9,615	960	2,600	1,365	2.2
2004	46,552	28,995	10,530	960	2,600	1,365	2.2
2005	46,534	28,971	10,536	960	2,600	1,365	2.2
2006	48,769	31,176	10,566	960	2,600	1,365	2.2
2007	51,029	32,575	11,343	960	2,600	1,365	85.5
2008	51,105	32,648	11,343	965	2,600	1,365	85.3
2009	51,686	33,188	11,383	965	2,600	1,365	85.3
2010	52,945	33,649	11,503	965	2,600	1,365	85.3
2011	51,931	32,762	11,453	887	2,600	1,365	86.8
2012	52,539	32,638	11,498	812	2,600	1,610	597.6
2013	53,497	33,782	11,509	823	2,600	1,400	597.6
2014	54,379	33,916	12,269	813	2,600	1,400	597.2
2015	54,853	34,358	12,028	874	5,378	1,510	699.2
2016	55,559	34,902	12,092	874	5,378	1,608	699.2
2017	42,528	22,459	12,117	874	5,378	1,608	86.3

1/ Se refiere a la capacidad efectiva, es decir, la capacidad total máxima posible de salida de cada planta durante varias horas continuas de operación.

SEN: Sistema Eléctrico Nacional, constituido por la Comisión Federal de Electricidad y Luz y Fuerza del Centro.

FUENTE: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados con datos de la Secretaría de Energía, Compendio Estadístico del Sector Energía, 1980-2000; CFE y LFC.

MEXICO: Volumen de Ventas de Energía Eléctrica del Sector Paraestatal, 1980-2017
(Gigawatts-Hora)

Año	Ventas Totales	Industrial	Agrícola	Doméstica	Comercial	Servicio Público
1980	52,369.6	29,599.5	3,748.8	9,994.7	5,431.8	3,594.8
1981	57,044.2	32,244.0	3,842.8	11,211.9	5,837.7	3,907.8
1982	61,457.2	33,783.3	4,801.0	12,510.8	6,161.6	4,200.5
1983	62,215.7	34,903.0	4,439.7	12,979.9	6,022.8	3,870.3
1984	66,233.2	38,080.0	4,646.4	13,410.2	6,215.8	3,880.8
1985	70,614.6	40,713.9	4,962.0	14,285.3	6,537.9	4,115.5
1986	72,827.5	41,427.8	5,412.6	15,078.6	6,590.4	4,318.1
1987	77,449.1	44,593.5	6,005.3	15,711.6	6,643.4	4,495.3
1988	81,884.8	47,384.3	6,409.0	16,824.7	6,822.9	4,443.9
1989	88,537.7	50,771.9	7,216.8	18,812.5	7,308.5	4,428.0
1990	92,123.3	52,745.5	6,707.4	20,389.5	7,751.7	4,529.2
1991	94,768.5	53,532.5	6,497.8	21,983.9	8,048.9	4,705.4
1992	97,570.3	54,294.0	5,671.3	25,050.8	8,654.7	4,899.5
1993	101,277.2	55,740.8	5,919.7	25,510.9	8,866.5	5,239.3
1994	109,532.7	60,697.2	6,551.2	27,780.9	9,216.4	5,287.0
1995	113,365.4	63,883.8	6,690.1	28,461.8	9,044.0	5,285.7
1996	121,573.1	71,570.5	7,543.2	28,482.5	8,930.6	5,046.3
1997	130,254.7	78,379.5	7,651.5	29,642.3	9,486.1	5,095.3
1998	137,209.0	82,440.2	7,744.0	31,689.2	10,159.1	5,176.6
1999	144,994.0	87,233.0	7,996.0	33,370.0	10,962.0	5,433.0
2000	155,348.0	93,755.0	7,901.0	36,128.0	11,689.0	5,875.0
2001	157,203.0	93,257.0	7,463.1	38,344.0	12,185.0	5,954.0
2002	160,202.5	95,350.6	7,215.5	39,032.0	12,547.0	6,057.4
2003	160,384.4	94,228.6	7,337.9	39,861.2	12,825.0	6,131.7
2004	163,509.2	96,612.8	6,967.8	40,733.0	12,925.7	6,269.9
2005	169,756.9	99,719.8	8,067.1	42,531.5	13,007.1	6,431.4
2006	175,370.6	103,152.7	7,959.5	44,452.4	13,229.3	6,576.7
2007	180,468.9	106,632.8	7,803.8	45,834.9	13,408.4	6,789.0
2008	183,912.6	107,651.2	8,108.6	47,451.2	13,644.7	7,056.9
2009	181,465.4	102,423.8	9,298.8	48,539.5	13,416.6	7,786.7
2010	186,638.9	108,641.0	8,599.6	48,700.4	12,991.1	7,706.7
2011	200,945.9	116,543.0	10,972.8	51,771.5	13,590.7	8,067.8
2012	206,480.3	121,342.3	10,816.5	52,029.9	13,920.4	8,371.1
2013	206,130.0	120,473.9	10,282.2	52,369.8	13,743.3	9,260.9
2014	208,014.9	121,129.6	10,027.7	53,914.0	13,959.7	8,983.9
2015	212,200.8	122,376.9	10,058.8	55,986.0	14,810.1	8,969.1
2016	218,072.3	124,385.4	11,327.8	58,368.1	15,347.8	8,643.2
2017	200,114.2	113,106.5	10,904.2	54,815.9	13,718.0	7,569.7

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados con datos del INEGI y Secretaría de Energía, Compendio Estadístico del Sector Energía, 1980-2000.

México: Balanza de Pagos, 1980 - 2014

(millones de dólares)

Concepto	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Saldo de la Cuenta Corriente	-10,434.1	-16,240.6	-5,890.1	5,859.6	4,183.4	799.5	-1,373.5	4,239.0	-2,375.6	-5,821.2	-7,451.0	-14,646.7	-24,438.5	-23,399.2	-29,662.0	-1,576.7	-2,507.6	-7,665.3
<i>Ingresos</i>	24,860.7	31,111.5	30,972.0	32,928.6	37,830.5	35,858.9	29,927.9	37,368.4	42,095.8	48,103.4	56,070.9	58,087.3	61,668.9	67,752.1	78,371.7	97,029.3	115,316.1	131,318.3
<i>Egresos</i>	35,294.8	47,352.1	36,862.1	27,069.0	33,647.2	35,059.4	31,301.4	33,129.5	44,471.4	53,924.6	63,521.9	72,734.0	86,107.4	91,151.3	108,033.7	98,606.0	117,823.8	138,983.6
Saldo de la Balanza Comercial	-3,058.3	-3,876.9	7,044.6	14,104.9	13,184.2	8,398.2	5,019.7	8,787.1	2,609.5	405.1	-882.3	-7,279.0	-15,933.7	-13,480.6	-18,463.7	7,088.5	6,531.0	623.3
Exportación de mercancías	18,031.0	23,307.3	24,055.2	25,953.1	29,100.4	26,757.3	21,803.6	27,599.5	30,691.5	35,171.0	40,710.9	42,687.5	46,195.6	51,886.0	60,882.2	79,541.6	95,999.7	110,431.5
<i>Petroleras</i>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	7,685.0	7,619.5	8,637.8	11,816.9	11,455.4
<i>No Petroleras</i>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	44,201.0	53,262.7	70,903.7	84,182.8	98,976.1
<i>Agropecuarias</i>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	2,789.7	3,037.5	4,573.0	4,122.0	4,436.5
<i>Extractivas</i>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	308.0	382.0	535.9	438.1	463.8
<i>Manufacturas</i>	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	41,103.3	49,843.2	65,794.9	79,622.8	94,075.8
Importación de mercancías	21,089.4	27,184.2	17,010.6	11,848.3	15,916.2	18,359.1	16,783.9	18,812.4	28,082.0	34,766.0	41,593.3	49,966.6	62,129.4	65,366.5	79,345.9	72,453.1	89,468.8	109,808.2
<i>Bienes de consumo</i>	2,448.5	2,808.4	1,516.8	613.8	848.1	1,081.7	846.4	767.6	1,921.6	3,498.6	5,098.6	5,834.3	7,744.1	7,842.4	9,510.4	5,334.7	6,656.8	9,090.3
<i>Bienes intermedios</i>	13,467.3	16,801.5	10,991.4	9,037.8	12,495.3	14,112.6	12,983.4	15,414.1	22,133.6	26,498.8	29,705.1	35,544.7	42,829.6	46,568.1	56,513.7	58,421.1	71,889.6	85,639.2
<i>Bienes de capital</i>	5,173.5	7,574.3	4,502.5	2,196.7	2,572.8	3,164.8	2,954.1	2,630.6	4,026.8	4,768.7	6,789.6	8,587.5	11,555.7	10,956.1	13,321.7	8,697.3	10,922.4	15,078.7
Balanza de Servicios	-8,209.0	-13,384.1	-13,977.4	-9,418.0	-10,362.1	-9,584.0	-7,968.5	-6,467.2	-7,241.8	-8,770.4	-10,547.0	-10,358.9	-11,891.1	-13,559.0	-14,980.1	-12,625.1	-13,569.6	-13,536.0
<i>Ingresos</i>	5,952.3	6,726.5	5,845.1	5,771.4	7,345.7	7,088.1	6,534.2	7,831.7	9,132.8	10,372.4	11,367.6	12,389.6	12,067.8	12,209.2	13,667.9	13,492.8	14,755.3	15,613.9
<i>Egresos</i>	14,161.3	20,110.7	19,822.5	15,189.4	17,707.9	16,672.0	14,502.7	14,298.9	16,374.6	19,142.8	21,914.7	22,748.6	23,958.9	25,768.3	28,648.0	26,117.9	28,324.9	29,149.9
Balanza de servicios no Factoriales	-1,927.0	-3,514.6	-1,921.8	-395.1	-399.0	-714.7	-600.6	123.3	-195.1	-662.9	-2,222.3	-2,085.0	-2,674.4	-2,522.2	-2,609.1	302.0	136.2	-1,112.2
Balanza de Servicios Factoriales	-6,281.9	-9,869.5	-12,055.6	-9,022.9	-9,963.2	-8,869.2	-7,367.9	-6,590.5	-7,046.7	-8,107.5	-8,324.8	-8,273.9	-9,216.7	-11,036.9	-12,371.0	-12,927.1	-13,705.8	-12,423.8
Ingresos por servicios no factoriales	4,575.7	4,958.2	4,122.6	4,078.5	4,829.1	4,800.5	4,584.4	5,430.7	6,077.7	7,207.2	8,088.1	8,861.6	9,270.3	9,506.4	10,312.4	9,769.0	10,712.1	11,171.3
Viajeros Internacionales	3,201.1	3,332.5	2,659.7	2,751.1	3,322.5	2,948.6	3,027.2	3,539.5	4,048.1	4,821.9	5,526.3	5,959.1	6,084.9	6,167.0	6,363.5	6,178.8	6,756.2	7,376.0
Otros servicios	1,374.6	1,625.7	1,462.9	1,327.5	1,506.6	1,851.9	1,557.2	1,891.2	2,029.5	2,385.4	2,561.8	2,902.5	3,185.4	3,339.4	3,948.9	3,590.2	3,955.9	3,795.3
Egresos por servicios no factoriales	6,502.8	8,472.8	6,044.4	4,473.6	5,228.1	5,515.2	5,184.9	5,307.4	6,272.7	7,870.1	10,310.4	10,946.6	11,944.7	12,028.6	12,921.5	9,467.0	10,575.9	12,283.5
Fletes y seguros	950.3	1,118.5	619.7	454.9	533.9	550.3	485.8	537.9	821.9	1,158.6	1,530.8	1,758.0	2,084.0	2,180.7	2,639.8	1,974.5	2,510.0	3,312.4
Viajeros Internacionales	3,062.1	4,063.6	2,208.3	1,583.0	2,168.5	2,258.7	2,178.1	2,365.7	3,201.5	4,247.2	5,518.7	5,812.9	6,107.5	5,561.8	5,337.7	3,170.5	3,387.2	3,891.9
Otros servicios	2,490.4	3,290.7	3,216.4	2,435.7	2,525.6	2,706.2	2,521.0	2,403.8	2,249.3	2,464.2	3,260.8	3,375.7	3,753.2	4,286.1	4,943.9	4,322.0	4,678.8	5,079.2
Ingresos por servicios factoriales	1,376.6	1,768.3	1,722.5	1,692.9	2,516.6	2,287.6	1,949.9	2,401.0	3,055.1	3,165.2	3,279.5	3,528.1	2,797.5	2,702.8	3,355.5	3,723.8	4,043.2	4,442.6
Intereses	1,022.4	1,386.1	1,325.3	1,278.7	2,074.0	1,821.7	1,462.5	1,888.1	2,507.2	2,580.0	2,667.0	2,905.9	2,159.6	2,048.0	2,699.6	3,017.9	3,306.7	3,749.6
Otros	354.2	382.2	397.2	414.2	442.6	465.9	487.4	512.9	547.9	585.1	612.6	622.2	637.9	654.8	655.9	705.9	736.5	693.0
Egresos por servicios factoriales	7,658.5	11,637.8	13,778.1	10,715.8	12,479.8	11,156.8	9,317.8	8,991.4	10,101.8	11,272.7	11,604.3	11,802.0	12,014.2	13,739.7	15,726.5	16,650.9	17,749.0	16,866.4
Intereses	6,146.9	9,485.3	12,203.0	10,102.9	11,715.5	10,155.9	8,342.1	8,096.7	8,638.7	9,277.6	9,222.0	9,215.2	9,610.6	10,934.4	11,806.9	13,575.4	13,360.9	12,436.2
Otros	1,511.6	2,152.5	1,575.1	612.9	764.3	1,001.0	975.7	894.7	1,463.1	1,995.1	2,382.3	2,586.8	2,403.6	2,805.3	3,919.6	3,075.5	4,388.1	4,430.2
Transferencias del exterior	877.3	1,077.6	1,071.7	1,204.1	1,384.4	2,013.5	1,590.0	1,937.2	2,271.5	2,559.9	3,992.3	3,010.2	3,405.5	3,656.9	3,821.7	3,995.0	4,561.1	5,272.9
Remesas familiares	698.8	860.5	844.8	983.0	1,127.2	1,157.4	1,290.1	1,477.6	1,897.5	2,212.5	2,493.6	2,660.0	3,070.1	3,333.2	3,474.7	3,672.7	4,223.7	4,864.8
Otras	178.5	217.1	226.9	221.1	257.2	856.2	300.0	459.6	374.0	347.5	1,498.7	350.2	335.4	323.7	346.9	322.2	337.4	408.1
Transferencias al exterior	44.1	57.2	29.0	31.4	23.1	28.3	14.7	18.2	14.9	15.8	14.0	18.9	19.2	16.5	39.8	35.0	30.1	25.5
Transferencias netas	833.2	1,020.4	1,042.7	1,172.7	1,361.3	1,985.3	1,575.3	1,919.1	2,256.6	2,544.1	3,978.3	2,991.3	3,386.3	3,640.4	3,781.9	3,959.9	4,531.0	5,247.4
Cuenta de Capital	11,377.0	26,597.2	9,995.7	339.3	1,305.8	-316.4	2,715.5	-1,241.9	-443.9	2,074.7	8,114.6	24,785.9	26,485.8	32,341.3	14,975.6	15,331.6	4,117.8	16,574.1
Pasivos	12,621.6	30,856.8	10,819.9	4,025.2	3,208.1	1,060.1	2,549.0	3,555.8	1,310.2	3,244.9	16,814.1	25,785.5	20,933.9	35,943.8	20,645.6	22,689.3	10,459.0	9,858.4
Endeudamiento ¹	10,531.8	27,780.9	8,919.6	1,833.6	1,667.2	-923.5	148.3	921.2	-1,569.8	-423.9	12,186.4	11,285.6	3,611.1	13,432.7	7,814.7	26,503.4	-2,225.1	-6,706.7
Inversión extranjera total	2,089.8	3,075.9	1,900.3	2,191.6	1,541.0	1,983.6	2,400.7	2,634.6	2,880.0	3,668.8	4,627.7	14,499.9	17,322.8	22,511.1	12,830.9	-3,814.1	12,684.1	16,565.1
Directa	2,089.8	3,075.9	1,900.3	2,191.6	1,541.0	1,983.6	2,400.7	2,634.6	2,880.0	3,175.5	2,633.2	4,761.5	4,392.8	4,388.8	10,972.5	9,526.3	9,185.5	12,829.6
De cartera	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	493.3	1,994.5	9,738.4	12,930.0	18,122.3	1,858.4	-13,340.4	3,498.6	3,735.5
Mercado accionario	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	493.3	1,994.5	6,332.0	4,783.1	10,716.6	4,083.7	519.2	2,800.6	3,215.3
Mercado de dinero	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,406.4	8,146.9	7,405.7	-2,225.3	-13,859.6	698.0	520.2
Activos	-1,244.6	-4,259.6	-824.2	-3,686.0	-1,902.3	-1,376.5	166.5	-4,797.7	-1,754.1	-1,170.2	-8,699.5	-999.6	5,551.9	-3,602.5	-5,670.0	-7,357.7	-6,341.2	6,715.8
Errores y omisiones	-142.2	-9,221.0	-7,405.8	-3,080.9	-2,136.1	-2,906.6	-739.2	3,103.4	-3,914.0	4,142.1	2,703.0	-2,445.1	-1,027.8	-3,001.4	-3,705.0	-4,164.3	163.4	1,602.7
Ajustes por valoración	-217.9	123.3	-115.4	17.1	152.2	-95.1	-382.2	-824.0	393.5	124.1	-181.4	315.7	11.9	-42.6	-2.0	-2.1	5.4	17.8
Variación de la reserva internacional ne	1,018.6	1,012.2	-3,184.7	3,100.9	3,200.9	-2,328.4	985.0	6,924.4	-7,127.0	271.5	3,547.9	7,378.3	1,007.6	5,983.3	-18,389.3	9,592.8	1,768.2	10,493.7
Reservas Internacionales Netas	3,765.7	4,777.9	1,593.2	4,694.0	7,894.9	5,593.3	6,588.6	13,039.8	6,379.4	6,620.4	10,168.3	17,546.6	18,554.1	24,537.5	6,148.2	15,741.0	17,509.2	28,002.9

n.d.: No disponible.

NOTA: Los niveles agregados pueden no coincidir con la suma de sus componentes debido al redondeo.

(-) El signo negativo significa egreso de divisas.

1/ Incluye endeudamiento de Banca de Desarrollo, Banca Comercial, Banco de México, Sector Público no Bancario y Pidiregas. En la versión anterior, este rubro consideraba los pasivos por préstamos y depósitos.

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados con datos del Banco de México.

Concepto	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Saldo de la Cuenta Corriente	-15,992.7	-13,999.7	-18,752.4	-17,752.5	-14,841.6	-8,327.6	-7,007.1	-8,955.9	-7,803.1	-14,666.3	-20,196.5	-8,350.3	-4,593.0	-13,104.4	-15,430.7	-16,920.4	-26,545.2
<i>Ingresos</i>	140,148.5	158,910.5	192,876.0	186,166.4	188,177.7	196,918.5	226,548.1	257,381.3	297,842.2	323,713.7	343,685.5	273,249.7	346,529.0	399,306.4	423,509.8	434,414.2	451,105.7
<i>Egresos</i>	156,141.1	172,910.2	211,628.4	203,919.0	203,019.3	205,246.1	233,555.2	266,337.3	305,645.3	338,380.0	363,882.1	281,600.1	351,122.0	412,410.8	438,940.4	451,334.6	477,650.9
Saldo de la Balanza Comercial	-7,833.8	-5,612.9	-8,337.1	-9,616.7	-7,632.9	-5,779.4	-8,811.1	-7,586.6	-6,133.2	-10,073.7	-17,260.7	-4,681.4	-3,008.7	-1,409.5	18.3	-1,183.6	-2,441.8
Exportación de mercancías	117,539.3	136,361.8	166,120.7	158,779.7	161,046.0	164,766.4	187,998.6	214,233.0	249,925.1	271,875.3	291,342.6	229,703.6	298,473.1	349,433.4	370,769.9	380,026.6	397,535.4
Petroleras	7,295.8	9,959.5	16,124.3	13,191.0	14,823.5	18,597.2	23,663.1	31,888.6	39,016.8	43,013.8	50,635.4	30,831.3	41,693.4	56,443.4	52,955.8	49,493.0	42,979.0
No Petroleras	110,243.5	126,402.3	149,996.4	145,588.8	146,222.5	146,169.2	164,335.5	182,344.4	210,908.3	228,861.5	240,707.2	198,872.2	256,779.7	292,990.0	317,814.1	330,533.6	354,556.4
Agropecuarias	4,320.5	4,437.6	4,752.5	4,435.3	4,196.0	5,022.5	5,666.5	5,981.1	6,835.9	7,415.0	7,894.6	7,725.9	8,610.4	10,309.5	10,914.2	11,245.8	12,203.6
Extractivas	448.6	421.3	496.4	386.2	367.2	496.4	900.8	1,167.7	1,320.6	1,173.1	1,931.0	1,447.9	2,424.0	4,063.5	4,906.5	4,714.4	5,064.0
Manufacturas	105,474.4	121,543.4	144,747.6	140,767.2	141,659.4	140,650.3	157,768.2	175,195.6	202,751.8	219,709.4	230,881.6	189,698.4	245,745.3	278,617.1	301,993.4	314,573.4	337,288.9
Importación de mercancías	125,373.1	141,974.8	174,457.8	168,396.4	168,678.9	170,545.8	196,809.7	221,819.5	256,058.4	281,949.0	308,603.3	234,385.0	301,481.8	350,842.9	370,751.6	381,210.2	399,977.2
Bienes de consumo	11,108.5	12,175.0	16,690.5	19,752.0	21,178.4	21,509.0	25,409.0	31,512.9	36,901.0	43,054.5	47,940.7	32,828.1	41,422.7	51,790.2	54,272.4	57,329.4	58,299.1
Bienes intermedios	96,935.2	109,269.6	133,637.3	126,148.8	126,508.1	128,831.5	148,803.7	164,091.1	188,632.5	205,295.5	221,565.4	170,911.7	229,812.4	264,020.2	277,911.1	284,823.4	302,031.2
Bienes de capital	17,329.4	20,530.1	24,129.9	22,495.7	20,992.5	20,205.3	22,597.0	26,215.5	30,524.9	33,599.0	39,097.1	30,645.2	30,246.7	35,032.4	38,568.1	39,057.4	39,646.8
Saldo de la Balanza de Servicios	-14,171.3	-14,699.8	-17,409.3	-17,473.8	-17,477.2	-18,148.8	-16,958.6	-23,506.8	-27,618.8	-30,997.5	-28,404.6	-25,261.7	-23,121.2	-34,668.5	-38,007.8	-38,707.9	-47,980.0
Balanza de Servicios	-14,171.3	-14,699.8	-17,409.3	-17,473.8	-17,477.2	-18,148.8	-16,958.6	-23,506.8	-27,618.8	-30,997.5	-28,404.6	-25,261.7	-23,121.2	-34,668.5	-38,007.8	-38,707.9	-47,980.0
<i>Ingresos</i>	16,569.7	16,208.8	19,731.9	18,026.7	16,828.0	16,514.3	19,707.0	20,954.3	21,880.5	25,325.7	26,746.0	21,893.0	26,433.1	26,721.2	29,971.6	32,149.5	29,584.8
<i>Egresos</i>	30,741.0	30,908.6	37,141.1	35,500.6	34,305.2	34,663.1	36,665.5	44,461.1	49,499.3	56,323.2	55,150.6	47,154.7	49,554.3	61,389.7	67,979.5	69,995.8	77,564.8
Balanza de servicios no Factoriales	-1,215.0	-2,304.7	-2,680.7	-3,892.8	-4,700.7	-5,215.7	-5,985.0	-6,508.7	-7,295.6	-7,628.2	-8,215.0	-10,043.1	-9,943.7	-14,136.1	-14,017.6	-14,153.3	-13,271.9
Balanza de Servicios Factoriales	-12,956.3	-12,395.1	-14,728.6	-13,581.0	-12,776.5	-12,933.1	-10,973.5	-16,998.2	-20,323.2	-23,369.3	-20,189.5	-15,218.6	-13,177.6	-20,532.4	-23,990.2	-24,554.6	-34,708.1
Ingresos por servicios no factoriales	11,648.1	11,721.6	13,742.0	12,685.0	12,757.2	12,608.5	13,950.0	16,135.8	16,302.3	17,661.6	18,216.4	15,095.8	15,621.2	16,152.6	16,817.5	20,829.4	21,774.4
Viajeros Internacionales	7,493.1	7,222.9	8,294.2	8,400.6	8,858.0	9,361.7	10,795.6	11,803.4	12,176.6	12,919.0	13,369.7	11,512.7	11,991.7	11,868.8	12,739.4	13,949.0	16,257.9
Otros servicios	4,155.0	4,498.7	5,447.8	4,284.4	3,899.2	3,246.8	3,154.4	4,332.4	4,125.8	4,742.5	4,846.7	3,583.1	3,629.5	4,283.8	4,078.1	6,880.4	5,516.5
Egresos por servicios no factoriales	12,863.2	14,026.3	16,422.7	16,577.9	17,457.9	17,824.2	19,935.0	22,644.5	23,597.9	25,289.7	26,431.4	25,138.9	25,564.9	30,288.7	30,835.1	31,123.9	35,046.3
Fletes y seguros	3,699.1	4,109.2	5,006.4	4,643.1	4,407.8	4,492.9	5,450.2	6,494.0	7,417.7	8,297.0	10,000.3	7,509.8	8,723.2	10,225.0	9,725.6	9,716.5	11,604.0
Viajeros Internacionales	4,209.1	4,541.3	5,499.1	5,701.9	6,059.7	6,253.3	6,959.0	7,600.4	8,108.3	8,461.6	8,567.7	7,207.3	7,254.9	7,831.9	8,448.7	8,595.4	9,657.2
Otros servicios	4,954.9	5,375.9	5,917.2	6,232.9	6,990.5	7,078.0	7,525.7	8,550.1	8,072.0	8,531.2	7,863.4	10,421.8	9,586.7	12,231.8	12,660.8	12,812.0	13,785.1
Ingresos por servicios factoriales	4,921.6	4,487.2	5,989.9	5,341.7	4,070.8	3,905.8	5,757.0	4,818.5	5,578.1	7,664.2	8,529.6	6,797.2	10,811.9	10,568.6	13,154.1	11,320.0	7,810.4
Intereses	4,034.3	3,735.7	5,024.5	4,074.7	2,835.3	2,342.8	2,211.3	2,719.3	4,431.2	6,217.7	6,127.7	4,252.9	3,387.6	3,474.7	2,671.0	2,390.6	2,305.1
Otros	887.3	751.5	965.4	1,267.0	1,235.5	1,563.0	3,545.7	2,099.2	1,147.0	1,446.5	2,402.0	2,544.3	7,424.2	7,093.9	10,483.1	8,929.5	5,505.3
Egresos por servicios factoriales	17,877.8	16,882.2	20,718.4	18,922.7	16,847.3	16,838.9	16,730.5	21,816.6	25,901.3	31,033.5	28,719.2	22,015.8	23,989.4	31,101.0	37,144.4	38,872.0	42,518.6
Intereses	12,482.3	12,808.8	13,694.9	12,693.2	11,966.1	11,949.9	11,600.6	12,694.8	14,730.5	16,922.2	16,763.2	12,886.2	14,160.7	17,688.4	20,296.1	20,664.9	25,411.6
Otros	5,395.5	4,073.5	7,023.6	6,229.5	4,881.2	4,889.0	5,129.9	9,121.8	11,170.8	14,111.3	11,956.0	9,129.6	9,828.7	13,412.6	16,848.2	18,207.1	17,107.0
Transferencias del exterior	6,039.5	6,339.9	7,023.3	9,360.0	10,303.7	15,637.7	18,842.6	22,194.1	26,036.5	26,512.7	25,996.9	21,653.2	21,622.8	23,151.8	22,768.3	22,238.2	23,985.4
Remesas familiares	5,626.8	5,909.6	6,572.7	8,895.3	9,814.4	15,138.7	18,331.7	21,688.3	25,566.8	26,058.8	25,145.0	21,306.3	21,303.9	22,803.0	22,438.3	21,941.0	23,606.8
Otras	412.6	430.3	450.6	464.7	489.2	499.1	510.8	505.8	469.7	453.9	452.0	346.9	318.9	348.8	330.0	335.8	378.6
Transferencias al exterior	27.1	26.9	29.4	21.9	35.2	37.1	80.0	56.6	87.7	107.7	128.2	60.4	85.9	178.2	209.4	128.6	108.9
Transferencias netas	6,012.4	6,313.0	6,993.9	9,338.0	10,268.5	15,600.6	18,762.5	22,137.5	25,948.9	26,405.0	25,468.7	21,592.8	21,536.9	22,973.6	22,558.9	22,148.2	23,876.5
Cuenta de Capital	19,075.0	14,643.6	20,073.4	28,458.5	23,577.1	23,022.1	15,927.6	12,347.4	7,197.4	22,251.2	33,160.8	17,563.2	48,932.9	51,060.2	54,966.1	48,002.0	57,197.9
Pasivos	18,643.5	18,648.3	12,974.4	32,293.1	19,733.5	21,942.1	28,500.1	36,284.4	22,003.9	64,625.3	41,002.4	35,653.7	94,826.4	61,788.6	89,005.3	101,968.1	84,424.0
Endeudamiento ¹	6,570.9	1,888.5	-5,714.9	1,242.5	-4,217.2	2,418.8	876.9	5,530.2	-4,205.6	25,087.1	9,887.3	10,032.8	45,428.5	13,075.3	14,357.5	31,011.5	33,110.1
Inversión extranjera total	12,072.6	16,759.8	18,689.3	31,050.6	23,950.7	19,523.3	27,623.3	30,754.2	26,209.5	39,538.2	31,115.2	25,620.9	49,397.9	48,713.3	74,647.8	70,956.6	51,313.9
Directa	12,756.8	13,939.5	18,318.1	30,028.2	24,025.7	18,886.9	25,095.7	24,707.9	20,891.0	32,209.3	28,685.0	17,986.8	25,897.5	23,627.8	18,131.2	20,736.0	22,568.4
De cartera	-684.2	2,820.3	371.1	1,022.4	-75.0	636.4	2,527.6	6,046.3	5,318.5	7,328.9	2,430.2	7,634.1	23,500.4	25,085.6	56,516.6	50,220.6	28,745.5
Mercado accionario	-665.6	3,769.2	446.8	151.0	-103.6	-123.3	-2,522.2	3,352.9	2,805.2	-482.1	-3,503.3	4,155.3	373.1	-6,565.9	9,876.7	7,883.6	4,833.4
Mercado de dinero	-18.6	-948.9	-75.7	871.4	28.6	759.7	5,049.8	2,693.4	2,513.4	7,811.0	5,933.5	3,478.8	23,127.3	31,651.5	46,639.9	42,337.0	23,912.1
Activos	431.5	-4,004.7	7,099.0	-3,834.6	3,843.6	1,080.0	-12,572.5	-23,936.9	-14,806.5	-42,374.2	-7,841.6	-18,090.5	-45,893.5	-10,728.5	-34,039.1	-53,966.2	-27,226.1
Errores y omisiones	-943.9	-51.7	1,503.2	-3,380.9	-1,645.8	-5,256.8	-4,862.3	3,772.9	-397.2	2,701.0	-5,526.2	-3,879.0	-21,660.4	-9,518.1	-18,812.8	-10,845.0	-13,088.4
Ajustes por valoración	1.5	-1.4	2.7	0.0	-14.4	-13.2	-3.2	-8.2	-13.7	-25.2	-12.1	-63.0	-441.3	-317.2	1,095.5	847.1	
Variación de la reserva internacional ne	2,136.9	593.6	2,821.5	7,325.0	7,104.1	9,450.9	4,061.4	7,172.6	-989.2	10,311.1	7,450.2	5,396.8	22,758.7	28,878.9	21,039.9	#REF!	16,717.2
Reservas Internacionales Netas	30,139.8	30,733.4	33,554.9	40,879.9	47,984.0	57,434.9	61,496.3	68,668.9	67,679.7	77,990.8	85,441.0	90,837.8	113,596.5	142,475.5	163,515.4	176,521.8	193,239.0

n.d.: No disponible.

NOTA: Los niveles agregados pueden no coincidir con la suma de sus componentes debido al redondeo.

(-) El signo negativo significa egreso de divisas.

1/ Incluye endeudamiento de Banca de Desarrollo, Banca Comercial, Banco de México, Sector Público no Bancario y Pidiregas. En la versión anterior, este rubro consideraba los pasivos por préstamos y depósitos.

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la H. Cámara de Diputados con datos del Banco de México.

Balanza de pagos, 2006 - 2017

(Nueva Presentación)

(millones de dólares)

Concepto	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
I. Cuenta Corriente	-3,162.3	-9,579.2	-16,761.2	-7,657.1	-5,022.9	-12,356.9	-18,432.5	-30,868.7	-23,717.0	-29,327.5	-22,828.3	-18,831.3
<i>A.I Balanza de bienes y servicios</i>	<i>-14,136.2</i>	<i>-18,421.3</i>	<i>-26,275.9</i>	<i>-14,897.2</i>	<i>-14,346.0</i>	<i>-16,806.5</i>	<i>-14,625.0</i>	<i>-14,965.3</i>	<i>-16,073.6</i>	<i>-24,351.3</i>	<i>-22,025.2</i>	<i>-20,692.9</i>
<i>A.1.1 Balanza de bienes</i>	<i>-6,312.1</i>	<i>-10,311.4</i>	<i>-17,615.0</i>	<i>-4,925.5</i>	<i>-2,942.9</i>	<i>-1,205.0</i>	<i>291.2</i>	<i>-909.1</i>	<i>-2,790.1</i>	<i>-14,597.2</i>	<i>-13,072.9</i>	<i>-10,896.6</i>
<i>A.1.2 Balanza de servicios</i>	<i>-7,824.1</i>	<i>-8,109.9</i>	<i>-8,660.9</i>	<i>-9,971.7</i>	<i>-11,403.1</i>	<i>-15,601.5</i>	<i>-14,916.2</i>	<i>-14,056.2</i>	<i>-13,283.5</i>	<i>-9,754.1</i>	<i>-8,952.3</i>	<i>-9,796.3</i>
<i>Balanza Turística</i>	<i>4,068.3</i>	<i>4,457.5</i>	<i>4,801.9</i>	<i>4,305.3</i>	<i>4,736.8</i>	<i>4,036.9</i>	<i>4,290.6</i>	<i>4,826.8</i>	<i>6,602.5</i>	<i>7,635.7</i>	<i>9,346.7</i>	<i>10,504.4</i>
<i>A.2 Balanza de ingreso primario</i>	<i>-14,901.0</i>	<i>-17,462.5</i>	<i>-15,818.8</i>	<i>-14,240.3</i>	<i>-12,111.0</i>	<i>-18,411.9</i>	<i>-26,237.1</i>	<i>-37,428.0</i>	<i>-30,415.4</i>	<i>-29,106.8</i>	<i>-27,329.8</i>	<i>-26,233.3</i>
<i>A.3 Balanza de ingreso secundario</i>	<i>25,874.8</i>	<i>26,304.6</i>	<i>25,333.3</i>	<i>21,480.4</i>	<i>21,433.9</i>	<i>22,861.9</i>	<i>22,429.8</i>	<i>21,524.8</i>	<i>22,771.8</i>	<i>24,130.7</i>	<i>26,526.5</i>	<i>28,095.1</i>
I.1 Crédito (A+B+C+D)	301,122.5	325,796.0	344,600.9	272,706.7	345,719.4	399,243.5	420,288.7	432,275.2	453,523.2	436,740.4	434,971.6	477,493.1
A. Bienes	250,319.1	272,293.0	291,886.2	229,975.1	298,859.8	350,004.1	371,441.8	380,729.1	397,649.5	380,976.2	374,296.1	409,867.9
Exportaciones de mercancías	249,925.1	271,875.3	291,342.6	229,703.6	298,473.1	349,433.4	370,769.9	380,015.0	396,911.6	380,549.8	373,939.3	409,494.1
Bienes adquiridos en puertos por medios de transporte	394.0	417.7	543.6	271.5	386.7	570.7	672.0	713.9	737.8	426.5	356.9	373.6
B. Servicios	16,012.4	17,536.1	17,972.4	15,109.5	15,489.3	15,823.1	16,392.8	18,093.8	21,182.2	22,903.2	24,596.7	27,071.4
Transporte	1,518.5	1,511.9	1,766.9	1,338.0	1,040.0	1,037.0	960.9	800.8	866.8	1,427.9	1,598.4	1,903.0
Viajes	12,176.6	12,919.0	13,369.6	11,512.6	11,991.7	11,868.8	12,739.3	13,949.1	16,208.4	17,733.8	19,649.6	21,332.8
Servicios de seguros y pensiones	1,262.9	1,999.2	2,010.5	1,594.0	1,830.9	2,262.1	2,014.9	2,793.2	3,553.8	3,171.4	2,879.9	3,299.5
Servicios financieros	40.3	196.3	191.1	192.5	152.7	145.2	135.3	125.4	127.1	137.8	153.9	261.5
Otros	1,014.3	909.9	634.5	472.7	473.9	510.0	542.3	425.4	426.0	432.4	314.8	274.6
C. Ingreso primario	8,828.4	9,554.9	9,280.4	6,081.3	9,850.4	10,376.4	9,814.9	10,932.4	10,808.9	7,825.1	8,822.0	11,498.0
Utilidades y dividendos	823.6	625.4	1,505.5	2,026.5	6,566.6	6,904.3	6,778.7	8,068.5	7,463.8	3,511.3	3,229.0	4,923.0
Utilidades	652.6	496.6	384.8	128.4	3,918.4	2,830.7	4,161.1	5,022.6	4,716.8	2,059.6	2,174.9	3,826.4
Dividendos	170.9	128.9	1,120.6	1,898.2	2,648.3	4,073.6	2,617.8	3,045.9	2,747.0	1,451.7	1,054.1	1,096.7
Intereses	7,027.5	8,107.7	6,875.4	3,280.5	2,502.9	2,825.6	2,261.8	1,975.4	2,188.0	2,862.1	3,891.1	4,724.1
Otros	977.3	821.5	899.6	774.4	780.9	646.3	774.2	888.4	1,157.1	1,451.6	1,702.0	1,850.6
D. Ingreso secundario	25,962.5	26,412.4	25,461.6	21,540.8	21,519.8	23,040.0	22,639.3	22,520.1	23,882.5	25,035.9	27,256.6	29,056.0
Remesas	25,566.9	26,058.7	25,145.0	21,306.3	21,303.9	22,802.9	22,438.2	22,302.7	23,647.3	24,784.8	26,993.2	28,771.3
Otros	395.7	353.6	316.6	234.5	216.0	237.1	200.9	217.4	235.2	251.1	263.4	284.6
I.2 Débito (A+B+C+D)	304,284.8	335,375.2	361,362.1	280,363.8	350,742.3	411,600.4	438,721.2	463,143.9	477,240.2	466,067.9	457,799.9	496,324.4
A. Bienes	256,631.2	282,604.4	309,501.2	234,900.6	301,802.7	351,209.1	371,150.6	381,638.2	400,439.6	395,573.4	387,369.0	420,764.5
Importaciones de mercancías	256,058.3	281,948.9	308,603.3	234,348.0	301,482.0	350,842.9	370,751.6	381,210.2	399,977.3	395,232.5	387,064.5	420,369.0
Bienes adquiridos en puertos por medios de transporte	573.0	655.4	898.1	515.7	320.8	366.3	399.1	428.0	462.3	341.0	304.5	395.5
B. Servicios	23,836.5	25,646.0	26,633.3	25,081.2	26,892.4	31,424.6	31,309.0	32,150.0	34,465.7	32,657.3	33,549.0	36,867.7
Transporte	8,939.6	9,936.0	11,865.3	9,303.1	10,569.0	12,139.2	12,083.6	12,703.7	14,676.3	12,813.9	13,203.3	14,854.9
Viajes	8,108.3	8,461.5	8,567.7	7,207.3	7,254.9	7,831.9	8,448.7	9,122.3	9,605.9	10,098.1	10,302.9	10,828.4
Servicios de seguros y pensiones	1,977.1	2,763.6	2,732.3	3,199.3	2,625.7	4,086.3	3,848.2	4,834.8	4,219.9	4,338.6	4,256.0	4,478.8
Servicios financieros	1,499.9	1,456.5	1,490.8	1,835.1	1,821.1	1,800.8	1,576.0	1,351.9	1,435.8	1,364.1	1,878.8	2,114.6
Otros	3,311.8	3,028.4	1,977.2	3,536.4	4,621.7	5,566.2	5,352.6	4,137.4	4,527.8	4,042.6	3,908.0	4,591.0
C. Ingreso primario (renta)	23,729.4	27,017.0	25,099.2	20,321.6	21,961.4	28,788.3	36,052.0	48,360.4	41,224.3	36,931.9	36,151.8	37,731.3
Utilidades y dividendos	10,432.4	13,891.4	12,248.6	9,193.0	9,967.1	14,313.2	19,016.4	29,478.8	20,737.2	17,040.5	15,956.1	16,133.3
Utilidades	7,983.4	8,510.0	9,303.9	5,338.8	5,229.3	10,618.4	10,287.2	17,536.5	16,318.4	11,630.4	9,385.9	9,639.0
Dividendos	2,448.9	5,381.5	2,944.7	3,854.2	4,737.8	3,694.9	8,729.3	11,942.1	4,418.9	5,410.2	6,570.3	6,494.4
Intereses	13,296.8	13,124.7	12,848.2	11,126.9	11,992.5	14,472.3	17,034.5	18,880.4	20,486.0	19,888.7	20,190.2	21,586.7
Sector público	7,729.7	7,924.8	7,845.2	6,190.7	7,032.4	8,979.7	11,177.1	12,731.1	13,344.7	13,007.9	12,842.9	13,151.2
Sector privado	5,567.1	5,199.9	5,003.1	4,936.3	4,960.1	5,492.6	5,857.5	6,149.2	7,141.2	6,880.9	7,347.5	8,435.6
Otros	0.2	0.9	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.7	5.5	11.2
D. Ingreso secundario (transferencias)	87.7	107.8	128.3	60.4	85.9	178.1	209.5	995.3	1,110.7	905.2	730.1	960.9
Remesas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	867.0	1,001.8	810.6	653.6	761.0
Otros	87.7	107.8	128.3	60.4	85.9	178.1	209.5	128.3	108.8	94.7	76.5	199.9

Balanza de pagos, 2006 - 2017
(Nueva Presentación)
(millones de dólares)

Concepto	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
II. Cuenta de capital	-668.4	-438.5	-360.6	-1,363.7	-167.3	-288.7	-106.1	2,302.5	27.0	-87.2	39.2	149.9
Crédito	34.4	56.4	97.0	55.2	48.3	51.7	70.8	2,511.6	263.8	206.8	322.7	449.7
Débito	702.7	494.9	457.6	1,418.8	215.7	340.4	177.0	209.1	236.8	294.1	283.5	300.0
III. Cuenta financiera	-8,928.3	-10,126.6	-26,873.3	-7,061.0	-26,558.5	-26,568.4	-24,347.0	-42,116.9	-42,375.8	-42,927.8	-31,601.6	-26,261.1
i. Inversión directa (A - B)	-15,314.3	-22,762.3	-28,982.1	-8,303.8	-12,946.9	-11,948.5	1,166.8	-33,761.5	-23,268.7	-24,190.1	-28,151.3	-24,612.0
A. Adquisición neta de activos financieros	5,337.4	10,307.1	3,193.7	11,163.9	8,039.2	12,331.1	18,700.8	13,458.2	6,965.1	12,255.1	6,595.7	6,456.9
Participaciones de capital y participaciones en fon	5,485.6	6,201.6	918.8	8,744.8	12,783.0	8,218.4	9,933.7	10,406.7	8,661.1	7,845.4	8,130.7	7,847.4
Participaciones de capital distintas de reinver	4,833.0	5,705.0	534.0	8,616.6	8,864.6	5,387.6	5,772.8	5,384.1	3,944.2	5,785.8	5,955.8	4,020.9
Reinversión de utilidades	652.6	496.6	384.8	128.4	3,918.4	2,830.7	4,161.1	5,022.6	4,716.8	2,059.6	2,174.9	3,826.4
Instrumentos de deuda	-148.0	4,105.7	2,275.2	2,419.0	-4,743.8	4,112.8	8,767.0	3,051.3	-1,695.8	4,409.8	-1,535.0	-1,390.6
B. Pasivos netos incurridos	20,651.7	33,069.4	32,175.8	19,467.7	20,986.1	24,279.6	17,534.0	47,219.7	30,233.8	36,445.2	34,747.0	31,068.9
Participaciones de capital y participaciones en fon	14,937.2	26,611.7	22,300.0	16,688.9	21,117.9	20,151.1	14,976.1	39,984.8	22,322.9	25,285.6	20,412.8	21,067.6
Participaciones de capital distintas de reinver	6,953.8	18,101.6	12,995.9	11,350.0	15,888.6	9,532.7	4,689.0	22,448.3	6,004.5	13,655.4	11,026.9	11,428.8
Reinversión de utilidades	7,983.4	8,510.0	9,303.9	5,338.8	5,229.3	10,618.4	10,287.2	17,536.5	16,318.4	11,630.4	9,385.9	9,639.0
Instrumentos de deuda	5,714.7	6,457.8	9,875.9	2,778.7	-131.7	4,128.6	2,557.7	7,234.7	7,910.9	11,159.5	14,334.1	10,001.2
ii. Inversión de cartera (A - B)	1,162.3	3,018.7	-20,275.6	23,336.5	-28,575.1	-46,091.2	-58,026.6	-42,717.3	-48,566.3	-24,996.7	-31,224.1	-7,919.6
A. Adquisición neta de activos financieros	1,070.6	15,355.4	-15,076.2	39,148.5	9,819.3	-5,489.3	17,736.1	6,848.8	677.0	-4,513.5	-1,552.6	16,068.8
Participaciones de capital y participaciones en fon	-289.8	1,217.7	-1,056.1	4,915.7	3,300.9	1,691.1	9,817.3	5,440.3	218.7	-4,208.7	-2,133.4	9,873.0
Títulos de deuda	1,360.4	14,137.7	-14,020.1	34,232.8	6,518.4	-7,180.4	7,918.8	1,408.5	458.3	-304.8	580.7	6,196.0
B. Pasivos netos incurridos	-91.7	12,336.8	5,199.3	15,812.0	38,394.4	40,601.9	75,762.6	49,566.1	49,243.3	20,483.2	29,671.4	23,988.6
Participaciones de capital y participaciones en fon	2,794.2	-486.4	-3,491.8	4,155.5	373.1	-6,565.8	5,770.4	-2,430.6	4,833.7	3,601.2	9,477.4	10,320.1
Títulos de deuda	-2,886.1	12,823.2	8,691.1	11,656.6	38,021.3	47,167.7	69,992.2	51,996.7	44,409.8	16,882.0	20,194.1	13,668.5
Banco de México	-160.6	-7.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banca comercial	-8.0	2.2	134.1	370.1	208.4	-134.4	1,138.1	1,095.4	997.6	4.5	14.1	-28.9
Corto plazo	-258.5	0.0	0.0	26.2	100.4	-124.2	62.9	977.5	-1,042.5	1,033.3	-517.6	-43.3
Largo plazo	250.5	2.3	134.0	343.9	108.2	-10.2	1,075.2	117.9	2,040.1	-1,028.9	531.7	14.4
Banca de Desarrollo	-12.1	0.0	0.0	-400.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,500.0	700.0	221.9
Corto plazo	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Largo plazo	-12.1	0.0	0.0	-400.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,500.0	700.0	221.9
Sector público no financiero	-7,999.2	2,056.9	1,256.9	9,714.3	28,096.1	36,975.2	56,869.2	33,156.1	36,018.8	15,422.5	20,724.5	5,536.6
Corto plazo	279.9	329.6	1,095.9	-306.6	7,552.0	10,113.1	22,634.3	8,803.3	3,686.0	-10,444.0	-8,841.3	-2,991.6
Valores emitidos en el exterior	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Valores gubernamentales emitidos en Méxi	279.9	329.6	1,095.9	-306.6	7,552.0	10,113.1	22,634.3	8,803.3	3,686.0	-10,444.0	-8,841.3	-2,991.6
Largo plazo	-8,279.3	1,727.3	161.1	10,020.9	20,544.2	26,862.3	34,234.9	24,352.7	32,332.9	25,866.6	29,565.8	8,528.1
Valores emitidos en el exterior	-10,511.3	-5,752.7	-4,696.3	6,235.7	4,970.1	5,325.7	10,226.1	11,183.5	12,956.2	14,162.8	22,201.7	5,846.1
Valores gubernamentales emitidos en Méxi	2,232.0	7,480.0	4,857.4	3,785.2	15,574.1	21,536.6	24,008.8	13,169.2	19,376.7	11,703.8	7,364.1	2,682.0
Sector privado no bancario	331.1	2,470.0	-2,509.5	1,972.3	9,716.7	10,326.7	11,984.9	17,745.2	7,393.3	-45.1	-1,244.5	7,938.8
Corto plazo	-163.0	-749.0	514.7	-442.4	13.1	340.4	38.0	207.0	691.4	-97.3	216.8	1,019.2
Largo plazo	494.1	3,219.0	-3,024.1	2,414.7	9,703.6	9,986.3	11,946.9	17,538.2	6,702.0	52.2	-1,461.3	6,919.6
Pidiregas	4,962.7	8,301.4	9,809.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Balanza de pagos, 2006 - 2017
(Nueva Presentación)
(millones de dólares)

Concepto	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
iii. Derivados financieros (transacciones netas)	0.0	0.0	1,522.0	-4,268.4	696.5	725.0	-116.8	771.9	797.5	-4,708.4	-346.4	3,684.3
iv. Otra inversión	3,017.6	-1,238.9	12,783.9	-22,353.7	-6,348.3	2,566.4	15,105.5	15,801.3	12,333.0	26,634.0	28,255.9	7,351.3
A. Adquisición neta de activos financieros	1,307.7	8,516.4	17,608.7	-16,237.0	9,647.8	6,451.2	5,386.4	17,599.5	16,606.6	26,356.0	24,759.2	4,710.1
B. Pasivos netos incurridos	-1,709.8	9,755.3	4,824.9	6,116.7	15,996.1	3,884.7	-9,719.1	1,798.1	4,273.8	-278.0	-3,496.7	-2,641.4
Depósitos	540.1	473.5	287.4	2,920.7	-411.1	712.0	-1,359.5	1,078.8	-808.6	-1,592.2	751.3	-381.6
Banco de México	-3.5	-10.9	-5.7	3,117.5	-3,315.8	60.7	-13.1	-33.1	-14.0	-11.1	-0.6	-12.9
Banca comercial	543.7	484.4	293.1	-196.9	2,904.7	651.3	-1,346.4	1,111.8	-794.5	-1,581.3	751.9	-368.8
Corto plazo	565.5	76.5	695.8	-188.8	2,906.3	609.0	-1,353.6	715.5	-935.0	-1,431.8	742.1	-637.3
Largo plazo	-21.7	407.8	-402.8	-8.0	-1.6	42.3	7.1	396.5	140.3	-149.5	10.0	268.5
Resto	-2,249.9	9,281.8	4,537.5	3,196.1	16,407.2	3,172.7	-8,359.6	719.4	5,082.2	1,314.2	-4,248.0	-2,259.8
Banco de México	2.9	-0.6	0.4	4,015.1	-12.5	15.4	-13.4	14.0	-2.9	-2.6	3.8	-3.9
Banca Comercial	301.7	-1,094.9	-2,361.7	-1,141.5	9,378.0	3,474.4	-1,678.4	2,598.0	-2,732.1	6.7	-2,814.9	-3,547.3
Corto plazo	325.0	-1,103.5	-2,573.0	-947.0	9,396.1	3,710.1	-1,717.0	2,584.4	-2,814.0	-76.2	-3,529.5	-3,478.5
Largo plazo	-23.3	8.6	211.3	-194.5	-18.1	-235.5	38.6	13.7	81.9	82.7	714.5	-68.8
Banca de Desarrollo	-7,947.1	-1,039.8	-496.4	1,194.3	648.0	-282.7	397.5	426.3	869.5	-650.5	-155.2	617.1
Corto plazo	25.2	49.8	345.0	472.3	566.3	447.5	352.6	399.4	566.7	-867.2	-66.8	141.1
Largo plazo	-7,972.3	-1,089.6	-841.4	722.0	81.7	-730.2	44.9	26.9	302.8	216.7	-88.4	476.0
Sector público no financiero	-3,556.9	-154.8	1,264.8	3,402.4	8,050.7	584.6	-1,829.5	-2,979.5	2,263.2	970.6	-2,435.3	1,601.7
Corto plazo	-2,558.2	-3,614.9	-1,913.2	-710.2	-316.8	-360.4	-296.3	-316.4	413.1	-193.2	-302.7	-212.2
Largo plazo	-998.7	3,460.1	3,178.0	4,112.6	8,367.5	945.0	-1,533.2	-2,663.1	1,850.1	1,163.8	-2,132.6	1,813.9
Sector privado no bancario	6,886.5	6,648.1	3,086.6	-4,274.3	-1,657.1	-619.0	-5,235.7	660.6	4,684.5	990.2	1,153.5	-927.3
Corto plazo	4,061.5	1,902.5	916.8	-1,296.0	478.9	1,140.7	-1,111.7	777.0	-707.0	905.0	-1,417.2	2,336.7
Largo plazo	2,825.0	4,745.6	2,169.8	-2,978.4	-2,135.8	-1,759.6	-4,124.1	-116.4	5,391.6	85.2	2,570.7	-3,264.1
Pidiregas	2,062.9	4,923.6	3,043.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
v. Activos de reserva	2,206.1	10,855.9	8,078.5	4,528.4	20,615.3	28,179.9	17,524.1	17,788.7	16,328.7	-15,666.6	-135.7	-4,765.1
Variación total de la reserva internacional bruta	2,219.8	10,881.0	8,090.6	4,591.4	20,694.5	28,621.2	17,841.3	13,150.2	15,481.7	-18,085.1	428.3	-2,575.1
Ajustes por valoración	13.7	25.2	12.1	62.9	79.2	441.3	317.2	-4,638.7	-847.1	-2,418.5	564.0	2,190.0
IV. Errores y omisiones	-5,097.3	-109.3	-9,751.4	1,959.7	-21,368.3	-13,922.8	-5,808.3	-13,550.6	-18,685.9	-13,513.2	-8,812.1	-7,579.7
Memorandum												
Cuenta financiera sin activos de reserva	-11,134.4	-20,982.6	-34,951.9	-11,589.6	-47,173.8	-54,748.0	-41,871.0	-59,905.6	-58,704.6	-27,261.2	-31,465.6	-21,496.1

n.c. no comparable.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos del Banco de México.

México: Evolución de la Balanza Comercial, 2000 - 2017
(millones de dólares)

Concepto	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Balanza Comercial Total	-8,337.1	-9,616.7	-7,632.9	-5,779.4	-8,811.1	-7,586.6	-6,133.2	-10,073.7	-17,260.7	-4,681.4	-3,008.7	-1,409.5	18.3	-1,195.1	-3,065.5	-14,609.4	-13,125.3	-10,875.0
Exportación de mercancías	166,120.7	158,779.7	161,046.0	164,766.4	187,998.6	214,233.0	249,925.1	271,875.3	291,342.6	229,703.6	298,473.1	349,433.4	370,769.9	380,015.1	396,911.7	380,623.0	373,939.2	409,494.2
Petroleras	16,124.3	13,191.0	14,823.5	18,597.2	23,663.1	31,888.6	39,016.8	43,013.8	50,635.4	30,831.3	41,693.3	56,443.4	52,955.5	49,481.5	42,369.4	23,172.9	18,817.6	23,608.4
Petróleo Crudo	14,552.9	11,927.7	13,392.2	16,676.3	21,257.8	28,329.5	34,707.1	37,937.2	43,341.5	25,614.0	35,918.5	49,380.6	46,852.4	42,711.7	35,638.5	18,524.4	15,574.8	19,930.5
Otras	1,571.4	1,263.3	1,431.3	1,920.9	2,405.3	3,559.1	4,309.7	5,076.7	7,293.8	5,217.2	5,774.8	7,062.8	6,103.2	6,769.8	6,730.9	4,648.5	3,242.8	3,677.9
Exportaciones No petroleras	149,996.4	145,588.8	146,222.5	146,169.2	164,335.5	182,344.4	210,908.3	228,861.5	240,707.2	198,872.3	256,779.9	292,990.0	317,814.3	330,533.6	354,542.3	357,450.1	355,121.6	385,885.8
Agropecuarias	4,752.5	4,435.3	4,196.0	5,022.5	5,666.5	5,981.1	6,835.9	7,415.0	7,894.6	7,725.9	8,610.4	10,309.5	10,914.2	11,245.8	12,181.3	12,970.6	14,672.3	15,973.6
Extractivas	496.4	386.2	367.2	496.4	900.8	1,167.7	1,320.6	1,737.1	1,931.0	1,447.9	2,424.0	4,063.5	4,906.5	4,714.4	5,064.0	4,504.5	4,368.3	5,427.0
Manufactureras	144,747.6	140,767.2	141,659.4	140,650.3	157,768.2	175,195.6	202,751.8	219,709.4	230,881.6	189,698.5	245,745.4	278,617.1	301,993.6	314,573.4	337,297.0	339,974.9	336,081.0	364,485.1
Importación de mercancías	174,457.8	168,396.4	168,678.9	170,545.8	196,809.7	221,819.5	256,058.4	281,949.0	308,603.3	234,385.0	301,481.8	350,842.9	370,751.6	381,210.2	399,977.2	395,232.4	387,064.5	420,369.2
Petroleras	7,973.5	7,647.2	6,796.3	8,519.3	11,228.8	16,393.7	19,637.0	25,469.2	35,656.9	20,462.5	30,211.2	42,704.1	41,138.5	40,867.8	41,489.7	33,287.7	31,565.7	42,010.1
No petroleras	166,484.3	160,749.2	161,882.6	162,026.6	185,580.9	205,425.8	236,421.3	256,479.9	272,946.3	213,922.5	271,270.7	308,138.8	329,613.1	340,342.3	358,487.5	361,944.7	355,498.8	378,359.0
Por tipo de bien	174,457.8	168,396.4	168,678.9	170,545.8	196,809.7	221,819.5	256,058.4	281,949.0	308,603.2	234,385.0	301,481.8	350,842.9	370,751.6	381,210.2	399,977.2	395,232.4	387,064.5	420,369.1
Bienes de consumo	16,690.5	19,752.0	21,178.4	21,509.0	25,409.0	31,512.9	36,901.0	43,054.5	47,940.7	32,828.1	41,422.7	51,790.2	54,272.4	57,329.4	58,299.1	56,279.4	51,950.3	57,333.0
Bienes de uso intermedio	133,637.3	126,148.8	126,508.1	128,831.5	148,803.7	164,091.1	188,632.5	205,295.5	221,565.4	170,911.7	229,812.4	264,020.2	277,911.1	284,823.4	302,031.2	297,253.4	294,994.4	321,621.7
Bienes de capital	24,129.9	22,495.7	20,992.5	20,205.3	22,597.0	26,215.5	30,524.9	33,599.0	39,097.1	30,645.2	30,246.7	35,032.4	38,568.1	39,057.4	39,646.8	41,699.7	40,119.8	41,414.4
Balanza Comercial Petrolera	8,150.8	5,543.8	8,027.2	10,078.0	12,434.3	15,494.9	19,379.8	17,544.6	14,978.4	10,368.8	11,482.1	13,739.3	11,817.0	8,613.6	879.7	-10,114.8	-12,748.1	-18,401.7
Balanza Comercial No Petrolera	-16,487.9	-15,160.5	-15,660.1	-15,857.4	-21,245.4	-23,081.4	-25,513.0	-27,618.4	-32,239.1	-15,050.2	-14,490.8	-15,148.8	-11,798.7	-9,808.8	-3,945.3	-4,494.6	-377.2	7,526.8

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP de la H. Cámara de Diputados con base en datos del Banco de México.



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