



**CÁMARA DE  
DIPUTADOS**  
LXIV LEGISLATURA

**CEFP**  
Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas

## Series Estadísticas

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**Cuadro I.1**  
**Población Total, por Sexo, Ámbito de Residencia y Grupos de Edad 1950 – 2010**

Censo poblacional  
(miles de personas)

	<b>Por Sexo</b>		<b>Por tamaño de localidad</b>		<b>Por Grupos de Edad (años)</b>			
	<b>Total</b>	<b>Hombres</b>	<b>Mujeres</b>	<b>2,500 y más habitantes</b>	<b>Menos de 2,500 habitantes</b>	<b>0-14</b>	<b>15-64</b>	<b>65 y más</b>
1950	25,791.0	12,696.9	13,094.1	10,983.5	14,807.5	10,754.5	14,123.6	913.0
1960	34,923.1	17,415.3	17,507.8	17,705.1	17,218.0	15,452.1	18,162.4	1,308.6
1970	48,225.2	24,065.6	24,159.6	28,308.5	19,916.7	22,286.7	24,147.2	1,791.4
1990	81,249.6	39,894.0	41,355.7	57,959.7	23,289.9	31,146.5	46,234.0	3,869.1
1995	91,158.3	44,900.5	46,257.8	67,003.5	24,154.8	32,261.7	54,654.0	4,242.5
2000	97,483.4	47,592.3	49,891.2	72,759.8	24,723.6	32,587.0	58,092.3	6,804.1
2005	103,263.4	50,250.0	53,013.4	78,986.9	24,276.5	31,650.1	63,086.2	8,527.1
2010	112,336.5	54,855.2	57,481.3	86,287.4	26,049.1	32,515.8	71,484.4	8,336.3

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos de INGI, Censos de población y vivienda.

**Cuadro I.2**  
**Población Total, por Sexo, Ámbito de Residencia y Grupos de Edad 1980 – 2018**  
 Proyecciones<sup>1</sup>  
 (miles de personas)

Parte I

	Total	Por Sexo		Por ámbito de residencia <sup>2</sup>		Por Grupos de Edad (años)		
		Hombres	Mujeres	Urbana	Rural	0-14	15-64	65 y más
1980	67,384.2	33,758.2	33,626.0	n.d.	n.d.	30,077.5	34,433.4	2,873.3
1985	75,820.1	37,880.8	37,939.3	n.d.	n.d.	31,824.2	40,891.8	3,104.1
1990	87,064.8	43,493.5	43,571.3	n.d.	n.d.	32,960.8	50,363.8	3,740.2
1991	88,630.9	44,213.8	44,417.1	n.d.	n.d.	33,087.1	51,674.5	3,869.3
1992	90,132.6	44,907.3	45,225.3	n.d.	n.d.	33,211.4	52,911.3	4,009.9
1993	91,600.7	45,585.7	46,015.0	n.d.	n.d.	33,329.8	54,127.5	4,143.4
1994	93,055.3	46,255.8	46,799.5	n.d.	n.d.	33,451.7	55,320.4	4,283.2
1995	94,490.3	46,907.3	47,583.0	n.d.	n.d.	33,578.1	56,480.6	4,431.6
1996	95,876.7	47,522.2	48,354.5	n.d.	n.d.	33,695.7	57,595.3	4,585.7
1997	97,204.6	48,097.7	49,106.9	n.d.	n.d.	33,799.0	58,663.0	4,742.6
1998	98,485.4	48,636.4	49,849.0	n.d.	n.d.	33,886.8	59,696.7	4,901.9
1999	99,706.1	49,141.8	50,564.3	n.d.	n.d.	33,945.4	60,697.2	5,063.5

Continúa...

	Total	Por Sexo		Por ámbito de residencia <sup>2</sup>		Por Grupos de Edad (años)		
		Hombres	Mujeres	Urbana	Rural	0-14	15-64	65 y más
2000	100,895.8	49,664.8	51,231.0	n.d.	n.d.	33,986.2	61,685.5	5,224.1
2001	102,122.3	50,225.3	51,897.0	n.d.	n.d.	34,028.9	62,707.8	5,385.6
2002	103,417.9	50,800.7	52,617.2	n.d.	n.d.	34,080.8	63,784.7	5,552.4
2003	104,719.9	51,371.9	53,348.0	n.d.	n.d.	34,120.8	64,876.2	5,722.9
2004	105,951.6	51,917.0	54,034.6	n.d.	n.d.	34,119.9	65,936.1	5,895.6
2005	107,151.0	52,449.8	54,701.2	n.d.	n.d.	34,086.2	66,993.0	6,071.8
2006	108,408.8	53,011.3	55,397.5	n.d.	n.d.	34,039.9	68,114.7	6,254.2
2007	109,787.4	53,646.5	56,140.9	n.d.	n.d.	34,001.4	69,341.7	6,444.3
2008	111,299.0	54,373.6	56,925.4	n.d.	n.d.	33,976.6	70,679.5	6,642.9
2009	112,852.6	55,144.8	57,707.8	n.d.	n.d.	33,944.3	72,060.1	6,848.2
2010	114,255.6	55,801.9	58,453.7	87,080.2	27,175.4	33,870.8	73,326.4	7,058.4
2011	115,682.9	56,519.8	59,163.1	88,072.4	27,610.5	33,782.8	74,623.9	7,276.2
2012	117,053.7	57,174.3	59,879.4	89,031.3	28,022.4	33,695.8	75,853.9	7,504.0
2013	118,395.1	57,811.0	60,584.1	89,970.2	28,424.9	33,608.3	77,044.5	7,742.3
2014	119,713.2	58,435.9	61,277.3	91,105.3	28,607.9	33,524.6	78,196.2	7,992.4
2015	121,005.8	59,046.8	61,959.0	92,225.8	28,780.0	33,446.7	79,302.8	8,256.3
2016	122,273.5	59,644.3	62,629.2	93,361.6	28,911.8	33,374.7	80,362.8	8,535.9
2017	123,518.3	60,230.2	63,288.0	94,496.4	29,021.9	33,304.5	81,381.3	8,832.4
2018	124,737.8	60,802.4	63,935.4	95,478.8	29,259.0	33,234.2	82,357.6	9,146.0

1/ Las cifras de 1980 y 1985 corresponden a una estimación del Consejo Nacional de Población. Las cifras del periodo de 1994 a 2009 corresponden a estimaciones llevadas a cabo por el método de interpolación. De 2010 a la fecha corresponden a las proyecciones de población del Consejo Nacional de Población, Proyecciones de la Población de México 2010-2050.

2/ Urbana es la población que reside en zonas metropolitanas, conurbaciones y localidades con 15 mil o más habitantes; rural (no urbana) la que reside en localidades con menos de 15 mil habitantes. La estimación de la población por ámbito de residencia es con base a las proyecciones de población por tamaño de localidad 2010-2030. Para años anteriores a 2010 no se dispone de la información.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFEP con datos del Sexto Informe de Gobierno 2018, Poder Ejecutivo, Presidencia de la República e INEGI.

**Cuadro II.1.1**  
**Producto Interno Bruto 1993 – 2018p**  
(millones de pesos a precios corrientes)

AÑO	PIB	Impuestos a los Productos Netos de Subsidios	Valor Agregado Bruto a Precios Básicos	Agropecuario, Silvicultura y Pesca	Industria	Minería	Industria Manufacturera	Construcción	Electricidad, Gas y Agua	Servicios	Comercio, Restaurantes y Hoteles	Transporte, Almacenaje y Comunicaciones	Servicios Financieros, Seguros, Actividades Inmobiliarias y de Alquiler	Servicios Comunes, Sociales y Personales	Otros Servicios
1993	1,560,093.3	68,565.5	1,491,527.8	79,572.6	506,758.3	94,501.2	283,327.2	108,035.4	20,894.6	905,196.9	278,594.4	79,801.0	262,892.0	190,530.0	93,379.5
1994	1,781,422.5	85,115.2	1,696,307.2	82,245.8	572,604.5	97,803.6	309,693.9	140,762.5	24,344.5	1,041,456.9	315,799.3	90,014.9	297,931.6	229,902.0	107,809.1
1995	2,311,458.5	95,923.8	2,215,534.7	102,279.0	755,663.9	143,940.2	442,675.5	134,824.2	34,223.9	1,357,591.7	428,403.8	123,050.9	393,951.9	284,678.1	127,507.1
1996	3,123,167.9	125,059.6	2,998,108.3	152,050.4	1,060,228.7	184,878.2	630,929.6	196,297.0	48,123.7	1,785,829.2	603,677.6	174,142.0	471,662.3	373,118.2	163,229.2
1997	3,962,524.2	177,974.6	3,784,549.5	176,343.7	1,355,115.7	242,842.8	800,593.7	251,843.7	59,835.5	2,253,090.2	776,436.8	230,892.2	560,177.8	475,403.1	210,180.3
1998	4,810,123.5	241,105.8	4,569,017.7	200,038.7	1,629,850.8	261,559.5	967,427.3	329,902.9	70,961.1	2,739,128.1	907,522.9	288,988.3	691,328.5	598,711.4	252,576.9
1999	5,738,466.4	297,518.8	5,440,947.5	211,236.8	1,958,213.4	354,325.8	1,106,672.7	401,722.7	95,492.2	3,271,497.4	1,067,078.2	349,902.4	801,498.7	743,830.9	309,187.3
2000	6,693,683.0	312,251.5	6,381,431.5	222,436.9	2,289,889.3	426,967.1	1,270,986.6	486,584.1	105,351.5	3,869,105.4	1,286,308.7	416,335.2	902,360.8	886,623.7	377,476.9
2001	7,069,377.3	352,997.9	6,716,379.4	240,589.7	2,348,259.2	454,151.8	1,276,156.6	501,176.2	116,774.6	4,127,530.5	1,282,525.0	438,577.8	1,005,516.0	990,283.5	410,628.2
2002	7,455,459.2	385,160.4	7,070,298.8	244,411.0	2,438,707.4	492,620.4	1,287,377.7	525,427.2	133,282.0	4,387,180.5	1,332,483.6	447,627.3	1,073,461.3	1,075,569.0	458,039.3
2003	7,868,809.6	393,207.9	7,475,601.6	266,554.9	2,454,366.5	409,918.6	1,306,929.6	585,602.4	151,915.9	4,754,680.3	1,422,201.0	462,417.3	1,184,166.4	1,192,659.0	493,236.6
2004	8,828,367.4	390,348.8	8,438,018.7	294,796.0	2,900,212.3	575,373.5	1,470,715.5	687,291.4	166,831.8	5,243,010.4	1,608,547.1	514,924.6	1,291,826.3	1,301,931.3	525,781.1
2005	9,562,648.1	395,675.3	9,166,972.8	293,879.7	3,134,961.8	709,548.5	1,503,879.8	742,219.1	179,314.3	5,738,131.4	1,757,426.4	564,673.6	1,425,864.2	1,425,525.7	564,641.6
2006	10,630,939.4	400,003.9	10,230,935.5	326,989.2	3,635,279.4	812,610.3	1,771,110.4	857,776.1	193,782.7	6,268,666.9	1,908,381.5	628,674.9	1,552,666.5	1,562,471.6	616,472.4
2007	11,504,075.5	436,902.6	11,067,172.9	366,026.9	3,892,419.8	917,334.2	1,831,548.0	932,954.6	210,582.9	6,808,726.3	2,060,160.6	673,391.1	1,695,978.2	1,708,353.8	670,842.6
2008	12,353,845.3	316,396.0	12,037,449.3	390,428.3	4,293,726.1	1,060,465.2	1,957,120.7	1,041,686.6	234,453.6	7,353,294.9	2,230,051.4	704,418.6	1,841,725.6	1,853,298.1	723,801.2
2009	12,162,762.8	503,852.2	11,658,910.6	394,255.2	3,879,203.0	790,228.1	1,836,116.3	1,006,093.7	246,765.0	7,385,452.4	2,077,913.6	695,777.3	1,917,188.0	1,907,177.4	787,396.1
2010	13,366,377.2	542,156.0	12,824,221.2	430,284.3	4,325,615.0	961,659.1	2,080,032.8	1,044,317.0	239,606.1	8,068,321.9	2,380,610.6	803,493.2	2,038,820.8	1,997,187.5	848,209.7
2011	14,665,576.5	504,828.6	14,160,747.8	452,940.7	4,921,298.3	1,280,325.1	2,251,354.3	1,157,313.1	232,305.8	8,786,508.8	2,724,175.8	869,045.8	2,153,442.5	2,134,895.7	904,949.1
2012	15,817,754.6	482,814.9	15,334,939.7	502,043.7	5,342,678.6	1,292,167.1	2,585,684.8	1,241,803.0	223,023.8	9,490,217.5	2,991,687.8	954,611.7	2,263,116.7	2,300,643.4	980,157.8
2013	16,277,187.1	634,567.2	15,642,619.8	510,905.7	5,185,312.4	1,153,599.4	2,576,975.6	1,210,696.3	244,041.1	9,946,401.7	3,086,974.9	1,011,495.7	2,420,786.5	2,415,391.7	1,011,752.9
2014	17,473,841.5	904,345.1	16,569,496.4	547,775.9	5,503,426.1	1,150,895.8	2,778,197.0	1,282,704.2	291,629.1	10,518,294.4	3,298,135.9	1,073,209.4	2,543,602.5	2,534,073.7	1,069,272.9
2015	18,551,459.3	1,073,095.2	17,478,364.1	592,989.9	5,567,915.7	732,884.7	3,179,935.5	1,368,778.5	286,317.1	11,317,458.4	3,724,538.4	1,132,124.2	2,656,246.8	2,679,664.1	1,124,884.9
2016	20,116,688.5	1,258,367.0	18,858,321.6	673,818.2	5,936,164.3	731,821.0	3,414,923.9	1,491,204.3	298,215.0	12,248,339.1	4,185,641.2	1,202,411.3	2,859,085.1	2,828,133.0	1,173,068.5
2017	21,921,241.9	1,217,105.8	20,704,136.1	741,154.9	6,729,970.1	901,852.9	3,761,239.8	1,632,741.1	434,136.3	13,233,011.1	4,608,668.9	1,327,179.0	3,046,045.0	3,015,549.2	1,235,569.0
2018	23,542,737.2	1,239,400.7	22,303,336.5	787,034.0	7,334,067.9	1,050,106.8	4,010,934.9	1,792,256.3	480,769.9	14,182,234.6	4,969,617.6	1,440,101.1	3,233,813.1	3,202,720.9	1,335,982.0

p/ Cifras originales, revisadas a partir del primer trimestre de 2018, preliminares a partir del primer trimestre de 2016. Año base 2013 = 100.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos de INEGI.



**Cuadro II.1.2**  
**Producto Interno Bruto, por Actividad Económica, 1993 – 2018p**  
(millones de pesos a precios constantes de 2013)

AÑO	PIB	Impuestos a los Productos Netos de Subsidios	Valor Agregado Bruto a Precios Básicos	Agropecuario, Silvicultura y Pesca	Industria	Minería	Industria Manufacturera	Construcción	Electricidad, Gas y Agua	Servicios	Comercio, Restaurantes y Hoteles	Transporte, Almacenaje y Comunicaciones	Servicios Financieros, Seguros, Actividades Inmobiliarias y de Alquiler	Servicios Comunes, Sociales y Personales	Otros Servicios
1993	10,165,571.2	394,683.0	9,770,888.2	369,721.9	3,683,940.2	1,001,514.4	1,680,910.7	903,565.1	97,950.0	5,717,226.1	1,704,190.1	579,457.0	1,126,649.0	1,497,542.5	809,387.6
1994	10,667,860.3	425,329.3	10,242,531.0	370,145.5	3,888,576.4	1,008,554.8	1,740,968.0	1,036,319.0	102,734.6	5,983,809.2	1,823,500.9	618,223.4	1,182,498.4	1,535,408.5	824,178.0
1995	9,996,720.5	386,641.5	9,610,079.1	375,365.8	3,465,384.4	990,348.9	1,667,970.7	701,805.6	105,259.3	5,769,328.9	1,665,076.5	573,445.7	1,219,989.5	1,504,137.4	806,679.8
1996	10,673,824.3	410,052.6	10,263,771.7	390,093.9	3,875,011.0	1,096,659.9	1,823,689.3	844,141.0	110,520.9	5,998,666.8	1,775,805.6	606,876.1	1,255,839.1	1,561,410.7	798,735.3
1997	11,404,645.3	440,359.5	10,964,285.8	390,019.7	4,180,869.5	1,164,770.2	1,999,773.5	900,056.0	116,269.8	6,393,396.7	1,948,590.4	675,336.1	1,287,294.7	1,662,543.2	819,632.2
1998	11,993,572.6	459,035.6	11,534,537.0	401,975.5	4,430,591.8	1,187,472.7	2,162,942.0	963,324.4	116,852.7	6,701,969.7	2,098,572.1	721,109.6	1,335,229.8	1,728,228.6	818,829.6
1999	12,323,822.1	478,609.3	11,845,212.8	407,417.6	4,498,700.1	1,136,758.9	2,224,791.8	1,004,298.2	132,851.1	6,939,095.2	2,182,646.1	757,367.0	1,382,625.7	1,773,167.1	843,289.2
2000	12,932,921.3	488,418.8	12,444,502.5	410,959.4	4,696,501.7	1,183,023.0	2,368,967.8	1,009,380.5	135,130.5	7,337,041.3	2,369,912.2	810,751.1	1,442,436.6	1,839,174.0	874,767.5
2001	12,880,621.9	492,640.8	12,387,981.1	432,955.9	4,593,954.8	1,217,765.1	2,301,960.3	932,075.8	142,153.6	7,361,070.4	2,359,555.8	814,580.0	1,499,281.8	1,846,785.6	840,867.2
2002	12,875,489.7	495,816.7	12,379,673.0	429,031.1	4,524,900.9	1,224,624.5	2,246,680.1	911,917.1	141,679.2	7,425,741.0	2,366,622.3	808,171.3	1,541,182.9	1,858,652.4	851,112.2
2003	13,061,718.5	502,613.4	12,559,105.2	445,468.0	4,604,522.2	1,284,124.2	2,231,575.9	941,823.7	146,998.4	7,509,114.9	2,377,036.7	804,281.5	1,600,399.0	1,876,789.1	850,608.7
2004	13,573,815.1	523,127.9	13,050,687.2	455,970.7	4,781,935.7	1,304,755.7	2,306,319.0	1,007,107.0	163,754.0	7,812,780.8	2,492,722.6	834,126.2	1,690,718.6	1,938,449.4	856,764.0
2005	13,887,072.5	539,350.6	13,347,721.9	439,348.7	4,884,760.0	1,307,651.5	2,356,398.7	1,043,187.5	177,522.3	8,023,613.2	2,588,128.1	849,827.4	1,711,487.4	2,004,775.0	869,395.2
2006	14,511,307.2	579,923.5	13,931,383.7	466,935.9	5,086,479.8	1,288,869.3	2,466,358.6	1,132,960.2	198,291.7	8,377,968.0	2,712,382.2	885,065.5	1,798,611.1	2,091,274.8	890,634.4
2007	14,843,826.0	589,361.7	14,254,464.2	486,682.2	5,133,607.9	1,256,576.8	2,481,289.3	1,185,521.2	210,220.6	8,634,174.1	2,767,615.9	915,001.4	1,872,130.5	2,173,018.4	906,407.9
2008	15,013,577.7	610,821.1	14,402,756.6	486,465.0	5,079,733.6	1,191,502.7	2,447,226.6	1,229,272.0	211,732.3	8,836,558.1	2,790,362.4	910,374.5	1,988,465.6	2,223,867.6	923,488.0
2009	14,219,998.4	571,451.4	13,648,547.0	476,156.1	4,699,986.7	1,131,388.3	2,199,227.4	1,154,675.3	214,695.7	8,472,404.2	2,459,647.5	844,317.5	2,032,909.3	2,192,387.5	943,142.4
2010	14,947,794.7	595,394.0	14,352,400.7	488,029.0	4,913,184.2	1,143,275.8	2,390,756.3	1,154,806.0	224,346.2	8,951,187.4	2,715,949.5	912,749.4	2,152,050.3	2,205,446.8	964,991.4
2011	15,495,333.6	619,537.0	14,875,796.6	469,661.6	5,053,169.7	1,147,826.7	2,466,334.9	1,200,980.5	238,027.6	9,352,965.3	2,923,927.8	948,311.9	2,219,800.0	2,282,281.6	978,644.0
2012	16,059,723.7	628,731.1	15,430,992.5	499,515.5	5,196,909.9	1,160,655.2	2,563,504.4	1,230,058.2	242,692.1	9,734,567.1	3,036,277.0	986,349.7	2,325,905.8	2,370,829.2	1,015,205.4
2013	16,277,187.1	634,567.2	15,642,619.8	510,905.7	5,185,312.4	1,153,599.4	2,576,975.6	1,210,696.3	244,041.1	9,946,401.7	3,086,974.9	1,011,495.7	2,420,786.5	2,415,391.7	1,011,752.9
2014	16,733,654.8	673,025.2	16,060,629.6	530,221.3	5,319,099.7	1,131,756.2	2,679,712.7	1,243,727.1	263,903.6	10,211,308.6	3,192,853.6	1,046,458.6	2,503,094.0	2,439,075.0	1,029,827.4
2015	17,283,855.9	712,586.0	16,571,269.9	541,188.7	5,384,711.8	1,081,656.4	2,761,008.0	1,273,722.1	268,325.3	10,645,369.4	3,343,426.1	1,090,290.0	2,641,193.3	2,517,139.5	1,053,320.4
2016	17,788,823.7	764,368.2	17,024,455.5	560,247.8	5,406,772.4	1,034,812.5	2,805,817.3	1,297,488.3	268,654.4	11,057,435.2	3,443,551.6	1,123,104.4	2,766,215.5	2,662,451.3	1,062,112.5
2017	18,157,001.7	793,341.8	17,363,659.8	577,998.7	5,389,199.1	950,055.6	2,885,162.7	1,286,426.6	267,554.2	11,396,462.0	3,564,397.2	1,169,810.2	2,843,276.0	2,756,106.0	1,062,872.6
2018	18,519,089.8	816,017.9	17,703,072.0	591,670.8	5,397,965.2	897,459.6	2,932,828.6	1,294,460.6	273,216.5	11,713,435.9	3,667,286.1	1,206,201.7	2,934,058.9	2,834,812.6	1,071,076.7

p/ Cifras originales, revisadas a partir del primer trimestre de 2018, preliminares a partir del primer trimestre de 2016. Año base 2013 = 100.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos de INEGI.

**Cuadro II.1.3**  
**Producto Interno Bruto por Actividad Económica, 1994 – 2018p**  
 (variación porcentual real anual)

AÑO	PIB	Impuestos a los Productos Netos de Subsidios	Valor Agregado Bruto a Precios Básicos	Agropecuario, Silvicultura y Pesca	Industria	Minería	Industria Manufacturera	Construcción	Electricidad, Gas y Agua	Servicios	Comercio, Restaurantes y Hoteles	Transporte, Almacenaje y Comunicaciones	Servicios Financieros, Seguros, Actividades Inmobiliarias y de Alquiler	Servicios Comunes, Sociales y Personales	Otros Servicios
1994	4.9	7.8	4.8	0.1	5.6	0.7	3.6	14.7	4.9	4.7	7.0	6.7	5.0	2.5	1.8
1995	-6.3	-9.1	-6.2	1.4	-10.9	-1.8	-4.2	-32.3	2.5	-3.6	-8.7	-7.2	3.2	-2.0	-2.1
1996	6.8	6.1	6.8	3.9	11.8	10.7	9.3	20.3	5.0	4.0	6.7	5.8	2.9	3.8	-1.0
1997	6.8	7.4	6.8	0.0	7.9	6.2	9.7	6.6	5.2	6.6	9.7	11.3	2.5	6.5	2.6
1998	5.2	4.2	5.2	3.1	6.0	1.9	8.2	7.0	0.5	4.8	7.7	6.8	3.7	4.0	-0.1
1999	2.8	4.3	2.7	1.4	1.5	-4.3	2.9	4.3	13.7	3.5	4.0	5.0	3.5	2.6	3.0
2000	4.9	2.0	5.1	0.9	4.4	4.1	6.5	0.5	1.7	5.7	8.6	7.0	4.3	3.7	3.7
2001	-0.4	0.9	-0.5	5.4	-2.2	2.9	-2.8	-7.7	5.2	0.3	-0.4	0.5	3.9	0.4	-3.9
2002	0.0	0.6	-0.1	-0.9	-1.5	0.6	-2.4	-2.2	-0.3	0.9	0.3	-0.8	2.8	0.6	1.2
2003	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.8	1.8	4.9	-0.7	3.3	3.8	1.1	0.4	-0.5	3.8	1.0	-0.1
2004	3.9	4.1	3.9	2.4	3.9	1.6	3.3	6.9	11.4	4.0	4.9	3.7	5.6	3.3	0.7
2005	2.3	3.1	2.3	-3.6	2.2	0.2	2.2	3.6	8.4	2.7	3.8	1.9	1.2	3.4	1.5
2006	4.5	7.5	4.4	6.3	4.1	-1.4	4.7	8.6	11.7	4.4	4.8	4.1	5.1	4.3	2.4
2007	2.3	1.6	2.3	4.2	0.9	-2.5	0.6	4.6	6.0	3.1	2.0	3.4	4.1	3.9	1.8
2008	1.1	3.6	1.0	0.0	-1.0	-5.2	-1.4	3.7	0.7	2.3	0.8	-0.5	6.2	2.3	1.9
2009	-5.3	-6.4	-5.2	-2.1	-7.5	-5.0	-10.1	-6.1	1.4	-4.1	-11.9	-7.3	2.2	-1.4	2.1
2010	5.1	4.2	5.2	2.5	4.5	1.1	8.7	0.0	4.5	5.7	10.4	8.1	5.9	0.6	2.3
2011	3.7	4.1	3.6	-3.8	2.8	0.4	3.2	4.0	6.1	4.5	7.7	3.9	3.1	3.5	1.4
2012	3.6	1.5	3.7	6.4	2.8	1.1	3.9	2.4	2.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.7
2013	1.4	0.9	1.4	2.3	-0.2	-0.6	0.5	-1.6	0.6	2.2	1.7	2.5	4.1	1.9	-0.3
2014	2.8	6.1	2.7	3.8	2.6	-1.9	4.0	2.7	8.1	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	1.0	1.8
2015	3.3	5.9	3.2	2.1	1.2	-4.4	3.0	2.4	1.7	4.3	4.7	4.2	5.5	3.2	2.3
2016	2.9	7.3	2.7	3.5	0.4	-4.3	1.6	1.9	0.1	3.9	3.0	3.0	4.7	5.8	0.8
2017	2.1	3.8	2.0	3.2	-0.3	-8.2	2.8	-0.9	-0.4	3.1	3.5	4.2	2.8	3.5	0.1
2018	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.4	0.2	-5.5	1.7	0.6	2.1	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9	0.8

p/ Cifras originales, revisadas a partir del primer trimestre de 2018, preliminares a partir del primer trimestre de 2016. Año base 2013 = 100.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos de INEGI.

**Cuadro II.1.4**  
**Producto Interno Bruto (PIB) por Habitante, 1993 – 2018p**  
 (pesos por persona)

<b>Año</b>	<b>PIB</b> (millones de pesos a precios de 2013) <sup>p</sup>	<b>Población</b> <sup>1</sup> (habitantes)	<b>PIB por Habitante</b> (pesos a precios de 2013)
<b>1993</b>	10,165,571	88,850,856	114,412
<b>1994</b>	10,667,860	90,362,709	118,056
<b>1995</b>	9,996,721	91,843,905	108,845
<b>1996</b>	10,673,824	93,294,783	114,410
<b>1997</b>	11,404,645	94,720,541	120,403
<b>1998</b>	11,993,573	96,116,960	124,781
<b>1999</b>	12,323,822	97,482,584	126,421
<b>2000</b>	12,932,921	98,785,275	130,920
<b>2001</b>	12,880,622	100,105,299	128,671
<b>2002</b>	12,875,490	101,493,987	126,860
<b>2003</b>	13,061,719	102,890,474	126,948
<b>2004</b>	13,573,815	104,272,444	130,176
<b>2005</b>	13,887,073	105,669,369	131,420
<b>2006</b>	14,511,307	107,155,391	135,423
<b>2007</b>	14,843,826	108,744,845	136,501
<b>2008</b>	15,013,578	110,405,454	135,986
<b>2009</b>	14,219,998	112,095,388	126,856
<b>2010</b>	14,947,795	113,748,671	131,411
<b>2011</b>	15,495,334	115,367,452	134,313
<b>2012</b>	16,059,724	116,935,670	137,338
<b>2013</b>	16,277,187	118,453,929	137,414
<b>2014</b>	16,733,655	119,936,411	139,521
<b>2015</b>	17,283,856	121,347,800	142,432
<b>2016</b>	17,788,824	122,715,165	144,960
<b>2017</b>	18,157,002	124,041,731	146,378
<b>2018</b>	18,519,090	125,327,797	147,765

1/CONAPO, Indicadores Demográficos. Para la República Mexicana el periodo es de 1950-2050, para las entidades federativas el periodo es de 1970-2050.

p/ Cifras originales, revisadas a partir del primer trimestre de 2018, preliminares a partir del primer trimestre de 2016. Año base 2013 = 100.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos del INEGI y CONAPO.

**Cuadro II.1.5**  
**Producto Interno Bruto per Cápita por Entidad Federativa, 2003 – 2017**  
 (pesos a precios constantes de 2013)

Entidad	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Total (a precios de mercado)</b>	<b>126,947.79</b>	<b>130,176.44</b>	<b>131,420.04</b>	<b>135,423.03</b>	<b>136,501.42</b>	<b>135,985.83</b>	<b>126,856.23</b>	<b>131,410.72</b>	<b>134,312.87</b>	<b>137,338.11</b>	<b>137,413.65</b>	<b>139,521.06</b>	<b>142,432.38</b>	<b>144,960.27</b>	<b>146,378.17</b>
Aguascalientes	116,905.22	119,215.14	119,275.18	124,423.83	132,864.52	130,866.21	121,797.18	126,995.36	129,909.47	134,061.60	135,205.93	146,359.11	148,799.88	159,614.63	163,089.63
Baja California	147,063.56	151,456.74	150,851.43	155,127.28	153,812.59	149,287.87	130,252.54	134,487.82	136,752.88	139,954.10	141,378.01	142,312.48	150,675.61	155,147.79	157,281.22
Baja California Sur	157,453.65	163,183.73	169,132.77	174,145.50	188,593.45	184,927.47	175,839.87	173,937.46	176,089.06	175,500.58	167,731.59	163,419.51	180,728.35	182,130.72	198,301.19
Campeche	1,405,057.78	1,394,838.31	1,341,807.84	1,289,458.54	1,188,112.42	1,071,924.72	951,215.19	904,101.95	854,769.75	824,376.36	815,789.22	763,132.33	696,682.49	644,086.98	566,442.38
Coahuila	176,922.75	178,766.58	179,397.20	184,614.49	189,053.63	184,992.53	153,706.78	175,854.26	184,858.59	191,165.14	184,448.72	191,147.67	191,247.91	191,694.15	198,415.05
Colima	119,717.71	118,307.41	117,613.09	122,553.10	127,576.15	126,507.11	119,281.85	125,138.59	131,630.10	132,779.02	131,465.91	132,217.66	132,130.07	137,732.54	141,480.17
Chiapas	58,802.84	55,421.46	54,811.49	55,544.58	55,287.97	55,346.00	53,836.90	55,783.16	56,511.66	56,508.38	54,755.99	56,536.96	54,723.72	53,897.52	51,435.40
Chihuahua	112,148.74	115,568.30	117,764.27	125,577.99	129,010.46	129,721.85	117,037.83	120,684.77	122,138.50	130,016.34	133,725.37	135,601.98	142,455.48	148,111.21	150,854.69
Ciudad de México	242,161.38	251,303.63	253,291.15	265,575.72	269,361.80	274,011.29	264,230.24	272,427.70	280,459.78	291,071.45	295,111.15	301,241.76	313,127.67	327,047.89	336,476.97
Durango	100,648.91	102,668.31	99,870.16	102,141.16	102,297.63	102,817.62	99,843.61	102,177.88	104,797.15	107,081.99	109,051.78	110,080.70	109,447.80	112,285.54	110,090.66
Guanajuato	89,337.36	90,794.74	90,429.83	93,454.51	93,647.60	94,356.56	88,447.37	93,302.38	97,473.71	100,091.72	102,834.63	106,010.29	111,492.85	114,958.10	119,343.77
Guerrero	57,513.24	60,284.04	60,788.40	61,533.90	62,297.15	62,418.88	59,434.76	61,777.81	61,889.91	62,392.30	62,082.30	64,480.97	64,873.02	65,885.19	65,578.16
Hidalgo	76,135.14	80,315.03	78,805.55	79,610.24	80,232.70	81,103.04	74,169.36	76,724.01	78,547.05	80,284.29	81,981.46	83,966.26	87,457.16	89,885.51	89,093.18
Jalisco	118,426.75	120,278.98	121,860.43	126,317.80	128,201.70	126,946.75	118,393.75	124,013.64	125,929.60	129,714.28	131,036.20	134,939.35	139,098.12	144,237.99	146,333.40
México	75,734.29	76,428.28	77,096.50	79,509.23	80,640.02	80,310.43	75,155.76	79,777.39	82,268.38	84,700.44	85,133.37	86,503.39	87,428.86	88,965.63	91,915.50
Michoacán	72,282.79	73,701.38	74,737.87	77,555.20	78,215.06	78,465.33	73,138.06	74,982.06	77,073.71	78,135.21	78,928.02	83,280.86	84,325.09	87,146.85	89,157.07
Morelos	97,741.87	97,826.17	103,883.75	100,592.27	99,456.08	97,824.00	95,269.01	97,370.90	95,722.31	94,866.57	96,926.91	96,652.90	96,592.49	98,393.87	102,144.38
Nayarit	79,290.78	89,701.06	92,366.38	92,710.09	89,940.42	94,030.85	86,803.08	89,348.59	90,357.99	88,769.23	89,640.88	92,904.59	96,098.19	98,560.28	98,721.43
Nuevo León	194,884.38	202,015.53	206,414.37	216,586.28	225,578.63	224,802.63	205,952.50	217,539.04	222,526.71	226,878.03	224,570.42	227,462.66	234,233.87	234,015.85	237,407.41
Oaxaca	56,866.44	58,675.70	59,112.59	59,737.20	59,450.85	60,477.14	59,109.27	59,296.87	60,423.86	61,075.56	62,029.58	62,794.70	64,815.38	63,388.40	60,774.00
Puebla	73,540.72	74,409.48	77,468.03	79,932.07	82,322.42	81,909.04	74,664.93	80,075.36	82,861.67	86,822.32	84,855.66	84,582.66	85,974.79	87,174.82	91,565.14
Querétaro	137,108.32	143,746.14	149,744.25	155,127.57	158,898.32	158,637.97	150,088.45	155,996.95	163,936.16	164,843.69	161,823.63	170,792.42	178,702.94	182,622.32	186,049.04
Quintana Roo	139,937.36	146,038.37	146,203.48	149,887.84	159,947.28	162,364.08	143,279.28	146,406.02	150,740.19	153,376.13	155,803.26	157,293.82	161,005.06	168,311.07	171,353.00
San Luis Potosí	92,603.45	96,921.19	99,753.15	103,209.06	104,350.74	105,424.30	98,776.47	102,779.70	107,026.88	110,901.29	113,709.47	115,366.64	119,700.67	123,189.24	127,574.48
Sinaloa	102,050.45	107,415.03	106,933.79	109,444.53	112,370.98	115,219.89	109,319.64	111,396.18	111,836.89	114,118.23	113,817.20	114,636.02	120,003.20	125,189.79	124,956.68
Sonora	154,345.98	159,641.33	165,318.52	172,319.47	171,340.05	168,552.90	155,338.89	160,560.05	172,794.73	179,064.73	181,663.18	182,274.16	186,323.57	194,250.07	193,254.10
Tabasco	187,872.83	193,751.62	206,053.97	214,349.93	214,024.11	219,220.94	223,919.24	232,795.13	240,056.04	242,544.00	234,609.60	235,132.15	230,422.91	215,662.92	202,535.52
Tamaulipas	131,910.84	135,521.82	141,504.77	143,420.10	146,043.46	150,046.97	134,638.71	135,399.78	136,262.50	137,562.11	138,104.53	138,235.46	140,386.86	139,109.72	137,832.46
Tlaxcala	79,355.30	83,857.80	72,555.09	70,024.12	69,941.08	72,507.80	70,054.33	74,890.13	71,273.79	73,130.00	70,026.73	71,046.14	74,590.43	74,007.82	72,016.08
Veracruz	85,287.72	88,717.60	88,636.57	92,591.07	94,390.71	93,144.12	90,074.65	92,692.03	95,069.36	97,990.02	96,998.14	97,027.25	97,556.01	96,605.97	94,898.34
Yucatán	90,321.37	92,690.32	95,228.75	98,357.39	100,260.53	100,086.34	96,960.62	99,080.91	100,904.21	105,163.89	104,168.68	106,192.62	109,085.37	112,455.35	114,383.32
Zacatecas	72,693.74	75,322.19	74,902.24	78,697.83	80,245.98	86,222.22	87,761.05	95,968.30	94,780.79	96,077.56	93,739.03	99,113.17	99,411.32	96,862.29	95,651.75

p/ Cifras originales, revisadas a partir del primer trimestre de 2018, preliminares a partir del primer trimestre de 2016. Año base 2013 = 100.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos de INEGI, Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales de México, Producto Interno Bruto por Entidad Federativa, año base 2013 y CONAPO, Indicadores Demográficos. Para la República Mexicana el periodo es de 1950-2050, para las entidades federativas el periodo es de 1970-2050.

**Cuadro II.2.1**  
**Oferta y Demanda Agregada 1993 - 2018**  
(Millones de pesos corrientes)

Concepto	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Oferta</b>	<b>1,802,635.0</b>	<b>2,090,091.6</b>	<b>2,823,951.0</b>	<b>3,885,663.9</b>	<b>4,931,140.7</b>	<b>6,080,077.3</b>	<b>7,229,625.3</b>	<b>8,502,715.4</b>	<b>8,801,328.9</b>	<b>9,255,611.5</b>	<b>9,902,523.0</b>	<b>11,269,043.9</b>	<b>12,212,035.4</b>
Producto Interno Bruto	1,560,093.3	1,781,422.5	2,311,458.5	3,123,167.9	3,962,524.2	4,810,123.5	5,738,466.4	6,693,683.0	7,069,377.3	7,455,459.2	7,868,809.6	8,828,367.4	9,562,648.1
Importación de Bienes y Serv.	242,541.7	308,669.1	512,492.5	762,496.0	968,616.5	1,269,953.8	1,491,158.9	1,809,032.4	1,731,951.6	1,800,152.3	2,033,713.4	2,440,676.4	2,649,387.3
<b>Demanda</b>	<b>1,802,635.0</b>	<b>2,090,091.6</b>	<b>2,823,951.0</b>	<b>3,885,663.9</b>	<b>4,931,140.7</b>	<b>6,080,077.3</b>	<b>7,229,625.3</b>	<b>8,502,715.4</b>	<b>8,801,328.9</b>	<b>9,255,611.5</b>	<b>9,902,523.0</b>	<b>11,269,043.9</b>	<b>12,212,035.4</b>
Consumo Total	1,224,684.1	1,391,283.9	1,728,445.0	2,342,137.6	2,970,168.2	3,617,901.2	4,387,357.9	5,184,489.7	5,569,333.7	5,967,326.5	6,394,267.2	6,957,600.3	7,568,806.5
Consumo Privado	1,082,485.0	1,222,639.8	1,530,788.5	2,088,545.3	2,642,800.2	3,206,966.2	3,860,652.1	4,547,571.1	4,870,799.6	5,193,620.1	5,526,039.2	6,031,743.8	6,562,652.7
Consumo del Gobierno General	142,199.1	168,644.2	197,656.5	253,592.3	327,368.0	410,935.0	526,705.8	636,918.6	698,534.1	773,706.4	868,228.0	925,856.5	1,006,153.8
Formación Bruta de Capital Fijo	325,270.5	386,091.1	378,016.8	575,094.6	786,428.3	1,014,376.5	1,211,776.0	1,438,398.2	1,409,188.5	1,436,624.0	1,556,285.4	1,807,737.1	1,979,822.7
Pública	47,667.5	70,562.2	68,802.9	73,677.8	96,663.0	105,938.3	137,263.8	196,726.4	209,156.1	271,713.5	326,199.3	374,599.1	429,486.6
Privada	277,603.0	315,528.9	309,213.9	501,416.8	689,765.4	908,438.2	1,074,512.3	1,241,671.8	1,200,032.4	1,164,910.6	1,230,086.2	1,433,138.0	1,550,336.1
Exportación de Bienes y Serv.	191,599.7	238,405.2	558,198.6	812,180.3	964,198.2	1,183,022.6	1,413,536.3	1,700,645.1	1,602,396.0	1,681,391.7	1,916,876.7	2,281,277.0	2,508,526.5
Variación de Existencias	33,872.0	57,899.1	106,600.6	98,639.0	108,980.6	125,293.8	83,898.9	98,349.7	63,717.2	107,086.6	103,708.7	144,882.2	89,919.6
Discrepancia estadística	27,208.7	16,412.2	52,690.0	57,612.5	101,365.3	139,483.1	133,056.1	80,832.7	156,693.5	63,182.7	-68,615.0	77,547.3	64,960.2

Parte I

Concepto	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Oferta</b>	<b>13,689,201.6</b>	<b>14,871,093.3</b>	<b>16,069,330.4</b>	<b>15,667,191.8</b>	<b>17,518,328.6</b>	<b>19,422,058.6</b>	<b>21,116,967.8</b>	<b>21,560,635.6</b>	<b>23,252,621.7</b>	<b>25,341,846.9</b>	<b>27,976,683.0</b>	<b>30,567,247.6</b>	<b>33,218,707.5</b>
Producto Interno Bruto	10,630,939.4	11,504,075.5	12,353,845.3	12,162,762.8	13,366,377.2	14,665,576.5	15,817,754.6	16,277,187.1	17,473,841.5	18,551,459.3	20,116,688.5	21,921,241.9	23,542,737.2
Importación de Bienes y Serv.	3,058,262.2	3,367,017.8	3,715,485.1	3,504,428.9	4,151,951.5	4,756,482.1	5,299,213.2	5,283,448.6	5,778,780.2	6,790,387.6	7,859,994.5	8,646,005.7	9,675,970.3
<b>Demanda</b>	<b>13,689,201.6</b>	<b>14,871,093.3</b>	<b>16,069,330.4</b>	<b>15,667,191.8</b>	<b>17,518,328.6</b>	<b>19,422,058.6</b>	<b>21,116,967.8</b>	<b>21,560,635.6</b>	<b>23,252,621.7</b>	<b>25,341,846.9</b>	<b>27,976,683.0</b>	<b>30,567,247.6</b>	<b>33,218,707.5</b>
Consumo Total	8,250,453.2	8,923,816.6	9,594,262.7	9,456,002.4	10,308,248.7	11,231,452.5	12,127,677.6	12,803,665.9	13,641,815.4	14,450,434.1	15,608,133.3	16,879,862.6	17,941,672.8
Consumo Privado	7,150,743.8	7,726,773.7	8,268,754.5	8,006,570.3	8,734,843.8	9,504,275.4	10,237,972.5	10,819,250.9	11,509,610.9	12,162,871.1	13,190,550.3	14,307,087.6	15,209,834.4
Consumo del Gobierno General	1,099,709.4	1,197,042.9	1,325,508.2	1,449,432.1	1,573,404.8	1,727,177.1	1,889,705.1	1,984,414.9	2,132,204.4	2,287,563.1	2,417,582.9	2,572,775.0	2,731,838.4
Formación Bruta de Capital Fijo	2,290,259.2	2,524,213.3	2,861,693.0	2,691,190.6	2,884,825.2	3,266,598.0	3,612,844.3	3,459,303.5	3,672,154.6	4,178,072.0	4,612,017.6	4,849,741.8	5,205,175.9
Pública	486,196.5	529,454.7	690,408.0	725,120.9	749,931.7	752,993.2	723,168.7	717,644.1	722,763.6	675,661.9	712,574.1	633,940.6	676,091.9
Privada	1,804,062.7	1,994,758.6	2,171,285.1	1,966,069.7	2,134,893.5	2,513,604.8	2,889,675.6	2,741,659.4	2,949,391.1	3,502,410.1	3,899,443.5	4,215,801.2	4,529,084.0
Exportación de Bienes y Serv.	2,904,921.4	3,166,754.0	3,422,199.9	3,302,798.2	3,969,501.9	4,551,712.0	5,103,688.3	5,095,679.7	5,572,852.7	6,412,002.2	7,463,501.1	8,249,963.8	9,234,187.1
Variación de Existencias	136,031.3	135,392.0	116,429.1	92,734.1	161,785.9	147,725.5	165,472.4	201,986.6	155,036.1	140,104.8	169,390.8	182,814.4	211,212.9
Discrepancia estadística	107,536.5	120,917.3	74,745.5	124,466.6	193,967.0	224,570.6	107,285.2	0.0	210,763.0	161,233.7	123,640.3	404,865.1	626,458.9

Parte II

1/ Estimado por el promedio trimestral. Cifras preliminares a partir del primer trimestre de 2016. Año base 2013=100.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos de INEGI.

**Cuadro II.2**  
**Oferta y Demanda Agregada 1993 - 2018**  
(Millones de pesos a precios constantes de 2013)

	Parte I												
Concepto	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Oferta</b>	<b>11,742,815.9</b>	<b>12,524,980.4</b>	<b>11,557,774.2</b>	<b>12,507,718.3</b>	<b>13,662,409.7</b>	<b>14,585,582.7</b>	<b>15,214,260.8</b>	<b>16,410,018.8</b>	<b>16,328,476.2</b>	<b>16,364,987.3</b>	<b>16,638,824.7</b>	<b>17,382,832.8</b>	<b>17,900,982.8</b>
Producto Interno Bruto	10,165,571.2	10,667,860.3	9,996,720.5	10,673,824.3	11,404,645.3	11,993,572.6	12,323,822.1	12,932,921.3	12,880,621.9	12,875,489.7	13,061,718.5	13,573,815.1	13,887,072.5
Importación de Bienes y Serv.	1,577,244.7	1,857,120.1	1,561,053.7	1,833,894.0	2,257,764.4	2,592,010.1	2,890,438.6	3,477,097.4	3,447,854.3	3,489,497.6	3,577,106.2	3,809,017.8	4,013,910.2
<b>Demanda</b>	<b>11,742,815.9</b>	<b>12,524,980.4</b>	<b>11,557,774.2</b>	<b>12,507,718.3</b>	<b>13,662,409.7</b>	<b>14,585,582.7</b>	<b>15,214,260.8</b>	<b>16,410,018.8</b>	<b>16,328,476.2</b>	<b>16,364,987.3</b>	<b>16,638,824.7</b>	<b>17,382,832.8</b>	<b>17,900,982.8</b>
Consumo Total	7,720,195.6	8,097,112.1	7,690,821.7	7,974,023.9	8,532,668.8	9,004,459.4	9,445,740.5	10,054,590.2	10,219,847.4	10,371,196.6	10,563,868.9	10,975,177.4	11,269,940.2
Consumo Privado	6,310,223.9	6,644,793.9	6,254,226.3	6,537,720.7	7,026,836.0	7,477,473.4	7,838,898.6	8,397,606.7	8,608,082.2	8,753,878.6	8,949,064.6	9,376,054.1	9,634,744.1
Consumo del Gobierno Gral.	1,409,971.8	1,452,318.2	1,436,595.4	1,436,303.2	1,505,832.8	1,526,986.0	1,606,841.9	1,656,983.4	1,611,765.2	1,617,318.0	1,614,804.3	1,599,123.3	1,635,196.1
Formación Bruta de Capital Fijo	2,145,592.0	2,460,433.8	1,578,455.2	1,884,722.3	2,170,678.4	2,397,919.6	2,531,259.0	2,663,744.6	2,470,021.4	2,413,844.0	2,439,242.7	2,612,260.0	2,774,432.4
Pública	379,744.4	402,213.0	312,132.0	304,203.2	343,776.7	311,598.7	355,486.5	444,284.8	442,498.7	532,801.6	558,347.4	577,148.5	632,015.0
Privada	1,765,847.6	2,058,220.8	1,266,323.2	1,580,519.1	1,826,901.7	2,086,320.9	2,175,772.5	2,219,459.8	2,027,522.7	1,881,042.4	1,880,895.3	2,035,111.6	2,142,417.4
Exportación de Bienes y Serv.	1,488,167.8	1,619,054.7	1,946,070.8	2,246,698.5	2,457,556.2	2,639,309.7	2,782,630.2	3,104,485.4	3,088,301.5	3,100,535.0	3,159,652.3	3,471,517.4	3,690,729.2
Variación de Existencias	124,719.8	137,831.4	207,521.1	182,667.4	188,068.4	203,403.5	145,428.2	156,462.2	103,429.5	143,734.6	164,009.9	214,032.4	122,909.0
Discrepancia estadística	264,140.6	210,548.4	134,905.3	219,606.0	313,437.9	340,490.5	309,202.9	430,736.5	446,876.4	335,677.1	312,050.8	109,845.7	42,971.9

	Parte II												
Concepto	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Oferta</b>	<b>18,873,849.6</b>	<b>19,416,923.1</b>	<b>19,736,739.9</b>	<b>18,189,864.2</b>	<b>19,594,733.4</b>	<b>20,403,338.8</b>	<b>21,233,574.1</b>	<b>21,560,635.6</b>	<b>22,336,490.4</b>	<b>23,215,221.5</b>	<b>23,890,917.0</b>	<b>24,635,080.8</b>	<b>25,398,645.0</b>
Producto Interno Bruto	14,511,307.2	14,843,826.0	15,013,577.7	14,219,998.4	14,947,794.7	15,495,333.6	16,059,723.7	16,277,187.1	16,733,654.8	17,283,855.9	17,788,823.7	18,157,001.7	18,519,089.8
Importación de Bienes y Serv.	4,362,542.4	4,573,097.1	4,723,162.3	3,969,865.8	4,646,938.7	4,908,005.2	5,173,850.4	5,283,448.6	5,596,153.5	5,927,405.8	6,100,414.0	6,478,079.1	6,879,555.2
<b>Demanda</b>	<b>18,873,849.6</b>	<b>19,416,923.1</b>	<b>19,736,739.9</b>	<b>18,189,864.2</b>	<b>19,594,733.4</b>	<b>20,403,338.8</b>	<b>21,233,574.1</b>	<b>21,560,635.6</b>	<b>22,329,808.2</b>	<b>23,211,261.7</b>	<b>23,889,237.7</b>	<b>24,635,080.8</b>	<b>25,398,645.0</b>
Consumo Total	11,705,299.3	11,987,503.3	12,110,328.5	11,515,062.7	11,904,929.2	12,298,952.7	12,606,210.0	12,803,665.9	13,082,727.0	13,421,409.3	13,903,887.1	14,291,999.2	14,590,839.0
Consumo Privado	10,025,829.1	10,277,419.2	10,350,201.7	9,703,198.2	10,051,696.0	10,389,467.3	10,632,503.9	10,819,250.9	11,046,456.6	11,346,412.3	11,774,978.4	12,142,285.0	12,411,583.3
Consumo del Gobierno Gral.	1,679,470.2	1,710,084.1	1,760,126.8	1,811,864.5	1,853,233.2	1,909,485.5	1,973,706.1	1,984,414.9	2,036,270.5	2,074,997.0	2,128,908.7	2,149,714.2	2,179,255.7
Formación Bruta de Capital Fijo	3,032,816.5	3,209,199.0	3,419,587.4	3,020,564.9	3,162,931.2	3,411,149.0	3,579,230.7	3,459,303.5	3,565,379.3	3,743,942.5	3,782,296.1	3,722,626.4	3,744,405.6
Pública	670,495.9	700,494.4	849,127.9	849,138.8	840,694.6	797,100.1	729,122.0	717,644.1	701,306.5	626,387.2	621,286.6	515,521.6	511,671.1
Privada	2,362,320.6	2,508,704.6	2,570,459.4	2,171,426.1	2,322,236.6	2,614,048.9	2,850,108.6	2,741,659.4	2,864,072.8	3,117,555.3	3,161,009.6	3,207,104.7	3,232,734.6
Exportación de Bienes y Serv.	3,979,028.9	4,057,577.3	4,016,293.8	3,580,327.2	4,380,974.7	4,718,900.1	5,026,786.5	5,095,679.7	5,451,483.1	5,910,191.8	6,128,523.6	6,369,716.0	6,735,855.3
Variación de Existencias	175,793.8	161,377.4	124,441.4	102,786.0	172,381.7	139,543.5	161,078.6	201,986.6	159,802.7	142,059.1	155,583.4	149,832.9	163,952.7
Discrepancia estadística	-19,088.8	1,266.1	66,088.9	-28,876.6	-26,483.3	-165,206.5	-139,731.7	0.0	70,416.2	-6,341.0	-81,052.5	100,906.3	163,592.5

Fuente: Elaborado por el CAFP con datos de INEGI.

**Cuadro II.2.3**  
**Oferta y Demanda Agregada 1994 - 2018**  
(variación porcentual real anual)

	Parte I												
<b>Concepto</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>
<b>Oferta</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>
Producto Interno Bruto	4.9	-6.3	6.8	6.8	5.2	2.8	4.9	-0.4	0.0	1.4	3.9	2.3	4.5
Importación de Bienes y Serv.	17.7	-15.9	17.5	23.1	14.8	11.5	20.3	-0.8	1.2	2.5	6.5	5.4	8.7
<b>Demanda</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>
Consumo Total	4.9	-5.0	3.7	7.0	5.5	4.9	6.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	3.9	2.7	3.9
Consumo Privado	5.3	-5.9	4.5	7.5	6.4	4.8	7.1	2.5	1.7	2.2	4.8	2.8	4.1
Consumo del Gobierno Gral.	3.0	-1.1	0.0	4.8	1.4	5.2	3.1	-2.7	0.3	-0.2	-1.0	2.3	2.7
Formación Bruta de Capital Fijo	14.7	-35.8	19.4	15.2	10.5	5.6	5.2	-7.3	-2.3	1.1	7.1	6.2	9.3
Pública	5.9	-22.4	-2.5	13.0	-9.4	14.1	25.0	-0.4	20.4	4.8	3.4	9.5	6.1
Privada	16.6	-38.5	24.8	15.6	14.2	4.3	2.0	-8.6	-7.2	0.0	8.2	5.3	10.3
Exportación de Bienes y Serv.	8.8	20.2	15.4	9.4	7.4	5.4	11.6	-0.5	0.4	1.9	9.9	6.3	7.8
Variación de Existencias	10.5	50.6	-12.0	3.0	8.2	-28.5	7.6	-33.9	39.0	14.1	30.5	-42.6	43.0

	Parte II												
<b>Concepto</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	
<b>Oferta</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-7.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	
Producto Interno Bruto	2.3	1.1	-5.3	5.1	3.7	3.6	1.4	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.1	2.0	
Importación de Bienes y Serv.	4.8	3.3	-15.9	17.1	5.6	5.4	2.1	5.9	5.9	2.9	6.2	6.2	
<b>Demanda</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-7.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	
Consumo Total	2.4	1.0	-4.9	3.4	3.3	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.6	2.8	2.1	
Consumo Privado	2.5	0.7	-6.3	3.6	3.4	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.7	3.8	3.1	2.2	
Consumo del Gobierno Gral.	1.8	2.9	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	0.5	2.6	1.9	2.6	1.0	1.4	
Formación Bruta de Capital Fijo	5.8	6.6	-11.7	4.7	7.8	4.9	-3.4	3.1	5.0	1.0	-1.6	0.6	
Pública	4.5	21.2	0.0	-1.0	-5.2	-8.5	-1.6	-2.3	-10.7	-0.8	-17.0	-0.7	
Privada	6.2	2.5	-15.5	6.9	12.6	9.0	-3.8	4.5	8.9	1.4	1.5	0.8	
Exportación de Bienes y Serv.	2.0	-1.0	-10.9	22.4	7.7	6.5	1.4	7.0	8.4	3.7	3.9	5.7	
Variación de Existencias	-8.2	-22.9	-17.4	67.7	-19.0	15.4	25.4	-20.9	-11.1	9.5	-3.7	9.4	

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos de INEGI.

**Cuadro II.3.1**  
**Índice de Volumen Físico de la Producción Industrial, 1980 – 2018**  
 (Índices)

Parte I

Año	Total	Minería	Industria Manufacturera	Construcción	Electricidad, Gas y Agua
<b>Base 1993</b>					
<b>1980</b>	77.6	75.6	76.2	91.4	54.8
<b>1981</b>	84.4	86.4	81.1	104.4	61.3
<b>1982</b>	82.3	93.7	78.9	97.2	67.1
<b>1983</b>	74.1	91.1	72.3	78.6	67.8
<b>1984</b>	77.8	93.4	75.9	82.8	71.3
<b>1985</b>	82.1	93.3	80.9	85.1	77.1
<b>1986</b>	77.2	88.5	76.4	76.3	80.0
<b>1987</b>	79.4	92.9	78.4	78.4	82.9
<b>1988</b>	81.6	93.1	81.1	78.1	87.9
<b>1989</b>	86.6	92.8	87.5	79.5	91.9
<b>1990</b>	92.4	96.0	93.4	86.7	94.2
<b>1991</b>	95.5	97.0	96.7	91.0	94.6
<b>1992</b>	99.7	98.2	100.7	97.1	97.5
<b>Base 2013</b>					
<b>1993</b>	71.0	86.8	65.2	74.6	40.1
<b>1994</b>	75.0	87.4	67.6	85.6	42.1
<b>1995</b>	66.8	85.8	64.7	58.0	43.1
<b>1996</b>	74.7	95.1	70.8	69.7	45.3
<b>1997</b>	80.6	101.0	77.6	74.3	47.6
<b>1998</b>	85.4	102.9	83.9	79.6	47.9
<b>1999</b>	86.8	98.5	86.3	83.0	54.4

Continúa...



<b>Año</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Minería</b>	<b>Industria Manufacturera</b>	<b>Construcción</b>	<b>Electricidad, Gas y Agua</b>
<b>2000</b>	90.6	102.6	91.9	83.4	55.4
<b>2001</b>	88.6	105.6	89.3	77.0	58.2
<b>2002</b>	87.3	106.2	87.2	75.3	58.1
<b>2003</b>	88.8	111.3	86.6	77.8	60.2
<b>2004</b>	92.2	113.1	89.5	83.2	67.1
<b>2005</b>	94.2	113.4	91.4	86.2	72.7
<b>2006</b>	98.1	111.7	95.7	93.6	81.3
<b>2007</b>	99.0	108.9	96.3	97.9	86.1
<b>2008</b>	98.0	103.3	95.0	101.5	86.8
<b>2009</b>	90.6	98.1	85.3	95.4	88.0
<b>2010</b>	94.8	99.1	92.8	95.4	91.9
<b>2011</b>	97.5	99.5	95.7	99.2	97.5
<b>2012</b>	100.2	100.6	99.5	101.6	99.4
<b>2013</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>2014</b>	102.6	98.1	104.0	102.7	108.1
<b>2015</b>	103.8	93.8	107.1	105.2	110.0
<b>2016</b>	104.3	89.7	108.9	107.2	110.1
<b>2017</b>	103.9	82.4	112.0	106.3	109.6
<b>2018</b>	104.1	77.8	113.8	106.9	112.0

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos del INEGI.

**Cuadro II.3.2**  
**Índice de Volumen Físico de la Producción Industrial, 1981 - 2018**  
 (variación porcentual anual)

Parte I

Año	Total	Minería	Industria Manufacturera	Construcción	Electricidad, Gas y Agua
<b>Base 1993</b>					
<b>1981</b>	8.7	14.3	6.5	14.2	11.9
<b>1982</b>	-2.5	8.5	-2.7	-6.9	9.4
<b>1983</b>	-9.9	-2.8	-8.4	-19.2	1.2
<b>1984</b>	5.0	2.5	5.0	5.4	5.1
<b>1985</b>	5.5	0.0	6.5	2.7	8.2
<b>1986</b>	-5.9	-5.2	-5.6	-10.3	3.7
<b>1987</b>	2.8	5.0	2.6	2.8	3.7
<b>1988</b>	2.8	0.2	3.5	-0.4	6.0
<b>1989</b>	6.1	-0.3	7.9	1.7	4.5
<b>1990</b>	6.7	3.4	6.8	9.2	2.6
<b>1991</b>	3.4	1.1	3.5	4.9	0.4
<b>1992</b>	4.4	1.3	4.2	6.7	3.0
<b>Base 2013</b>					
<b>1993</b>	-	-	-	-	-
<b>1994</b>	5.6	0.7	3.6	14.7	4.9
<b>1995</b>	-10.9	-1.8	-4.2	-32.3	2.5
<b>1996</b>	11.8	10.7	9.3	20.3	5.0
<b>1997</b>	7.9	6.2	9.7	6.6	5.2
<b>1998</b>	6.0	1.9	8.2	7.0	0.5
<b>1999</b>	1.5	-4.3	2.9	4.3	13.7

Continúa...

<b>Año</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Minería</b>	<b>Industria Manufacturera</b>	<b>Construcción</b>	<b>Electricidad, Gas y Agua</b>
<b>2000</b>	4.4	4.1	6.5	0.5	1.7
<b>2001</b>	-2.2	2.9	-2.8	-7.7	5.2
<b>2002</b>	-1.5	0.6	-2.4	-2.2	-0.3
<b>2003</b>	1.8	4.9	-0.7	3.3	3.8
<b>2004</b>	3.9	1.6	3.3	6.9	11.4
<b>2005</b>	2.2	0.2	2.2	3.6	8.4
<b>2006</b>	4.1	-1.4	4.7	8.6	11.7
<b>2007</b>	0.9	-2.5	0.6	4.6	6.0
<b>2008</b>	-1.0	-5.2	-1.4	3.7	0.7
<b>2009</b>	-7.5	-5.0	-10.1	-6.1	1.4
<b>2010</b>	4.5	1.1	8.7	0.0	4.5
<b>2011</b>	2.8	0.4	3.2	4.0	6.1
<b>2012</b>	2.8	1.1	3.9	2.4	2.0
<b>2013</b>	-0.2	-0.6	0.5	-1.6	0.6
<b>2014</b>	2.6	-1.9	4.0	2.7	8.1
<b>2015</b>	1.2	-4.4	3.0	2.4	1.7
<b>2016</b>	0.4	-4.3	1.6	1.9	0.1
<b>2017</b>	-0.3	-8.2	2.8	-0.9	-0.4
<b>2018</b>	0.2	-5.5	1.7	0.6	2.1

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos del INEGI.

**Cuadro II.3.3**  
**Indicadores de la Industria Manufacturera, 1994 – 2018<sup>P</sup>**

<b>Año</b>	<b>Personal ocupado</b> <sup>1/</sup> (personas promedio)	<b>Horas-hombre trabajadas</b> (miles de horas)	<b>Días trabajados</b> (días)	<b>Remuneraciones reales totales</b> (miles de pesos corrientes)	<b>Capacidad de planta utilizada promedio</b> (%)	<b>Valor de la producción</b> (miles de pesos corrientes)
<b>Metodología 1994 (205 actividades; Clasificador SCIAN 2002)</b>						
1994	1,393,884	3,270,698	288	51,369,590	77.3	387,328,377
1995	1,273,057	2,951,489	286	55,160,974	76.6	569,587,484
1996	1,314,066	3,077,794	290	69,452,859	79.5	825,668,558
1997	1,387,753	3,272,410	258	87,862,934	80.7	1,001,281,726
1998	1,444,427	3,405,970	261	108,992,035	80.2	1,198,882,345
1999	1,456,845	3,452,328	267	129,479,392	79.7	1,356,739,616
2000	1,478,275	3,510,796	293	152,946,202	80.5	1,555,815,365
2001	1,413,280	3,346,946	294	165,584,465	78.6	1,549,864,651
2002	1,342,689	3,177,613	293	168,453,434	78.7	1,583,451,598
2003	1,290,526	3,176,778	291	171,494,719	79.3	1,663,383,043
2004	1,253,215	3,046,167	291	174,938,971	81.5	1,898,479,842
2005	1,243,871	2,994,110	294	180,077,167	82.3	2,002,417,769
2006	1,261,032	2,487,679	292	189,694,129	83.3	2,222,936,864
<b>Metodología 2007 (240 actividades; Clasificador SCIAN 2007)</b>						
2007	3,288,898	7,858,510	316	320,577,918	80	3,564,725,107
2008	3,248,855	7,776,603	310	328,145,248	79	3,869,821,684
2009	2,965,541	7,031,037	306	311,151,719	76	3,615,536,218
2010	3,070,187	7,395,936	302	326,848,962	78	4,151,279,864
2011	3,161,298	7,611,706	305	344,881,859	79	4,638,214,029
2012	3,231,023	7,809,263	312	361,728,640	80	5,125,292,391
2013	3,295,753	7,916,929	311	380,560,616	80	5,222,845,450
2014	3,377,945	8,089,984	305	409,136,502	80	5,525,407,645
2015	3,483,362	8,317,645	303	437,067,705	80	5,769,016,042
2016	3,576,521	8,553,885	303	473,697,775	81	6,293,913,934
2017	3,702,148	8,843,316	301	520,747,852	81	7,016,165,579
2018	3,807,701	9,088,399	300	571,048,875	81	7,475,801,201

1/ El personal ocupado comprende a empleados y obreros, promedio en el año.

FUENTE: Elaborado por el CEFP con base en datos de INEGI. La metodología de 1994 corresponde a la Encuesta Industrial Mensual. La metodología de 2007 es con base a la Encuesta Mensual de la Industria Manufacturera.

**Cuadro II.4.1**  
**Trabajadores Asegurados en el IMSS por Gran División de Actividad Económica**<sup>123</sup>  
(personas, promedio anual)

Año	Total	Agricultura, ganadería, silvicultura, caza y pesca	Industrias extractivas	Industrias de transformación	Construcción	Industria eléctrica y suministro de agua potable	Comercio	Transportes y comunicaciones	Servicios para empresas, personas y hogar	Servicios sociales y comunales
1997	10,467,823	441,443	74,359	3,634,889	690,452	134,591	1,893,162	547,651	1,915,908	1,135,368
1998	11,072,689	459,358	71,279	3,871,877	792,744	137,464	1,985,883	571,869	2,020,611	1,161,603
1999	11,714,774	466,227	69,181	4,136,665	867,240	139,385	2,109,657	603,439	2,135,991	1,186,989
2000	12,420,898	435,655	70,622	4,397,172	945,559	143,014	2,249,657	642,831	2,286,377	1,250,012
2001	12,441,751	428,035	66,769	4,171,459	934,739	145,666	2,363,363	664,680	2,352,555	1,314,486
2002	12,328,577	407,566	63,889	3,950,912	926,276	149,951	2,421,361	665,912	2,375,602	1,367,109
2003	12,315,623	392,981	66,975	3,800,254	945,561	152,502	2,442,322	667,881	2,421,085	1,426,062
2004	12,559,456	403,519	68,377	3,804,977	969,289	154,215	2,466,797	672,058	2,520,776	1,499,449
2005	12,965,789	428,677	71,166	3,841,546	1,019,892	156,157	2,537,737	691,985	2,672,360	1,546,269
2006	13,573,677	437,583	75,047	3,917,753	1,132,755	159,476	2,646,844	723,190	2,878,903	1,602,127
2007	14,144,576	444,708	81,587	3,947,861	1,203,771	162,284	2,762,701	750,818	3,133,977	1,656,869
2008	14,435,576	455,659	93,926	3,842,853	1,209,540	167,380	2,864,505	769,588	3,342,098	1,690,027
2009	13,994,127	453,266	99,161	3,504,072	1,103,618	160,696	2,855,350	745,316	3,331,809	1,740,839
2010	14,524,448	464,589	103,576	3,726,552	1,145,459	137,093	2,950,643	756,947	3,457,968	1,781,622
2011	15,153,643	485,278	111,532	3,933,617	1,199,455	145,303	3,086,664	795,890	3,564,150	1,831,756
2012	15,856,137	510,434	128,308	4,120,306	1,275,232	148,750	3,244,611	837,217	3,706,781	1,884,498
2013	16,409,302	523,782	136,223	4,290,265	1,289,814	148,729	3,369,013	864,763	3,853,789	1,932,924
2014	16,990,724	543,146	133,767	4,469,142	1,383,523	147,389	3,459,103	904,386	3,964,809	1,985,460
2015	17,724,222	573,807	128,059	4,703,803	1,503,970	145,516	3,581,027	947,927	4,118,403	2,021,710
2016	18,401,344	616,735	122,770	4,908,483	1,537,147	145,247	3,716,845	1,002,207	4,304,168	2,047,741
2017	19,203,608	659,614	126,793	5,176,414	1,602,368	143,297	3,843,186	1,060,675	4,501,210	2,090,051
2018	19,982,627	702,083	131,434	5,406,828	1,682,607	144,683	3,969,997	1,129,427	4,681,336	2,134,232

Nota: Los datos anuales son un promedio aritmético de los doce meses.

<sup>1</sup> A partir de julio de 1997, el Instituto Mexicano del Seguro Social (IMSS) modificó la metodología para registrar el número de Trabajadores Asegurados.

<sup>2</sup> Excluye los grupos de seguro facultativo, estudiantes y continuación voluntaria.

<sup>3</sup> La información que se presenta incluye a los trabajadores eventuales del campo, los cuales no eran considerados anteriormente en esta variable.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos del IMSS.

**Cuadro II.4.2**  
**Tasa de Desocupación Total Nacional, 2005 – 2018**  
(Serie desestacionalizada)

<b>Año</b>	<b>Enero</b>	<b>Febrero</b>	<b>Marzo</b>	<b>Abril</b>	<b>Mayo</b>	<b>Junio</b>	<b>Julio</b>	<b>Agosto</b>	<b>Septiembre</b>	<b>Octubre</b>	<b>Noviembre</b>	<b>Diciembre</b>	<b>Promedio</b>
<b>2005</b>	3.64	3.55	3.63	3.57	3.68	3.74	3.58	3.43	3.34	3.26	3.15	3.17	3.48
<b>2006</b>	3.20	3.52	3.34	3.38	3.15	3.51	3.67	3.62	3.73	3.68	3.74	3.79	3.53
<b>2007</b>	3.73	3.82	3.80	3.69	3.47	3.54	3.49	3.58	3.50	3.63	3.55	3.52	3.61
<b>2008</b>	3.82	3.68	3.76	3.62	3.58	3.61	3.84	3.78	3.86	4.02	4.54	4.53	3.89
<b>2009</b>	4.67	5.00	4.96	5.20	5.60	5.29	5.46	5.71	5.99	5.49	5.29	5.29	5.33
<b>2010</b>	5.41	5.11	5.15	5.46	5.25	5.14	5.29	5.02	5.28	5.33	5.31	5.51	5.27
<b>2011</b>	5.03	5.26	5.11	5.20	5.37	5.55	5.21	5.29	5.07	4.87	5.07	5.02	5.17
<b>2012</b>	4.63	5.29	5.02	4.91	4.77	4.82	4.75	4.94	4.59	4.91	5.17	4.89	4.89
<b>2013</b>	5.17	4.81	4.98	5.01	4.97	5.03	4.87	4.82	4.97	4.89	4.60	4.73	4.90
<b>2014</b>	4.88	4.75	5.33	4.90	4.94	4.83	5.20	4.84	4.77	4.65	4.66	4.14	4.82
<b>2015</b>	4.38	4.43	4.28	4.34	4.41	4.42	4.49	4.40	4.20	4.44	4.08	4.31	4.35
<b>2016</b>	4.14	4.27	4.14	3.80	3.99	3.95	3.83	3.79	3.86	3.59	3.61	3.62	3.88
<b>2017</b>	3.53	3.47	3.52	3.45	3.52	3.28	3.28	3.35	3.35	3.45	3.50	3.33	3.42
<b>2018</b>	3.33	3.32	3.23	3.37	3.19	3.40	3.36	3.31	3.35	3.20	3.33	3.55	3.33

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos del INEGI.

**Cuadro II.5.1**  
**Índice de Precios al Consumidor, 1980 – 2018**  
 (Base segunda quincena de julio de 2018 = 100)

Parte I													
<b>AÑO</b>	<b>Enero</b>	<b>Febrero</b>	<b>Marzo</b>	<b>Abril</b>	<b>Mayo</b>	<b>Junio</b>	<b>Julio</b>	<b>Agosto</b>	<b>Septiembre</b>	<b>Octubre</b>	<b>Noviembre</b>	<b>Diciembre</b>	<b>PROMEDIO</b>
<b>1980</b>	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
<b>1981</b>	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
<b>1982</b>	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.12
<b>1983</b>	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.24
<b>1984</b>	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.45	0.47	0.39
<b>1985</b>	0.50	0.52	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.61	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.72	0.77	0.61
<b>1986</b>	0.83	0.87	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.08	1.13	1.22	1.29	1.37	1.46	1.58	1.14
<b>1987</b>	1.70	1.83	1.95	2.12	2.28	2.44	2.64	2.86	3.05	3.30	3.56	4.09	2.65
<b>1988</b>	4.72	5.11	5.37	5.54	5.65	5.76	5.86	5.91	5.95	5.99	6.07	6.20	5.68
<b>1989</b>	6.35	6.44	6.50	6.60	6.69	6.77	6.84	6.91	6.97	7.08	7.18	7.42	6.81
<b>1990</b>	7.78	7.95	8.09	8.22	8.36	8.54	8.70	8.85	8.97	9.10	9.34	9.64	8.63
<b>1991</b>	9.88	10.06	10.20	10.31	10.41	10.52	10.61	10.68	10.79	10.92	11.19	11.45	10.58
<b>1992</b>	11.66	11.80	11.92	12.02	12.10	12.18	12.26	12.34	12.44	12.53	12.64	12.82	12.23
<b>1993</b>	12.98	13.08	13.16	13.24	13.31	13.39	13.45	13.52	13.62	13.68	13.74	13.84	13.42
<b>1994</b>	13.95	14.02	14.09	14.16	14.23	14.30	14.37	14.43	14.54	14.61	14.69	14.82	14.35
<b>1995</b>	15.38	16.03	16.97	18.33	19.09	19.70	20.10	20.43	20.86	21.28	21.81	22.52	19.37
<b>1996</b>	23.33	23.87	24.40	25.09	25.55	25.97	26.34	26.69	27.11	27.45	27.87	28.76	26.04
<b>1997</b>	29.50	29.99	30.37	30.70	30.98	31.25	31.52	31.80	32.20	32.46	32.82	33.28	31.41
<b>1998</b>	34.00	34.60	35.00	35.33	35.61	36.03	36.38	36.73	37.33	37.86	38.53	39.47	36.41
<b>1999</b>	40.47	41.01	41.39	41.77	42.03	42.30	42.58	42.82	43.24	43.51	43.90	44.34	42.45

Continúa...

<b>AÑO</b>	<b>Enero</b>	<b>Febrero</b>	<b>Marzo</b>	<b>Abril</b>	<b>Mayo</b>	<b>Junio</b>	<b>Julio</b>	<b>Agosto</b>	<b>Septiembre</b>	<b>Octubre</b>	<b>Noviembre</b>	<b>Diciembre</b>	<b>PROMEDIO</b>
<b>2000</b>	44.93	45.33	45.58	45.84	46.01	46.28	46.46	46.72	47.06	47.39	47.79	48.31	46.48
<b>2001</b>	48.58	48.54	48.85	49.10	49.21	49.33	49.20	49.49	49.95	50.18	50.37	50.43	49.43
<b>2002</b>	50.90	50.87	51.13	51.41	51.51	51.76	51.91	52.11	52.42	52.65	53.08	53.31	51.92
<b>2003</b>	53.53	53.67	54.01	54.11	53.93	53.98	54.05	54.22	54.54	54.74	55.19	55.43	54.28
<b>2004</b>	55.77	56.11	56.30	56.38	56.24	56.33	56.48	56.83	57.30	57.69	58.19	58.31	56.83
<b>2005</b>	58.31	58.50	58.77	58.98	58.83	58.77	59.00	59.07	59.31	59.45	59.88	60.25	59.09
<b>2006</b>	60.60	60.70	60.77	60.86	60.59	60.64	60.81	61.12	61.74	62.01	62.33	62.69	61.24
<b>2007</b>	63.02	63.19	63.33	63.29	62.98	63.06	63.33	63.58	64.08	64.33	64.78	65.05	63.67
<b>2008</b>	65.35	65.54	66.02	66.17	66.10	66.37	66.74	67.13	67.58	68.05	68.82	69.30	66.93
<b>2009</b>	69.46	69.61	70.01	70.25	70.05	70.18	70.37	70.54	70.89	71.11	71.48	71.77	70.48
<b>2010</b>	72.55	72.97	73.49	73.26	72.79	72.77	72.93	73.13	73.52	73.97	74.56	74.93	73.41
<b>2011</b>	75.30	75.58	75.72	75.72	75.16	75.16	75.52	75.64	75.82	76.33	77.16	77.79	75.91
<b>2012</b>	78.34	78.50	78.55	78.30	78.05	78.41	78.85	79.09	79.44	79.84	80.38	80.57	79.03
<b>2013</b>	80.89	81.29	81.89	81.94	81.67	81.62	81.59	81.82	82.13	82.52	83.29	83.77	82.04
<b>2014</b>	84.52	84.73	84.97	84.81	84.54	84.68	84.91	85.22	85.60	86.07	86.76	87.19	85.33
<b>2015</b>	87.11	87.28	87.63	87.40	86.97	87.11	87.24	87.42	87.75	88.20	88.69	89.05	87.65
<b>2016</b>	89.39	89.78	89.91	89.63	89.23	89.32	89.56	89.81	90.36	90.91	91.62	92.04	90.13
<b>2017</b>	93.60	94.14	94.72	94.84	94.73	94.96	95.32	95.79	96.09	96.70	97.70	98.27	95.57
<b>2018</b>	98.79	99.17	99.49	99.15	98.99	99.38	99.91	100.49	100.92	101.44	102.30	103.02	100.26

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos del INEGI.



**Cuadro II.5.2**  
**Inflación Anual, 1980 – 2018**  
(Base segunda quincena de julio de 2018 = 100)

Parte I

<b>AÑO</b>	<b>Enero</b>	<b>Febrero</b>	<b>Marzo</b>	<b>Abril</b>	<b>Mayo</b>	<b>Junio</b>	<b>Julio</b>	<b>Agosto</b>	<b>Septiembre</b>	<b>Octubre</b>	<b>Noviembre</b>	<b>Diciembre</b>	<b>PROMEDIO</b>
<b>1980</b>	21.56	22.60	23.45	24.49	24.89	25.97	27.94	28.64	28.49	28.20	28.77	29.85	26.24
<b>1981</b>	27.80	27.98	28.08	28.72	28.57	27.83	26.55	26.54	27.47	28.36	28.60	28.68	27.93
<b>1982</b>	30.86	32.74	34.71	38.88	44.50	49.37	54.35	68.21	73.95	79.00	84.49	98.84	57.49
<b>1983</b>	110.04	112.95	115.39	117.25	114.61	112.50	112.08	98.08	93.83	90.39	91.87	80.78	104.15
<b>1984</b>	73.40	73.25	72.31	69.06	67.41	67.14	64.49	62.84	62.68	62.96	59.20	59.16	66.16
<b>1985</b>	60.75	59.04	58.43	56.53	55.10	53.43	53.73	56.02	57.55	58.02	59.82	63.75	57.68
<b>1986</b>	65.92	66.38	67.62	71.11	76.44	83.17	85.84	92.25	95.96	99.58	103.67	105.75	84.47
<b>1987</b>	104.34	109.76	113.69	120.86	125.00	126.73	133.44	133.88	135.18	141.00	143.65	159.17	128.89
<b>1988</b>	176.83	179.73	175.83	161.44	147.82	135.81	121.79	106.92	95.24	81.59	70.50	51.66	125.43
<b>1989</b>	34.56	25.89	21.05	19.20	18.54	17.58	16.81	16.85	17.30	18.13	18.21	19.70	20.32
<b>1990</b>	22.48	23.57	24.40	24.43	24.89	26.11	27.13	28.08	28.68	28.62	30.21	29.93	26.54
<b>1991</b>	27.11	26.46	26.04	25.45	24.51	23.10	21.97	20.76	20.25	19.92	19.72	18.79	22.84
<b>1992</b>	17.95	17.30	16.82	16.64	16.28	15.85	15.56	15.46	15.32	14.82	12.96	11.94	15.58
<b>1993</b>	11.32	10.91	10.44	10.09	10.00	9.87	9.70	9.62	9.48	9.14	8.72	8.01	9.77
<b>1994</b>	7.50	7.18	7.10	7.01	6.92	6.85	6.81	6.74	6.71	6.83	6.93	7.05	6.97
<b>1995</b>	10.23	14.31	20.43	29.39	34.15	37.72	39.91	41.57	43.48	45.66	48.46	51.97	34.77
<b>1996</b>	51.72	48.95	43.75	36.93	33.83	31.82	31.03	30.60	30.00	28.97	27.77	27.70	35.26
<b>1997</b>	26.44	25.64	24.46	22.33	21.23	20.35	19.70	19.18	18.76	18.24	17.77	15.72	20.82
<b>1998</b>	15.27	15.35	15.27	15.10	14.97	15.31	15.41	15.50	15.92	16.65	17.41	18.61	15.90
<b>1999</b>	19.01	18.54	18.26	18.23	18.01	17.39	17.04	16.58	15.83	14.91	13.92	12.32	16.67

Continúa...

<b>AÑO</b>	<b>Enero</b>	<b>Febrero</b>	<b>Marzo</b>	<b>Abril</b>	<b>Mayo</b>	<b>Junio</b>	<b>Julio</b>	<b>Agosto</b>	<b>Septiembre</b>	<b>Octubre</b>	<b>Noviembre</b>	<b>Diciembre</b>	<b>PROMEDIO</b>
<b>2000</b>	11.02	10.52	10.11	9.73	9.48	9.41	9.12	9.10	8.85	8.91	8.87	8.96	9.51
<b>2001</b>	8.11	7.09	7.17	7.11	6.95	6.57	5.88	5.93	6.14	5.89	5.39	4.40	6.39
<b>2002</b>	4.79	4.79	4.66	4.70	4.68	4.94	5.51	5.29	4.95	4.94	5.39	5.70	5.03
<b>2003</b>	5.16	5.52	5.64	5.25	4.70	4.27	4.13	4.04	4.04	3.96	3.98	3.98	4.56
<b>2004</b>	4.20	4.53	4.23	4.21	4.29	4.37	4.49	4.82	5.06	5.40	5.43	5.19	4.68
<b>2005</b>	4.54	4.27	4.39	4.60	4.60	4.33	4.47	3.95	3.51	3.05	2.91	3.33	4.00
<b>2006</b>	3.94	3.75	3.41	3.20	3.00	3.18	3.06	3.47	4.09	4.29	4.09	4.05	3.63
<b>2007</b>	3.98	4.11	4.21	3.99	3.95	3.98	4.14	4.03	3.79	3.74	3.93	3.76	3.97
<b>2008</b>	3.70	3.72	4.25	4.55	4.95	5.26	5.39	5.57	5.47	5.78	6.23	6.53	5.12
<b>2009</b>	6.28	6.20	6.04	6.17	5.98	5.74	5.44	5.08	4.89	4.50	3.86	3.57	5.31
<b>2010</b>	4.46	4.83	4.97	4.27	3.92	3.69	3.64	3.68	3.70	4.02	4.32	4.40	4.16
<b>2011</b>	3.78	3.57	3.04	3.36	3.25	3.28	3.55	3.42	3.14	3.20	3.48	3.82	3.41
<b>2012</b>	4.05	3.87	3.73	3.41	3.85	4.34	4.42	4.57	4.77	4.60	4.18	3.57	4.11
<b>2013</b>	3.25	3.55	4.25	4.65	4.63	4.09	3.47	3.46	3.39	3.36	3.62	3.97	3.81
<b>2014</b>	4.48	4.23	3.76	3.50	3.51	3.75	4.07	4.15	4.22	4.30	4.17	4.08	4.02
<b>2015</b>	3.07	3.00	3.14	3.06	2.88	2.87	2.74	2.59	2.52	2.48	2.21	2.13	2.72
<b>2016</b>	2.61	2.87	2.60	2.54	2.60	2.54	2.65	2.73	2.97	3.06	3.31	3.36	2.82
<b>2017</b>	4.72	4.86	5.35	5.82	6.16	6.31	6.44	6.66	6.35	6.37	6.63	6.77	6.04
<b>2018</b>	5.55	5.34	5.04	4.55	4.51	4.65	4.81	4.90	5.02	4.90	4.72	4.83	4.90

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos del INEGI.

**Cuadro II.6.1**  
**Tipo de Cambio Nominal (FIX), 1991 – 2018<sup>1</sup>**  
(pesos por dólar, promedio mensual y anual)

<b>Año</b>	<b>Enero</b>	<b>Febrero</b>	<b>Marzo</b>	<b>Abril</b>	<b>Mayo</b>	<b>Junio</b>	<b>Julio</b>	<b>Agosto</b>	<b>Septiembre</b>	<b>Octubre</b>	<b>Noviembre</b>	<b>Diciembre</b>	<b>PROMEDIO</b>
<b>1991</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0698	3.0700	<b>3.07</b>
<b>1992</b>	3.0685	3.0636	3.0664	3.0680	3.0980	3.1185	3.1165	3.0913	3.0862	3.1185	3.1198	3.1182	<b>3.09</b>
<b>1993</b>	3.1100	3.0989	3.1083	3.0955	3.1227	3.1213	3.1236	3.1126	3.1127	3.1142	3.1553	3.1077	<b>3.12</b>
<b>1994</b>	3.1075	3.1115	3.2841	3.3536	3.3120	3.3607	3.4009	3.3821	3.3998	3.4158	3.4426	3.9308	<b>3.38</b>
<b>1995</b>	5.5133	5.6854	6.7019	6.2996	5.9627	6.2232	6.1394	6.1909	6.3025	6.6911	7.6584	7.6597	<b>6.42</b>
<b>1996</b>	7.4760	7.5240	7.5687	7.4617	7.4326	7.5604	7.6206	7.5115	7.5440	7.7263	7.9060	7.8720	<b>7.60</b>
<b>1997</b>	7.8271	7.8003	7.9647	7.9074	7.9006	7.9502	7.8733	7.7828	7.7805	7.8603	8.2689	8.1219	<b>7.92</b>
<b>1998</b>	8.2177	8.5014	8.5676	8.4965	8.5934	8.9131	8.8960	9.3633	10.2307	10.1536	9.9682	9.9057	<b>9.15</b>
<b>1999</b>	10.1351	9.9939	9.7316	9.4185	9.4105	9.5139	9.3657	9.3966	9.3358	9.5667	9.3988	9.4249	<b>9.56</b>
<b>2000</b>	9.4878	9.4252	9.2876	9.3903	9.5158	9.8295	9.4212	9.2709	9.3540	9.5314	9.5004	9.4659	<b>9.46</b>
<b>2001</b>	9.7766	9.7045	9.6006	9.3268	9.1372	9.0867	9.1618	9.1307	9.4189	9.3450	9.2236	9.1561	<b>9.34</b>
<b>2002</b>	9.1616	9.0998	9.0707	9.1629	9.5192	9.7652	9.7808	9.8396	10.0714	10.0950	10.1975	10.2249	<b>9.67</b>
<b>2003</b>	10.6203	10.9372	10.9124	10.5917	10.2512	10.5047	10.4502	10.7811	10.9269	11.1748	11.1450	11.2486	<b>10.80</b>
<b>2004</b>	10.9151	11.0142	11.0094	11.2751	11.5124	11.3894	11.4636	11.3942	11.4864	11.3983	11.3681	11.2041	<b>11.29</b>
<b>2005</b>	11.2607	11.1367	11.1427	11.1163	10.9733	10.8228	10.6781	10.6882	10.7775	10.8324	10.6685	10.6295	<b>10.89</b>
<b>2006</b>	10.5470	10.4833	10.7468	11.0421	11.0923	11.3913	10.9858	10.8720	10.9853	10.8971	10.9177	10.8479	<b>10.90</b>
<b>2007</b>	10.9529	10.9998	11.1139	10.9806	10.8167	10.8350	10.8109	11.0456	11.0315	10.8231	10.8866	10.8484	<b>10.93</b>
<b>2008</b>	10.9100	10.7665	10.7313	10.5154	10.4352	10.3292	10.2155	10.1095	10.6437	12.6314	13.1140	13.4226	<b>11.15</b>
<b>2009</b>	13.8921	14.5966	14.6695	13.4367	13.1621	13.3418	13.3654	13.0080	13.4212	13.2257	13.1094	12.8631	<b>13.51</b>
<b>2010</b>	12.8019	12.9424	12.5737	12.2302	12.7428	12.7193	12.8189	12.7695	12.7997	12.4374	12.3391	12.3885	<b>12.63</b>
<b>2011</b>	12.1258	12.0703	11.9992	11.7184	11.6533	11.8060	11.6726	12.2319	13.0445	13.4350	13.6993	13.7689	<b>12.44</b>
<b>2012</b>	13.4178	12.7831	12.7567	13.0697	13.6634	13.9192	13.3661	13.1845	12.9394	12.8910	13.0746	12.8705	<b>13.16</b>
<b>2013</b>	12.6990	12.7229	12.5247	12.2050	12.3115	12.9596	12.7659	12.9178	13.0759	12.9992	13.0796	13.0076	<b>12.77</b>
<b>2014</b>	13.2230	13.2808	13.1951	13.0708	12.9247	12.9958	12.9904	13.1406	13.2352	13.4763	13.6216	14.5129	<b>13.31</b>
<b>2015</b>	14.6926	14.9213	15.2283	15.2262	15.2645	15.4830	15.9396	16.5368	16.8578	16.5640	16.6357	17.0666	<b>15.87</b>
<b>2016</b>	18.0728	18.4731	17.6490	17.4877	18.1542	18.6530	18.6014	18.4749	19.1924	18.8924	20.1185	20.5206	<b>18.69</b>
<b>2017</b>	21.3853	20.2905	19.3010	18.7875	18.7557	18.1326	17.8283	17.8070	17.8357	18.8161	18.9158	19.1709	<b>18.92</b>
<b>2018</b>	18.9074	18.6449	18.6308	18.3872	19.5910	20.3032	19.0095	18.8575	19.0154	19.1859	20.2612	20.1071	<b>19.24</b>

1/ Tipo de cambio para solventar obligaciones denominadas en dólares de los Estados Unidos de América, pagaderas en la República Mexicana.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos del Banco de México.

**Cuadro II.6.2**  
**Tipo de Cambio Real, 1980 – 2018**  
(pesos por dólar, promedio mensual y anual)

Parte I

<b>Año</b>	<b>Enero</b>	<b>Febrero</b>	<b>Marzo</b>	<b>Abril</b>	<b>Mayo</b>	<b>Junio</b>	<b>Julio</b>	<b>Agosto</b>	<b>Septiembre</b>	<b>Octubre</b>	<b>Noviembre</b>	<b>Diciembre</b>	<b>PROMEDIO</b>
<b>1980</b>	5.7349	5.6845	5.6547	5.6200	5.6089	5.5603	5.4329	5.3612	5.3469	5.3173	5.2926	5.2282	<b>5.49</b>
<b>1981</b>	5.1281	5.1003	5.0490	5.0343	5.0401	5.0565	5.0652	5.0417	5.0585	5.0189	4.9985	4.9594	<b>5.05</b>
<b>1982</b>	4.8126	5.6659	7.7160	7.3826	7.1795	7.0547	6.8718	8.9271	8.5532	8.1565	7.7482	8.0179	<b>7.34</b>
<b>1983</b>	8.6950	8.7566	8.6623	8.5138	8.5075	8.5027	8.4102	8.3863	8.4358	8.4410	8.2209	8.1201	<b>8.47</b>
<b>1984</b>	7.8967	7.7390	7.6297	7.5401	7.5002	7.4389	7.4051	7.3984	7.3850	7.3131	7.2262	7.0962	<b>7.46</b>
<b>1985</b>	6.8033	6.7309	6.6829	6.7164	6.7841	6.8312	7.1074	8.0497	8.0858	8.2080	8.2938	8.4021	<b>7.39</b>
<b>1986</b>	8.4148	8.7051	9.0431	9.1574	9.2384	9.3396	9.6219	9.8504	10.1745	10.3808	10.4161	10.3509	<b>9.56</b>
<b>1987</b>	10.2969	10.3095	10.3890	10.2153	10.1402	10.1119	9.9018	9.6659	9.5856	9.3134	9.1346	9.4099	<b>9.87</b>
<b>1988</b>	9.0053	8.4673	8.2083	8.0046	7.8795	7.7548	7.6598	7.6220	7.6296	7.5972	7.5031	7.3619	<b>7.89</b>
<b>1989</b>	7.2674	7.2922	7.3486	7.3817	7.4162	7.4375	7.4739	7.5078	7.5516	7.5672	7.5693	7.4205	<b>7.44</b>
<b>1990</b>	7.2350	7.1873	7.1792	7.1626	7.1336	7.0858	7.0462	7.0531	7.0722	7.0734	6.9592	6.7768	<b>7.08</b>
<b>1991</b>	6.6757	6.5971	6.5402	6.5083	6.4907	6.4685	6.4472	6.4478	6.4380	6.3987	6.2770	6.1375	<b>6.45</b>
<b>1992</b>	6.0338	5.9751	5.9502	5.9092	5.9364	5.9568	5.9283	5.8611	5.8174	5.8569	5.8193	5.7306	<b>5.90</b>
<b>1993</b>	5.6726	5.6262	5.6301	5.5903	5.6152	5.5891	5.5665	5.5326	5.5035	5.5064	5.5584	5.4331	<b>5.57</b>
<b>1994</b>	5.4058	5.4034	5.6933	5.7933	5.6978	5.7723	5.8313	5.7955	5.8002	5.8010	5.8232	6.5912	<b>5.78</b>
<b>1995</b>	8.9450	8.8845	9.9228	8.6673	7.8902	7.9973	7.7320	7.6898	7.6848	8.0202	8.9529	8.6663	<b>8.42</b>
<b>1996</b>	8.2444	8.0818	8.0221	7.7246	7.5635	7.5552	7.5432	7.3520	7.2888	7.3562	7.4810	7.2103	<b>7.62</b>
<b>1997</b>	7.0098	6.8826	6.9639	6.8469	6.7825	6.7660	6.6645	6.5330	6.4645	6.4557	6.7661	6.5456	<b>6.72</b>
<b>1998</b>	6.4527	6.5968	6.5908	6.4888	6.4962	6.6787	6.6298	6.8373	7.4318	7.2994	7.0558	6.8314	<b>6.78</b>
<b>1999</b>	6.8133	6.6676	6.4638	6.2381	6.1458	6.2228	6.0870	6.0875	6.0209	6.1220	5.9954	5.9325	<b>6.23</b>

Continúa...

<b>Año</b>	<b>Enero</b>	<b>Febrero</b>	<b>Marzo</b>	<b>Abril</b>	<b>Mayo</b>	<b>Junio</b>	<b>Julio</b>	<b>Agosto</b>	<b>Septiembre</b>	<b>Octubre</b>	<b>Noviembre</b>	<b>Diciembre</b>	<b>PROMEDIO</b>
<b>2000</b>	5.9114	5.8731	5.7956	5.8151	5.8827	6.0579	5.8452	5.7002	5.7173	5.8016	5.7555	5.6464	<b>5.82</b>
<b>2001</b>	5.8459	5.8326	5.7585	5.5925	5.4825	5.4483	5.4833	5.4338	5.5602	5.5074	5.3920	5.3312	<b>5.56</b>
<b>2002</b>	5.2911	5.2834	5.2713	5.3015	5.4983	5.6177	5.6424	5.6559	5.7556	5.7705	5.7849	5.7443	<b>5.55</b>
<b>2003</b>	5.9595	6.1843	6.1944	5.9954	5.7894	5.9292	5.8977	6.0660	6.1584	6.2666	6.1672	6.2161	<b>6.07</b>
<b>2004</b>	6.0248	6.0665	6.0770	6.2285	6.4249	6.3607	6.3866	6.3077	6.3187	6.2537	6.2081	6.0730	<b>6.23</b>
<b>2005</b>	6.1103	6.0678	6.0782	6.0939	6.0293	5.9515	5.8782	5.8887	5.9974	6.0237	5.8555	5.7581	<b>5.98</b>
<b>2006</b>	5.7398	5.6955	5.8426	6.0565	6.1444	6.3237	6.1253	6.0215	5.9857	5.8992	5.8461	5.8052	<b>5.96</b>
<b>2007</b>	5.8300	5.8735	5.9880	5.9586	5.9354	5.9418	5.8947	5.9903	5.9652	5.8452	5.8517	5.8149	<b>5.91</b>
<b>2008</b>	5.8531	5.7789	5.7630	5.6743	5.6873	5.6532	5.6014	5.4666	5.6820	6.5900	6.6920	6.7342	<b>5.93</b>
<b>2009</b>	6.9883	7.3460	7.4334	6.7960	6.6976	6.8076	6.7875	6.6034	6.7754	6.6928	6.5966	6.4180	<b>6.83</b>
<b>2010</b>	6.3491	6.3908	6.2005	6.0474	6.3097	6.3258	6.3683	6.3059	6.3432	6.1122	6.0036	6.0212	<b>6.23</b>
<b>2011</b>	5.8975	5.8679	5.8867	5.7974	5.8128	5.8787	5.7982	6.0510	6.4221	6.6375	6.6364	6.6218	<b>6.11</b>
<b>2012</b>	6.4856	6.1624	6.1837	6.3658	6.6250	6.7921	6.4573	6.3721	6.2797	6.1907	6.2217	6.0864	<b>6.35</b>
<b>2013</b>	6.0115	6.0275	5.9332	5.7584	5.8009	6.1431	6.0758	6.1063	6.1956	6.1157	6.0676	6.0078	<b>6.02</b>
<b>2014</b>	6.0632	6.1119	6.1006	6.0638	6.0484	6.0656	6.0421	6.0917	6.0932	6.1711	6.1361	6.4492	<b>6.12</b>
<b>2015</b>	6.5356	6.6591	6.7985	6.8401	6.9243	7.0282	7.2145	7.4605	7.5783	7.4308	7.3895	7.4962	<b>7.11</b>
<b>2016</b>	7.9095	8.1032	7.7984	7.7513	8.0627	8.3524	8.2827	8.2246	8.4882	8.3634	8.7205	8.9320	<b>8.25</b>
<b>2017</b>	9.2040	8.7539	8.2912	8.0281	8.0565	7.7884	7.6093	7.5760	7.5887	7.9284	7.9534	7.9376	<b>8.06</b>
<b>2018</b>	7.9137	7.7634	7.7791	7.6950	8.2217	8.5487	8.0041	7.8337	7.9115	7.8887	8.2811	8.1678	<b>8.00</b>

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFPE, con datos del Banco de México y de la Reserva Federal de Estados Unidos.

**Cuadro II.6.3**  
**Sobre o Subvaluación del Peso, 1980 – 2018**  
 (porcentaje, promedio mensual y anual)

Año	Enero	Febrero	Marzo	Abril	Mayo	Junio	Julio	Agosto	Septiembre	Octubre	Noviembre	Diciembre	PROMEDIO
<b>1980</b>	32.5130	33.6862	34.3925	35.2225	35.4901	36.6732	39.8788	41.7487	42.1285	42.9201	43.5849	45.3556	<b>38.63</b>
<b>1981</b>	48.1927	48.9993	50.5142	50.9534	50.7804	50.2902	50.0330	50.7330	50.2300	51.4174	52.0345	53.2344	<b>50.62</b>
<b>1982</b>	57.9070	34.1248	-1.5101	2.9376	5.8492	7.7224	10.5881	-14.8724	-11.1506	-6.8301	-1.9198	-5.2185	<b>6.47</b>
<b>1983</b>	-12.6002	-13.2146	-12.2696	-10.7394	-10.6737	-10.6229	-9.6400	-9.3823	-9.9148	-9.9702	-7.5596	-6.4125	<b>-10.25</b>
<b>1984</b>	-3.7640	-1.8028	-0.3967	0.7869	1.3227	2.1587	2.6249	2.7169	2.9034	3.9148	5.1647	7.0923	<b>1.89</b>
<b>1985</b>	11.7023	12.9036	13.7152	13.1474	12.0176	11.2460	6.9230	-5.5930	-6.0148	-7.4141	-8.3723	-9.5531	<b>3.73</b>
<b>1986</b>	-9.6892	-12.7015	-15.9641	-17.0131	-17.7407	-18.6320	-21.0194	-22.8517	-25.3087	-26.7930	-27.0412	-26.5821	<b>-20.11</b>
<b>1987</b>	-26.1966	-26.2871	-26.8513	-25.6076	-25.0564	-24.8464	-23.2521	-21.3790	-20.7200	-18.4029	-16.8059	-19.2396	<b>-22.89</b>
<b>1988</b>	-15.6118	-10.2497	-7.4179	-5.0614	-3.5540	-2.0034	-0.7881	-0.2961	-0.3957	0.0301	1.2845	3.2261	<b>-3.40</b>
<b>1989</b>	4.5689	4.2129	3.4141	2.9494	2.4702	2.1780	1.6792	1.2201	0.6331	0.4267	0.3976	2.4116	<b>2.21</b>
<b>1990</b>	5.0365	5.7350	5.8530	6.0995	6.5306	7.2487	7.8523	7.7461	7.4545	7.4362	9.1995	12.1395	<b>7.36</b>
<b>1991</b>	13.8381	15.1933	16.1966	16.7656	17.0813	17.4843	17.8713	17.8610	18.0406	18.7646	21.0677	23.8195	<b>17.83</b>
<b>1992</b>	25.9489	27.1845	27.7165	28.6031	28.0140	27.5766	28.1902	29.6600	30.6332	29.7519	30.5912	32.6121	<b>28.87</b>
<b>1993</b>	33.9687	35.0734	34.9781	35.9392	35.3374	35.9690	36.5218	37.3570	38.0838	38.0111	36.7203	39.8729	<b>36.49</b>
<b>1994</b>	40.5807	40.6411	33.4797	31.1754	33.3743	31.6530	30.3215	31.1266	31.0199	31.0031	30.5036	15.2976	<b>31.68</b>
<b>1995</b>	-15.0430	-14.4645	-23.4141	-12.3204	-3.6850	-4.9751	-1.7145	-1.1746	-1.1105	-5.2464	-15.1178	-12.3101	<b>-9.21</b>
<b>1996</b>	-7.8231	-5.9687	-5.2686	-1.6208	0.4754	0.5852	0.7462	3.3659	4.2612	3.3067	1.5832	5.3973	<b>-0.08</b>
<b>1997</b>	8.4120	10.4145	9.1257	10.9907	12.0453	12.3187	14.0285	16.3235	17.5571	17.7160	12.3157	16.1006	<b>13.11</b>
<b>1998</b>	17.7723	15.1984	15.3046	17.1157	16.9832	13.7868	14.6247	11.1461	2.2556	4.1110	7.7041	11.2426	<b>12.27</b>
<b>1999</b>	11.5381	13.9750	17.5685	21.8223	23.6521	22.1231	24.8473	24.8364	26.2183	24.1332	26.7544	28.0976	<b>22.13</b>

Parte I

Continúa...

<b>Año</b>	<b>Enero</b>	<b>Febrero</b>	<b>Marzo</b>	<b>Abril</b>	<b>Mayo</b>	<b>Junio</b>	<b>Julio</b>	<b>Agosto</b>	<b>Septiembre</b>	<b>Octubre</b>	<b>Noviembre</b>	<b>Diciembre</b>	<b>PROMEDIO</b>
<b>2000</b>	28.5565	29.3930	31.1245	30.6844	29.1831	25.4477	30.0111	33.3190	32.9199	30.9894	32.0377	34.5903	<b>30.69</b>
<b>2001</b>	29.9960	30.2916	31.9687	35.8874	38.6116	39.4830	38.5936	39.8547	36.6763	37.9869	40.9404	42.5464	<b>36.90</b>
<b>2002</b>	43.6282	43.8374	44.1651	43.3445	38.2135	35.2764	34.6843	34.3635	32.0357	31.6953	31.3668	32.2953	<b>37.08</b>
<b>2003</b>	27.5187	22.8821	22.6823	26.7535	31.2647	28.1704	28.8538	25.2798	23.4005	21.2686	23.2232	22.2548	<b>25.30</b>
<b>2004</b>	26.1361	25.2694	25.0526	22.0116	18.2817	19.4758	18.9905	20.4788	20.2682	21.5184	22.4113	25.1340	<b>22.09</b>
<b>2005</b>	24.3700	25.2415	25.0271	24.7059	26.0408	27.6905	29.2812	29.0517	26.7127	26.1588	29.7840	31.9787	<b>27.17</b>
<b>2006</b>	32.3992	33.4283	30.0704	25.4762	23.6813	20.1740	24.0664	26.2049	26.9595	28.8213	29.9912	30.9069	<b>27.68</b>
<b>2007</b>	30.3499	29.3844	26.9120	27.5377	28.0351	27.8972	28.9194	26.8623	27.3955	30.0109	29.8675	30.6892	<b>28.66</b>
<b>2008</b>	29.8354	31.5030	31.8658	33.9281	33.6218	34.4268	35.6715	39.0167	33.7454	15.3173	13.5606	12.8489	<b>28.78</b>
<b>2009</b>	8.7446	3.4496	2.2340	11.8219	13.4656	11.6320	11.9628	15.0836	12.1620	13.5465	15.2022	18.4090	<b>11.48</b>
<b>2010</b>	19.6927	18.9121	22.5627	25.6643	20.4410	20.1345	19.3317	20.5123	19.8036	24.3327	26.5813	26.2119	<b>22.02</b>
<b>2011</b>	28.8586	29.5079	29.0947	31.0826	30.7356	29.2700	31.0645	25.5897	18.3332	14.4924	14.5118	14.7637	<b>24.78</b>
<b>2012</b>	17.1735	23.3192	22.8949	19.3787	14.7084	11.8870	17.6868	19.2607	21.0163	22.7563	22.1443	24.8603	<b>19.76</b>
<b>2013</b>	26.4153	26.0799	28.0832	31.9703	31.0048	23.7067	25.0770	24.4518	22.6585	24.2605	25.2455	26.4938	<b>26.29</b>
<b>2014</b>	25.3376	24.3377	24.5686	25.3245	25.6446	25.2869	25.7754	24.7499	24.7209	23.1460	23.8473	17.8353	<b>24.21</b>
<b>2015</b>	16.2776	14.1204	11.7819	11.1019	9.7507	8.1283	5.3361	1.8620	0.2792	2.2691	2.8418	1.3776	<b>7.09</b>
<b>2016</b>	-3.9198	-6.2165	-2.5512	-1.9591	-5.7457	-9.0150	-8.2497	-7.6011	-10.4706	-9.1344	-12.8553	-14.9192	<b>-7.72</b>
<b>2017</b>	-17.4335	-13.1875	-8.3433	-5.3398	-5.6735	-2.4260	-0.1293	0.3090	0.1419	-4.1487	-4.4503	-4.2601	<b>-5.41</b>
<b>2018</b>	-3.9707	-2.1119	-2.3089	-1.2416	-7.5687	-11.1045	-5.0554	-2.9905	-3.9445	-3.6670	-8.2311	-6.9587	<b>-4.93</b>

1/ Sobre o subvaluación: es la diferencia porcentual entre el tipo de cambio nominal y el tipo de cambio teórico. Año base 1996.

Fuente: Elaborado por el Centro de Estudios de las Finanzas Públicas de la Cámara de Diputados, con datos del Banco de México y de la Reserva Federal de Estados Unidos.

**Cuadro II.7.1**  
**Cetes (tasa de rendimiento nominal anual), 1982 – 2018<sup>1</sup>**  
(tasa nominal, promedio mensual y anual)

<b>Año</b>	<b>Enero</b>	<b>Febrero</b>	<b>Marzo</b>	<b>Abril</b>	<b>Mayo</b>	<b>Junio</b>	<b>Julio</b>	<b>Agosto</b>	<b>Septiembre</b>	<b>Octubre</b>	<b>Noviembre</b>	<b>Diciembre</b>	<b>PROMEDIO</b>
<b>1982</b>	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	53.32	36.23	38.98	49.10	<b>44.41</b>
<b>1983</b>	53.86	56.92	61.25	59.69	60.19	59.18	59.40	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	<b>58.64</b>
<b>1984</b>	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	<b>nd</b>
<b>1985</b>	nd	48.26	55.29	57.77	56.08	61.98	65.54	69.31	65.35	61.95	64.12	71.65	<b>61.57</b>
<b>1986</b>	72.15	72.49	77.00	80.30	80.50	84.63	90.08	95.17	100.89	99.66	95.61	99.28	<b>87.31</b>
<b>1987</b>	96.74	96.71	95.05	92.97	91.50	91.64	91.26	90.22	89.93	90.20	103.94	122.04	<b>96.02</b>
<b>1988</b>	157.07	153.52	96.48	63.50	53.12	40.41	40.32	41.34	41.84	44.51	50.00	52.32	<b>69.54</b>
<b>1989</b>	50.78	49.15	47.79	50.09	51.83	56.68	47.03	34.76	34.35	37.92	38.99	40.55	<b>44.99</b>
<b>1990</b>	41.29	45.20	46.64	44.64	36.92	32.39	30.66	29.72	30.15	28.70	24.82	25.99	<b>34.76</b>
<b>1991</b>	23.64	23.15	22.04	21.12	19.77	17.74	18.47	16.71	17.55	17.87	16.62	16.65	<b>19.28</b>
<b>1992</b>	15.31	14.56	11.84	12.44	13.60	15.03	16.23	16.49	17.54	19.39	18.15	16.88	<b>15.62</b>
<b>1993</b>	16.72	17.73	17.47	16.17	15.04	15.50	13.85	13.68	13.71	13.13	14.38	11.78	<b>14.93</b>
<b>1994</b>	10.52	9.45	9.73	15.79	16.36	16.18	17.07	14.46	13.76	13.60	13.74	18.51	<b>14.10</b>
<b>1995</b>	37.25	41.69	69.54	74.75	59.17	47.25	40.94	35.14	33.46	40.29	53.16	48.62	<b>48.44</b>
<b>1996</b>	40.99	38.58	41.45	35.21	28.45	27.81	31.25	26.51	24.65	25.75	29.57	27.23	<b>31.45</b>
<b>1997</b>	23.55	19.80	21.66	21.35	18.42	20.17	18.80	18.93	18.02	17.92	20.16	18.85	<b>19.80</b>
<b>1998</b>	17.95	18.74	19.85	19.03	17.91	19.50	20.08	22.64	40.80	34.86	32.12	33.66	<b>24.76</b>
<b>1999</b>	32.13	28.76	23.47	20.29	19.89	21.08	19.78	20.54	19.71	17.87	16.96	16.45	<b>21.41</b>
<b>2000</b>	16.19	15.81	13.66	12.93	14.18	15.65	13.73	15.23	15.06	15.88	17.56	17.05	<b>15.24</b>
<b>2001</b>	17.89	17.34	15.80	14.96	11.95	9.43	9.39	7.51	9.32	8.36	7.43	6.29	<b>11.30</b>
<b>2002</b>	6.97	7.91	7.23	5.76	6.61	7.30	7.38	6.68	7.34	7.66	7.30	6.88	<b>7.08</b>
<b>2003</b>	8.27	9.04	9.17	7.86	5.25	5.20	4.57	4.45	4.73	5.11	4.99	6.06	<b>6.23</b>
<b>2004</b>	4.95	5.57	6.28	5.98	6.59	6.57	6.81	7.21	7.36	7.76	8.20	8.50	<b>6.82</b>
<b>2005</b>	8.60	9.15	9.41	9.63	9.75	9.63	9.61	9.60	9.21	8.91	8.71	8.22	<b>9.20</b>
<b>2006</b>	7.88	7.61	7.37	7.17	7.02	7.02	7.03	7.03	7.06	7.05	7.04	7.04	<b>7.19</b>
<b>2007</b>	7.04	7.04	7.04	7.01	7.01	7.20	7.19	7.20	7.21	7.20	7.44	7.44	<b>7.17</b>
<b>2008</b>	7.42	7.43	7.43	7.44	7.44	7.56	7.93	8.18	8.17	7.74	7.43	8.02	<b>7.68</b>
<b>2009</b>	7.59	7.12	7.03	6.05	5.29	4.98	4.59	4.49	4.48	4.51	4.51	4.50	<b>5.43</b>
<b>2010</b>	4.49	4.49	4.45	4.44	4.52	4.59	4.59	4.52	4.43	4.03	3.97	4.30	<b>4.40</b>
<b>2011</b>	4.14	4.04	4.27	4.28	4.31	4.37	4.14	4.05	4.23	4.36	4.35	4.34	<b>4.24</b>
<b>2012</b>	4.27	4.32	4.24	4.29	4.39	4.34	4.15	4.13	4.17	4.21	4.29	4.05	<b>4.24</b>
<b>2013</b>	4.15	4.19	3.98	3.82	3.72	3.78	3.85	3.84	3.64	3.39	3.39	3.29	<b>3.75</b>
<b>2014</b>	3.14	3.16	3.17	3.23	3.28	3.02	2.83	2.77	2.83	2.90	2.85	2.81	<b>3.00</b>
<b>2015</b>	2.67	2.81	3.05	2.97	2.98	2.96	2.99	3.04	3.10	3.02	3.02	3.14	<b>2.98</b>
<b>2016</b>	3.08	3.36	3.80	3.74	3.81	3.81	4.21	4.24	4.28	4.69	5.15	5.61	<b>4.15</b>
<b>2017</b>	5.83	6.06	6.32	6.50	6.56	6.82	6.99	6.94	6.99	7.03	7.02	7.17	<b>6.68</b>
<b>2018</b>	7.25	7.40	7.47	7.46	7.51	7.64	7.73	7.73	7.69	7.69	7.83	8.02	<b>7.62</b>

1/ Certificado de la Tesorería de la Federación a 28 días; es una tasa de interés pasiva. Títulos de crédito al portador denominados en moneda nacional a cargo del Gobierno Federal.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP, con datos del Banco de México.



**Cuadro II.7.2**  
**Tasa de Interés Interbancaria de Equilibrio a 28 días, 1995 - 2018<sup>1</sup>**  
(tasa nominal, promedio mensual y anual)

<b>Año</b>	<b>Enero</b>	<b>Febrero</b>	<b>Marzo</b>	<b>Abril</b>	<b>Mayo</b>	<b>Junio</b>	<b>Julio</b>	<b>Agosto</b>	<b>Septiembre</b>	<b>Octubre</b>	<b>Noviembre</b>	<b>Diciembre</b>	<b>PROMEDIO</b>
<b>1995</b>	n.d.	n.d.	89.48	85.22	60.45	49.50	43.00	37.60	35.48	42.61	57.43	51.36	<b>55.21</b>
<b>1996</b>	42.66	40.11	42.93	36.61	30.31	30.11	33.49	29.36	26.82	28.68	32.28	29.92	<b>33.61</b>
<b>1997</b>	25.96	22.11	23.95	23.98	20.65	22.53	20.50	20.64	20.23	19.70	22.17	20.48	<b>21.91</b>
<b>1998</b>	19.74	20.52	21.69	20.55	19.90	21.47	21.88	25.78	42.04	37.65	34.78	36.69	<b>26.89</b>
<b>1999</b>	35.80	32.21	26.87	22.54	22.52	23.60	22.11	23.13	22.04	20.63	19.01	18.75	<b>24.10</b>
<b>2000</b>	18.55	18.15	15.77	14.74	15.92	17.44	15.13	16.62	16.77	17.38	18.64	18.39	<b>16.96</b>
<b>2001</b>	18.62	18.12	17.28	16.36	14.09	11.64	11.10	9.29	10.95	10.34	8.90	7.94	<b>12.89</b>
<b>2002</b>	7.97	8.99	8.47	6.85	7.73	8.42	8.34	7.61	8.37	8.67	8.33	8.26	<b>8.17</b>
<b>2003</b>	9.14	9.91	9.96	8.58	5.92	5.79	5.30	4.97	5.05	5.60	5.35	6.40	<b>6.83</b>
<b>2004</b>	5.36	5.79	6.49	6.17	6.95	7.02	7.11	7.50	7.78	8.05	8.60	8.93	<b>7.15</b>
<b>2005</b>	8.97	9.47	9.78	10.01	10.12	10.01	10.01	9.98	9.65	9.41	9.17	8.72	<b>9.61</b>
<b>2006</b>	8.41	7.97	7.68	7.51	7.32	7.33	7.31	7.30	7.31	7.31	7.30	7.34	<b>7.51</b>
<b>2007</b>	7.41	7.46	7.46	7.47	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.71	7.70	7.73	7.93	7.93	<b>7.66</b>
<b>2008</b>	7.93	7.93	7.93	7.94	7.93	8.00	8.28	8.56	8.66	8.68	8.73	8.74	<b>8.28</b>
<b>2009</b>	8.41	7.94	7.64	6.68	5.78	5.26	4.92	4.89	4.91	4.91	4.93	4.93	<b>5.93</b>
<b>2010</b>	4.91	4.92	4.92	4.94	4.94	4.94	4.92	4.90	4.90	4.87	4.87	4.89	<b>4.91</b>
<b>2011</b>	4.86	4.84	4.84	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.82	4.81	4.78	4.79	4.80	4.80	<b>4.82</b>
<b>2012</b>	4.79	4.78	4.77	4.74	4.76	4.76	4.78	4.79	4.80	4.82	4.84	4.84	<b>4.79</b>
<b>2013</b>	4.84	4.82	4.48	4.33	4.32	4.30	4.32	4.31	4.10	3.98	3.79	3.79	<b>4.28</b>
<b>2014</b>	3.78	3.79	3.80	3.81	3.80	3.43	3.30	3.30	3.29	3.29	3.29	3.30	<b>3.52</b>
<b>2015</b>	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.32	3.33	3.31	3.32	3.42	<b>3.32</b>
<b>2016</b>	3.56	3.75	4.06	4.06	4.08	4.10	4.56	4.59	4.61	5.11	5.34	5.84	<b>4.47</b>
<b>2017</b>	6.13	6.44	6.63	6.87	6.98	7.21	7.37	7.38	7.38	7.38	7.38	7.51	<b>7.06</b>
<b>2018</b>	7.64	7.78	7.83	7.84	7.85	7.93	8.10	8.11	8.11	8.12	8.25	8.41	<b>8.00</b>

1/ Tasa de Interés Interbancaria de Equilibrio (TIE) a 28 días se determina por el Banco de México con base en cotizaciones presentadas por las instituciones de crédito. El procedimiento de cálculo de esta tasa se establece en la circular 20 19/95 según lo publicado en el Diario Oficial de la Federación del 23 de marzo de 1995.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP, con datos del Banco de México.

**Cuadro II.8.1**  
**Producción Nacional y Exportación de Crudo, 1980 - 2018**  
(Miles de barriles diarios)

Parte I

Año	Producción Nacional de crudo (1)	Exportación de crudo (2)	Participación (%) (2/1)
<b>1980</b>	1,936	828	42.9
<b>1981</b>	2,312	1,098	47.5
<b>1982</b>	2,746	1,492	54.2
<b>1983</b>	2,666	1,537	57.7
<b>1984</b>	2,685	1,525	56.8
<b>1985</b>	2,630	1,439	54.7
<b>1986</b>	2,428	1,290	53.1
<b>1987</b>	2,541	1,345	53.0
<b>1988</b>	2,507	1,307	52.1
<b>1989</b>	2,513	1,278	50.8
<b>1990</b>	2,548	1,284	50.1
<b>1991</b>	2,676	1,367	51.2
<b>1992</b>	2,668	1,381	51.3
<b>1993</b>	2,676	1,345	50.0
<b>1994</b>	2,687	1,315	48.7
<b>1995</b>	2,619	1,311	49.9
<b>1996</b>	2,861	1,552	54.0
<b>1997</b>	3,025	1,731	56.9
<b>1998</b>	3,073	1,738	56.0
<b>1999</b>	2,909	1,551	53.0

Continúa...

Año	Producción	Exportación de	Participación (%)
	Nacional de crudo (1)	crudo (2)	
2000	3,015	1,620	53.7
2001	3,130	1,757	56.1
2002	3,180	1,716	54.0
2003	3,375	1,848	54.8
2004	3,385	1,874	55.3
2005	3,335	1,833	55.0
2006	3,258	1,789	54.9
2007	3,078	1,701	55.3
2008	2,793	1,407	50.4
2009	2,603	1,232	47.3
2010	2,579	1,358	52.7
2011	2,554	1,343	52.6
2012	2,549	1,268	49.8
2013	2,523	1,190	47.2
2014	2,430	1,142	47.0
2015	2,267	1,172	51.7
2016	2,154	1,194	55.4
2017	1,948	1,174	60.3
2018	1,813	1,184	65.3

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP, con base en datos de la Secretaría de Energía y PEMEX, Anuarios Estadísticos, varios años.

**Cuadro II.8.2**  
**Participación de las Exportaciones de Crudo en las Exportaciones Totales, 1980 - 2018**  
(millones de dólares)

Parte I

Año	Exportación Total de Mercancías	Exportaciones de Petróleo Crudo	Participación (%)
1980	18,031.0	9,448.8	52.4
1981	23,307.3	13,305.2	57.1
1982	24,055.2	15,622.7	64.9
1983	25,953.1	14,793.1	57.0
1984	29,100.4	14,967.5	51.4
1985	26,757.3	13,308.8	49.7
1986	21,803.6	5,580.2	25.6
1987	27,599.5	7,877.0	28.5
1988	30,691.5	5,883.5	19.2
1989	35,171.0	7,291.8	20.7
1990	40,710.9	8,899.9	21.9
1991	42,687.5	7,286.2	17.1
1992	46,195.6	7,448.1	16.1
1993	51,886.0	6,441.0	12.4
1994	60,882.2	6,624.1	10.9
1995	79,541.6	7,479.6	9.4
1996	95,999.7	10,704.0	11.2
1997	110,431.5	10,340.1	9.4
1998	117,539.3	6,447.7	5.5
1999	136,361.8	8,829.5	6.5

Continúa...

<b>Año</b>	<b>Exportación Total de Mercancías</b>	<b>Exportaciones de Petróleo Crudo</b>	<b>Participación (%)</b>
2000	166,120.7	14,552.9	8.8
2001	158,779.7	11,927.7	7.5
2002	161,046.0	13,392.2	8.3
2003	164,766.4	16,676.3	10.1
2004	187,998.6	21,257.9	11.3
2005	214,233.0	28,329.4	13.2
2006	249,925.1	34,706.8	13.9
2007	271,875.3	37,937.5	14.0
2008	291,342.6	43,341.5	14.9
2009	229,703.6	25,605.4	11.1
2010	298,473.2	35,985.6	12.1
2011	349,433.4	49,379.0	14.1
2012	370,769.9	46,850.7	12.6
2013	380,015.1	42,711.7	11.2
2014	396,911.7	35,638.5	9.0
2015	380,549.8	18,451.1	4.8
2016	373,946.7	15,582.3	4.2
2017	409,401.1	20,023.5	4.9
2018	450,572.2	26,482.8	5.9

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos del Banco de México y PEMEX.

**Cuadro II. 8.3**  
**Precios Internacionales del Petróleo, 1980 - 2018**  
(dólares por barril)

Parte I

Año	Mercado Mexicano de Exportación				Mercados Internacionales	
	Mezcla Mexicana de Exportación	Istmo	Maya	Olmeca <sup>1/</sup>	WTI	Brent <sup>1/</sup>
1980	31.05	33.30	28.39		37.87	
1981	33.18	36.23	30.76		36.17	
1982	28.81	32.89	25.33		32.67	
1983	26.46	29.57	23.99		30.41	30.24
1984	26.82	29.00	25.33		29.36	28.94
1985	25.38	27.21	24.05		28.00	27.57
1986	12.01	13.57	10.14		14.52	14.36
1987	16.00	17.52	15.20		19.17	18.37
1988	12.22	13.70	11.05		15.96	14.99
1989	15.62	17.15	14.36	18.73	19.69	18.21
1990	18.77	21.89	16.76	23.44	24.36	23.41
1991	14.57	18.11	12.25	20.07	21.49	19.95
1992	14.86	18.01	13.11	19.54	20.53	19.26
1993	13.21	15.81	11.44	16.95	18.42	16.99
1994	13.88	15.33	12.57	16.28	17.16	15.80
1995	15.72	16.66	14.41	17.51	18.46	17.05
1996	18.91	20.02	17.25	21.50	22.06	20.60
1997	16.51	18.19	14.65	19.52	20.52	19.07
1998	10.18	11.82	8.57	13.12	14.42	12.76
1999	15.70	17.46	14.13	17.85	19.21	17.83

Continúa...

Año	Mercado Mexicano de Exportación				Mercados Internacionales	
	Mezcla Mexicana de Exportación	Istmo	Maya	Olmeca <sup>1/</sup>	WTI	Brent <sup>1/</sup>
2000	24.63	27.87	22.99	29.00	29.95	28.27
2001	18.57	22.27	17.19	23.96	19.84	19.01
2002	21.58	23.48	20.89	24.87	26.16	25.01
2003	26.51	28.08	24.13	29.32	34.03	31.49
2004	22.88	38.04	29.82	39.34	28.93	26.13
2005	45.34	53.11	40.61	53.91	56.62	54.33
2006	55.78	57.29	51.10	64.67	66.10	64.92
2007	61.97	69.92	60.38	70.89	72.49	73.07
2008	85.52	81.09	82.92	99.37	99.64	97.13
2009	57.31	63.38	56.22	65.79	61.83	61.80
2010	72.08	78.63	70.65	79.58	79.46	79.96
2011	100.93	106.22	98.97	109.84	94.88	112.27
2012	102.14	107.28	99.99	109.39	94.11	111.94
2013	98.81	104.69	96.89	107.92	98.05	109.56
2014	85.48	93.39	83.75	93.54	92.94	99.82
2015	43.12	49.28	41.13	51.46	48.94	53.76
2016	35.65	37.72	35.30	39.71	43.39	45.10
2017	46.79	50.75	46.48	51.79	50.82	54.64
2018	61.34	64.54	61.41	0.00	64.89	71.61

<sup>1/</sup> Este tipo de crudo se comenzó a producir a partir de la fecha en que se reporta.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos de la Secretaría de Energía, PEMEX y Energy Information Administration.

**Cuadro II.8.4**  
**Producción de Gas Natural, 1980 - 2018**

Parte I

<b>Año</b>	(Millones de pies cúbicos diarios)	(tasa anual de crecimiento)
<b>1980</b>	3,548.0	21.64
<b>1981</b>	4,060.8	14.45
<b>1982</b>	4,246.4	4.57
<b>1983</b>	4,053.6	-4.54
<b>1984</b>	3,752.6	-7.43
<b>1985</b>	3,603.8	-3.97
<b>1986</b>	3,431.1	-4.79
<b>1987</b>	3,498.3	1.96
<b>1988</b>	3,478.3	-0.57
<b>1989</b>	3,571.7	2.69
<b>1990</b>	3,651.5	2.23
<b>1991</b>	3,633.5	-0.49
<b>1992</b>	3,583.6	-1.37
<b>1993</b>	3,576.5	-0.20
<b>1994</b>	3,624.6	1.34
<b>1995</b>	3,759.2	3.71
<b>1996</b>	4,194.9	11.59
<b>1997</b>	4,467.1	6.49
<b>1998</b>	4,790.7	7.24
<b>1999</b>	4,790.5	0.00

Continúa...



<b>Año</b>	(Millones de pies cúbicos diarios)	(tasa anual de crecimiento)
<b>2000</b>	4,679.0	-2.33
<b>2001</b>	4,510.7	-3.60
<b>2002</b>	4,423.0	-1.94
<b>2003</b>	4,498.4	1.71
<b>2004</b>	4,572.9	1.66
<b>2005</b>	4,818.0	5.36
<b>2006</b>	5,356.1	11.17
<b>2007</b>	6,058.5	13.11
<b>2008</b>	6,918.6	14.20
<b>2009</b>	7,030.7	1.62
<b>2010</b>	7,020.0	-0.15
<b>2011</b>	6,594.1	-6.07
<b>2012</b>	6,384.7	-3.17
<b>2013</b>	6,370.3	-0.23
<b>2014</b>	6,531.9	2.54
<b>2015</b>	6,401.0	-2.00
<b>2016</b>	5,792.5	-9.51
<b>2017</b>	5,068.0	-12.51
<b>2018</b>	4,847.0	-4.36

FUENTE: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos de la Secretaría de Energía y PEMEX, Anuarios Estadísticos, varios años.

**Cuadro II.8.5**  
**Elaboración de Productos Petrolíferos, 1980 - 2018**

(miles de barriles diarios)

Parte I

<b>Año</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Gas Licuado</b>	<b>Gasolinas</b>	<b>Turbosina</b>	<b>Diesel</b>	<b>Combustóleo</b>	<b>Otros<sup>1/</sup></b>
<b>1980</b>	1,140	120	328	28	244	308	112
<b>1981</b>	1,260	136	361	29	270	347	118
<b>1982</b>	1,237	151	348	31	231	350	127
<b>1983</b>	1,248	155	355	27	224	350	137
<b>1984</b>	1,326	155	363	34	233	375	166
<b>1985</b>	1,381	167	366	34	246	398	170
<b>1986</b>	1,353	183	371	35	243	405	116
<b>1987</b>	1,403	193	379	41	232	424	133
<b>1988</b>	1,403	207	385	45	206	421	140
<b>1989</b>	1,380	216	369	44	232	416	103
<b>1990</b>	1,486	242	408	51	259	425	101
<b>1991</b>	1,510	249	412	62	276	413	98
<b>1992</b>	1,514	243	402	65	278	407	119
<b>1993</b>	1,551	254	416	72	267	419	123
<b>1994</b>	1,595	267	428	74	284	420	122
<b>1995</b>	1,531	257	421	70	255	417	111
<b>1996</b>	1,512	249	415	62	270	418	98
<b>1997</b>	1,451	215	386	56	275	426	93
<b>1998</b>	1,525	225	410	57	290	446	97
<b>1999</b>	1,531	232	441	58	280	428	92

Continúa...

<b>Año</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Gas Licuado</b>	<b>Gasolinas</b>	<b>Turbosina</b>	<b>Diesel</b>	<b>Combustóleo</b>	<b>Otros<sup>1/</sup></b>
<b>2000</b>	1,450	229	393	55	265	423	85
<b>2001</b>	1,473	233	390	57	282	436	75
<b>2002</b>	1,481	236	399	57	267	450	73
<b>2003</b>	1,556	246	446	60	308	397	100
<b>2004</b>	1,588	254	468	62	325	368	112
<b>2005</b>	1,555	247	456	63	318	351	120
<b>2006</b>	1,546	241	457	65	328	325	130
<b>2007</b>	1,512	226	456	66	334	301	128
<b>2008</b>	1,491	209	452	64	344	289	134
<b>2009</b>	1,525	209	472	57	337	316	134
<b>2010</b>	1,416	212	425	52	290	322	116
<b>2011</b>	1,379	209	401	56	274	307	131
<b>2012</b>	1,405	204	418	57	300	273	153
<b>2013</b>	1,457	206	437	61	313	269	170
<b>2014</b>	1,385	205	422	53	287	259	159
<b>2015</b>	1,267	174	381	48	275	237	152
<b>2016</b>	1,119	159	325	43	216	228	148
<b>2017</b>	915	145	257	41	154	217	102
<b>2018</b>	741	122	207	35	117	185	75

1/ Incluye asfaltos, lubricantes, parafinas, grasas, aeroflex 1 y 2, gasóleo de vacío, extracto furfural, coque, gas seco y combustible industrial.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFPC con datos de Pemex, Anuarios Estadísticos, varios años.

**Cuadro II.8.6**  
**Generación Bruta de Energía Eléctrica por Tipo de Planta, 1980 - 2017**  
 (Gigawatts/Hora)

Parte I

Año	Total sector paraestatal	Termoeléctrica						Dual	Hidroeléctrica	Geotérmica	Carboeléctrica	Nucleoeléctrica	Eólica
		Total	Vapor	Turbogas	Combustión interna	Ciclo combinado							
1980	61,868	44,213	37,012	3,623	311	3,267	-	16,740	915	0	-	-	
1981	67,879	42,436	35,527	3,202	251	3,456	-	24,446	964	33	-	-	
1982	73,225	47,922	40,025	2,438	187	5,272	-	22,729	1,296	1,278	-	-	
1983	74,831	50,471	44,822	1,261	107	4,281	-	20,583	1,353	2,424	-	-	
1984	79,507	51,503	46,342	939	100	4,122	-	23,448	1,424	3,132	-	-	
1985	85,352	53,772	48,322	853	43	4,554	-	26,087	1,641	3,852	-	-	
1986	89,383	59,776	53,247	600	63	5,866	-	19,876	3,394	6,337	-	-	
1987	96,310	66,403	58,298	602	63	7,440	-	18,200	4,418	7,289	-	-	
1988	101,905	68,431	60,838	474	73	7,046	-	20,778	4,661	8,035	-	-	
1989	110,101	72,964	65,087	629	98	7,150	-	24,200	4,675	7,890	372	-	
1990	114,325	75,152	66,916	669	80	7,487	-	23,338	5,124	7,774	2,937	-	
1991	118,412	78,921	70,328	659	186	7,748	-	21,737	5,435	8,077	4,242	-	
1992	121,697	77,561	69,829	281	237	7,214	-	26,095	5,804	8,318	3,919	-	
1993	126,566	79,022	68,339	277	277	7,981	2,148	26,235	5,877	10,500	4,931	-	
1994	137,522	94,597	77,023	456	249	9,099	7,770	20,048	5,598	13,036	4,239	4	
1995	142,344	86,219	68,948	455	364	10,399	6,053	27,528	5,669	14,479	8,433	6	
1996	151,889	89,100	74,805	440	419	10,661	2,775	31,442	5,729	17,735	7,878	5	
1997	161,385	101,454	82,103	657	460	11,233	7,001	26,430	5,466	17,575	10,456	4	
1998	170,980	113,480	86,204	1,086	316	13,182	12,692	24,616	5,657	17,955	9,266	6	
1999	180,840	114,244	85,105	1,999	381	15,526	11,233	32,714	5,623	18,250	10,002	7	

Continúa...

## Termoeléctrica

Año	Total sector paraestatal	Termoeléctrica						Dual	Hidroeléctrica	Geotérmica	Carboeléctrica	Nucleoeléctrica	Eólica
		Total	Vapor	Turbogas	Combustión interna	Ciclo combinado							
2000	191,346	125,460	89,892	5,222	423	16,354	13,569	33,075	5,890	18,690	8,221	10	
2001	192,523	131,215	90,394	5,456	468	20,787	14,110	28,436	5,568	18,568	8,727	9	
2002	200,362	144,198	79,300	6,395	555	44,069	13,879	24,862	5,398	16,152	9,747	7	
2003	202,596	149,373	73,743	6,934	755	54,082	13,859	19,753	6,282	16,681	10,502	5	
2004	207,019	148,282	66,334	2,772	610	70,652	7,915	25,076	6,577	17,883	9,194	6	
2005	217,159	153,059	65,077	1,358	780	71,569	14,275	27,611	7,299	18,380	10,805	5	
2006	223,564	157,731	51,931	1,523	854	89,548	13,875	30,305	6,685	17,931	10,866	45	
2007	230,927	167,711	49,482	2,666	1,139	101,049	13,375	27,042	7,404	18,101	10,421	248	
2008	234,096	160,301	43,325	2,802	1,234	106,056	6,883	38,892	7,056	17,789	9,804	255	
2009	233,472	172,650	43,112	3,735	1,241	112,264	12,299	26,445	6,740	16,886	10,501	249	
2010	241,491	175,603	40,570	3,396	1,242	114,818	15,578	36,738	6,618	16,485	5,879	166	
2011	257,884	186,976	47,869	4,125	1,131	118,455	15,396	35,796	6,507	18,158	10,089	357	
2012	260,498	195,125	53,918	6,217	1,150	117,606	16,234	31,317	5,817	17,724	8,770	1,744	
2013	257,860	194,675	47,167	3,842	1,499	126,583	15,584	27,444	6,070	16,044	11,800	1,814	
2014	258,256	184,899	33,481	2,878	1,466	130,907	16,167	38,145	6,000	17,446	9,677	2,077	
2015	261,067	180,624	35,673	5,281	1,708	134,487	3,475	30,051	6,291	30,124	11,577	2,387	
2016	263,153	180,732	36,834	5,893	1,882	136,124	0	29,138	6,033	34,208	10,567	2,462	
2017	257,417	177,792	41,547	5,990	1,848	128,407	0	30,078	5,925	30,752	10,883	1,976	

Nota: Las cifras de 2002 a 2003/II corresponden únicamente a la Comisión Federal de Electricidad, no incluye Luz y Fuerza del Centro. Información disponible hasta 2017.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos de INEGI y Secretaría de Energía, Compendio Estadístico del Sector Energía, 1980-2000.

**Cuadro II.8.7**  
**Capacidad Instalada de Energía Eléctrica del Sector Paraestatal, 1980 – 2017<sup>1</sup>**  
(Megawatts)

Parte I

AÑOS	Total Sector Paraestatal (SEN)	Termoeléctrica	Hidroeléctrica	Geotermoeléctrica	Carboeléctrica	Nucleoeléctrica	Eólica
1980	14,625	8,483	5,992	150			
1981	17,396	10,366	6,550	180	300	-	-
1982	18,390	11,335	6,550	205	300	-	-
1983	19,004	11,667	6,532	205	600	-	-
1984	19,360	12,023	6,532	205	600	-	-
1985	20,807	12,950	6,532	425	900	-	-
1986	21,266	13,299	6,532	535	900	-	-
1987	23,145	13,749	7,546	650	1,200	-	-
1988	23,554	13,955	7,749	650	1,200	-	-
1989	24,439	14,779	7,760	700	1,200	-	-
1990	25,293	14,914	7,804	700	1,200	675	-
1991	26,797	16,271	7,931	720	1,200	675	-
1992	27,068	16,532	7,931	730	1,200	675	-
1993	33,572	22,086	8,171	740	1,900	675	-
1994	36,018	23,567	9,121	753	1,900	675	1.6
1995	33,037	19,395	9,329	753	2,250	1,309	1.6
1996	34,791	20,102	10,034	744	2,600	1,309	1.6
1997	34,815	20,120	10,034	750	2,600	1,309	1.6
1998	35,255	20,895	9,700	750	2,600	1,309	1.6
1999	35,666	21,327	9,619	750	2,600	1,368	2.2

Continúa...

<b>AÑOS</b>	<b>Total Sector Paraestatal (SEN)</b>	<b>Termoeléctrica</b>	<b>Hidroeléctrica</b>	<b>Geotermoeléctrica</b>	<b>Carboeléctrica</b>	<b>Nucleoeléctrica</b>	<b>Eólica</b>
<b>2000</b>	36,696	22,255	9,619	855	2,600	1,365	2.2
<b>2001</b>	38,519	24,094	9,619	838	2,600	1,365	2.2
<b>2002</b>	41,184	24,659	9,615	843	2,600	1,365	2.2
<b>2003</b>	44,561	27,919	9,615	960	2,600	1,365	2.2
<b>2004</b>	46,552	28,995	10,530	960	2,600	1,365	2.2
<b>2005</b>	46,534	28,971	10,536	960	2,600	1,365	2.2
<b>2006</b>	48,769	31,176	10,566	960	2,600	1,365	2.2
<b>2007</b>	51,029	32,575	11,343	960	2,600	1,365	85.5
<b>2008</b>	51,105	32,648	11,343	965	2,600	1,365	85.3
<b>2009</b>	51,686	33,188	11,383	965	2,600	1,365	85.3
<b>2010</b>	52,945	33,649	11,503	965	2,600	1,365	85.3
<b>2011</b>	51,931	32,762	11,453	887	2,600	1,365	86.8
<b>2012</b>	52,539	32,638	11,498	812	2,600	1,610	597.6
<b>2013</b>	53,497	33,782	11,509	823	2,600	1,400	597.6
<b>2014</b>	54,379	33,916	12,269	813	2,600	1,400	597.2
<b>2015</b>	54,853	34,358	12,028	874	5,378	1,510	699.2
<b>2016</b>	55,559	34,902	12,092	874	5,378	1,608	699.2
<b>2017</b>	42,528	22,459	12,117	874	5,378	1,608	86.3

1/ Se refiere a la capacidad efectiva, es decir, la capacidad total máxima posible de salida de cada planta durante varias horas continuas de operación.

SEN: Sistema Eléctrico Nacional, constituido por la Comisión Federal de Electricidad y Luz y Fuerza del Centro.

FUENTE: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos de la Secretaría de Energía, Compendio Estadístico del Sector Energía, 1980-2000; CFE y LFC.

**Cuadro II.8.8**  
**Volumen de Ventas de Energía Eléctrica del Sector Paraestatal, 1980 - 2017**  
 (Gigawatts-Hora)

Parte I

<b>Año</b>	<b>Ventas Totales</b>	<b>Industrial</b>	<b>Agrícola</b>	<b>Doméstica</b>	<b>Comercial</b>	<b>Servicio Público</b>
<b>1980</b>	52,369.6	29,599.5	3,748.8	9,994.7	5,431.8	3,594.8
<b>1981</b>	57,044.2	32,244.0	3,842.8	11,211.9	5,837.7	3,907.8
<b>1982</b>	61,457.2	33,783.3	4,801.0	12,510.8	6,161.6	4,200.5
<b>1983</b>	62,215.7	34,903.0	4,439.7	12,979.9	6,022.8	3,870.3
<b>1984</b>	66,233.2	38,080.0	4,646.4	13,410.2	6,215.8	3,880.8
<b>1985</b>	70,614.6	40,713.9	4,962.0	14,285.3	6,537.9	4,115.5
<b>1986</b>	72,827.5	41,427.8	5,412.6	15,078.6	6,590.4	4,318.1
<b>1987</b>	77,449.1	44,593.5	6,005.3	15,711.6	6,643.4	4,495.3
<b>1988</b>	81,884.8	47,384.3	6,409.0	16,824.7	6,822.9	4,443.9
<b>1989</b>	88,537.7	50,771.9	7,216.8	18,812.5	7,308.5	4,428.0
<b>1990</b>	92,123.3	52,745.5	6,707.4	20,389.5	7,751.7	4,529.2
<b>1991</b>	94,768.5	53,532.5	6,497.8	21,983.9	8,048.9	4,705.4
<b>1992</b>	97,570.3	54,294.0	5,671.3	25,050.8	8,654.7	4,899.5
<b>1993</b>	101,277.2	55,740.8	5,919.7	25,510.9	8,866.5	5,239.3
<b>1994</b>	109,532.7	60,697.2	6,551.2	27,780.9	9,216.4	5,287.0
<b>1995</b>	113,365.4	63,883.8	6,690.1	28,461.8	9,044.0	5,285.7
<b>1996</b>	121,573.1	71,570.5	7,543.2	28,482.5	8,930.6	5,046.3
<b>1997</b>	130,254.7	78,379.5	7,651.5	29,642.3	9,486.1	5,095.3
<b>1998</b>	137,209.0	82,440.2	7,744.0	31,689.2	10,159.1	5,176.6
<b>1999</b>	144,994.0	87,233.0	7,996.0	33,370.0	10,962.0	5,433.0

Continúa...



<b>Año</b>	<b>Ventas Totales</b>	<b>Industrial</b>	<b>Agrícola</b>	<b>Doméstica</b>	<b>Comercial</b>	<b>Servicio Público</b>
<b>2000</b>	155,348.0	93,755.0	7,901.0	36,128.0	11,689.0	5,875.0
<b>2001</b>	157,203.0	93,257.0	7,463.1	38,344.0	12,185.0	5,954.0
<b>2002</b>	160,202.5	95,350.6	7,215.5	39032.0	12,547.0	6,057.4
<b>2003</b>	160,384.4	94,228.6	7,337.9	39861.2	12,825.0	6,131.7
<b>2004</b>	163,509.2	96,612.8	6,967.8	40733.0	12,925.7	6,269.9
<b>2005</b>	169,756.9	99,719.8	8,067.1	42531.5	13,007.1	6,431.4
<b>2006</b>	175,370.6	103,152.7	7,959.5	44452.4	13,229.3	6,576.7
<b>2007</b>	180,468.9	106,632.8	7,803.8	45834.9	13,408.4	6,789.0
<b>2008</b>	183,912.6	107,651.2	8,108.6	47451.2	13,644.7	7,056.9
<b>2009</b>	181,465.4	102,423.8	9,298.8	48539.5	13,416.6	7,786.7
<b>2010</b>	186,638.9	108,641.0	8,599.6	48700.4	12,991.1	7,706.7
<b>2011</b>	200,945.9	116,543.0	10,972.8	51771.5	13,590.7	8,067.8
<b>2012</b>	206,480.3	121,342.3	10,816.5	52029.9	13,920.4	8,371.1
<b>2013</b>	206,130.0	120,473.9	10,282.2	52369.8	13,743.3	9,260.9
<b>2014</b>	208,014.9	121,129.6	10,027.7	53914.0	13,959.7	8,983.9
<b>2015</b>	212,200.8	122,376.9	10,058.8	55986.0	14,810.1	8,969.1
<b>2016</b>	218,072.3	124,385.4	11,327.8	58368.1	15,347.8	8,643.2
<b>2017</b>	200,114.2	113,106.5	10,904.2	54815.9	13,718.0	7,569.7

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP con datos del INEGI y Secretaría de Energía, Compendio Estadístico del Sector Energía, 1980-2000.

**Cuadro III.1.1**  
**Balanza de Pagos: Cuenta Corriente y de Capital, 2006 – 2018**  
(Nueva Presentación)  
(millones de dólares)

Concepto	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cuenta Corriente</b>	-3,678.7	-10,011.3	-16,921.9	-7,945.7	-5,269.3	-12,519.2	-18,679.9	-31,769.0	-24,848.4	-30,491.9	-24,252.2	-19,401.4	-22,186.1
<b>Balanza de bienes y servicios</b>	-14,009.9	-18,239.5	-26,145.3	-14,922.8	-14,358.7	-16,795.5	-14,613.9	-14,965.3	-16,067.9	-24,335.0	-21,988.4	-20,806.9	-22,587.0
<b>A.1.1 Balanza de bienes</b>	-6,312.1	-10,311.4	-17,615.0	-4,925.5	-2,942.9	-1,205.0	291.2	-909.1	-2,790.1	-14,597.3	-13,065.4	-10,989.8	-13,882.3
<b>A.1.2 Balanza de servicios</b>	-7,697.8	-7,928.1	-8,530.3	-9,997.3	-11,415.8	-15,590.5	-14,905.1	-14,056.2	-13,277.8	-9,737.7	-8,923.0	-9,817.1	-8,704.7
<b>Balanza Turística</b>	4,068.3	4,457.5	4,801.9	4,305.3	4,736.8	4,036.9	4,290.6	4,826.8	6,602.5	7,635.7	9,346.7	10,496.2	11,209.3
<b>Balanza de ingreso primario</b>	-15,543.5	-18,076.5	-16,109.9	-14,503.4	-12,344.5	-18,585.3	-26,495.8	-38,328.4	-31,552.5	-30,287.6	-28,790.4	-28,268.1	-32,277.2
<b>Balanza de ingreso secundario</b>	25,874.8	26,304.6	25,333.3	21,480.4	21,433.9	22,861.9	22,429.8	21,524.8	22,771.8	24,130.7	26,526.5	29,673.9	32,678.2
<b>I.1 Crédito (A+B+C+D)</b>	300,479.9	325,182.1	344,303.0	272,436.2	345,488.6	399,075.6	420,168.9	432,142.5	453,283.7	436,316.3	433,864.0	478,694.5	525,376.0
<b>A. Bienes</b>	250,319.1	272,293.0	291,886.2	229,975.1	298,859.8	350,004.1	371,441.8	380,729.1	397,649.5	380,976.1	374,303.6	409,774.7	450,941.6
Exportaciones de mercancías	249,925.1	271,875.3	291,342.6	229,703.6	298,473.1	349,433.4	370,769.9	380,015.0	396,911.6	380,549.6	373,946.6	409,401.0	450,572.2
Bienes adquiridos en puertos por medios de transporte	394.0	417.7	543.6	271.5	386.7	570.7	672.0	713.9	737.8	426.5	356.9	373.6	369.6
<b>B. Servicios</b>	16,012.4	17,536.1	17,972.4	15,109.5	15,489.3	15,823.1	16,392.8	18,093.8	21,182.2	22,903.2	24,213.2	27,642.9	28,997.1
Transporte	1,518.5	1,511.9	1,766.9	1,338.0	1,040.0	1,037.0	960.9	800.8	866.8	1,427.9	1,598.4	1,904.2	2,182.5
Viajes	12,176.6	12,919.0	13,369.6	11,512.6	11,991.7	11,868.8	12,739.3	13,949.1	16,208.4	17,733.8	19,649.6	21,336.2	22,509.6
Servicios de seguros y pensiones	1,262.9	1,999.2	2,010.5	1,594.0	1,830.9	2,262.1	2,014.9	2,793.2	3,553.8	3,171.4	2,502.5	3,741.8	3,523.4
Servicios financieros	40.3	196.3	191.1	192.5	152.7	145.2	135.3	125.4	127.1	137.8	153.9	352.4	447.9
Otros	1,014.3	909.9	634.5	472.7	473.9	510.0	542.3	425.4	426.0	432.4	308.7	308.3	333.6
<b>C. Ingreso primario</b>	8,185.9	8,940.5	8,982.6	5,810.8	9,619.7	10,208.6	9,695.0	10,799.7	10,569.4	7,401.1	8,090.5	10,701.3	11,678.2
Utilidades y dividendos	823.6	625.4	1,505.5	2,026.5	6,566.6	6,904.3	6,778.7	8,076.3	7,465.1	3,479.9	3,062.9	4,917.1	3,980.3
Utilidades	652.6	496.6	384.8	128.4	3,918.4	2,830.7	4,161.1	5,030.4	4,717.9	2,028.3	1,902.9	3,342.7	3,656.6
Dividendos	170.9	128.9	1,120.6	1,898.2	2,648.3	4,073.6	2,617.8	3,045.9	2,747.0	1,451.7	1,159.9	1,574.4	323.6
Intereses	6,385.0	7,493.6	6,577.5	3,010.1	2,272.2	2,657.7	2,142.0	1,835.1	1,947.3	2,469.5	3,325.8	3,799.8	5,600.2
Otros	977.3	821.5	899.6	774.4	780.9	646.3	774.2	888.4	1,157.1	1,451.6	1,702.0	1,984.4	2,097.7
<b>D. Ingreso secundario</b>	25,962.5	26,412.4	25,461.6	21,540.8	21,519.8	23,040.0	22,639.3	22,520.1	23,882.5	25,035.9	27,256.6	30,575.7	33,759.2
Remesas	25,566.9	26,058.7	25,145.0	21,306.3	21,303.9	22,802.9	22,438.2	22,302.7	23,647.3	24,784.8	26,993.2	30,290.6	33,470.5
Otros	395.7	353.6	316.6	234.5	216.0	237.1	200.9	217.4	235.2	251.1	263.4	285.1	288.8

Continúa...

Concepto	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>I.2 Débito (A+B+C+D)</b>	304,158.5	335,193.3	361,225.0	280,382.0	350,757.9	411,595.0	438,848.8	463,911.6	478,132.2	466,808.3	458,116.2	498,095.9	547,562.1
<b>A. Bienes</b>	256,631.2	282,604.4	309,501.2	234,900.6	301,802.7	351,209.1	371,150.6	381,638.2	400,439.6	395,573.4	387,369.0	420,764.5	464,823.9
Importaciones de mercancías	256,058.3	281,948.9	308,603.3	234,385.0	301,482.0	350,842.9	370,751.6	381,210.2	399,977.3	395,232.5	387,064.5	420,369.0	464,276.6
Bienes adquiridos en puertos por medios de transporte	573.0	655.4	898.1	515.7	320.8	366.3	399.1	428.0	462.3	341.0	304.5	395.5	547.5
<b>B. Servicios</b>	23,710.2	25,464.2	26,502.7	25,106.8	26,905.1	31,413.6	31,297.9	32,150.0	34,460.0	32,640.9	33,136.2	37,460.0	37,701.8
Transporte	8,939.6	9,936.0	11,865.3	9,303.1	10,569.0	12,139.2	12,083.6	12,703.7	14,676.3	12,813.9	13,203.3	14,834.4	15,480.6
Viajes	8,108.3	8,461.5	8,567.7	7,207.3	7,254.9	7,831.9	8,448.7	9,122.3	9,605.9	10,098.1	10,302.9	10,840.0	11,300.3
Servicios de seguros y pensiones	1,977.1	2,763.6	2,732.3	3,199.3	2,625.7	4,086.3	3,848.2	4,834.8	4,219.9	4,338.6	3,912.8	4,952.1	4,808.5
Servicios financieros	1,373.5	1,274.7	1,360.2	1,860.6	1,834.0	1,789.8	1,564.9	1,351.9	1,430.2	1,347.7	1,809.1	2,171.0	2,250.2
Otros	3,311.8	3,028.4	1,977.2	3,536.4	4,621.7	5,566.2	5,352.6	4,137.4	4,527.8	4,042.6	3,908.0	4,662.4	3,861.9
<b>C. Ingreso primario (renta)</b>	23,729.4	27,017.0	25,092.5	20,314.2	21,964.2	28,793.9	36,190.8	49,128.1	42,121.9	37,688.7	36,880.9	38,969.4	43,955.4
Utilidades y dividendos	10,432.4	13,891.4	12,242.0	9,185.6	9,969.9	14,318.7	19,177.9	30,274.1	21,676.7	17,871.9	16,787.2	17,498.0	21,225.7
Utilidades	7,983.4	8,510.0	9,297.2	5,331.5	5,232.1	10,624.0	10,448.7	18,219.7	17,257.9	11,939.5	10,108.1	10,825.1	12,251.3
Dividendos	2,448.9	5,381.5	2,944.7	3,854.2	4,737.8	3,694.9	8,729.3	12,054.4	4,418.9	5,932.2	6,679.1	6,672.8	8,974.5
Intereses	13,296.8	13,124.7	12,848.2	11,126.9	11,992.5	14,472.3	17,011.8	18,852.7	20,443.8	19,814.2	20,088.2	21,460.2	22,716.6
Sector público	7,729.7	7,924.8	7,845.2	6,190.7	7,032.4	8,979.7	11,177.1	12,731.1	13,344.7	13,007.9	12,842.9	13,151.2	13,168.1
Sector privado	5,567.1	5,199.9	5,003.1	4,936.3	4,960.1	5,492.6	5,834.6	6,121.6	7,099.2	6,806.4	7,245.3	8,309.1	9,548.4
Otros	0.2	0.9	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.7	5.5	11.2	13.0
<b>D. Ingreso secundario (transferencias)</b>	87.7	107.8	128.3	60.4	85.9	178.1	209.5	995.3	1,110.7	905.2	730.1	901.8	1,081.0
Remesas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	867.0	1,001.8	810.6	653.6	806.1	999.6
Otros	87.7	107.8	128.3	60.4	85.9	178.1	209.5	128.3	108.8	94.7	76.5	95.7	81.4
<b>II. Cuenta de capital</b>	-668.4	-438.5	-360.6	-1,363.7	-167.3	-288.7	-106.1	2,302.5	27.0	-87.2	39.2	149.9	-64.6
Crédito	34.4	56.4	97.0	55.2	48.3	51.7	70.8	2,511.6	263.8	206.8	322.7	449.7	236.6
Débito	702.7	494.9	457.6	1,418.8	215.7	340.4	177.0	209.1	236.8	294.1	283.5	300.0	301.4

## Balanza de Pagos: Cuenta Financiera, 2006 – 2018

(Nueva Presentación)

(millones de dólares)

Concepto	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>III. Cuenta financiera</b>	-8,991.4	-10,174.3	-26,904.5	-7,121.8	-26,491.2	-26,466.8	-23,561.8	-42,109.4	-40,860.4	-43,043.7	-35,523.8	-29,001.2	-35,908.9
<b>i. Inversión directa (A - B)</b>	-15,332.5	-22,770.8	-29,027.6	-8,325.3	-12,964.7	-12,093.5	938.9	-33,768.4	-24,353.0	-25,231.0	-30,152.1	-28,000.6	-24,746.1
<b>A. Adquisición neta de activos financieros</b>	5,337.4	10,307.1	3,193.7	11,163.9	8,037.5	12,452.9	18,700.4	13,604.8	7,127.5	11,888.3	5,902.1	3,032.2	9,869.8
Participaciones de capital y participaciones en fondos de inversión	5,485.6	6,201.6	918.8	8,744.8	12,783.0	8,218.4	9,933.7	10,414.4	8,496.2	7,808.6	7,445.2	6,101.9	8,145.0
Participaciones de capital distintas de reinversión de utilidades	4,833.0	5,705.0	534.0	8,616.6	8,864.6	5,387.6	5,772.8	5,384.1	3,778.2	5,780.4	5,542.3	2,759.2	4,488.3
Reinversión de utilidades	652.6	496.6	384.8	128.4	3,918.4	2,830.7	4,161.1	5,030.4	4,717.9	2,028.3	1,902.9	3,342.7	3,656.6
Instrumentos de deuda	-148.0	4,105.7	2,275.2	2,419.0	-4,745.4	4,234.5	8,766.6	3,190.2	-1,368.9	4,079.8	-1,543.2	-3,069.7	1,724.9
<b>B. Pasivos netos incurridos</b>	20,669.9	33,078.0	32,221.5	19,489.0	21,002.3	24,546.4	17,761.4	47,373.2	31,480.5	37,119.4	36,054.2	31,032.8	34,615.9
Participaciones de capital y participaciones en fondos de inversión	14,955.3	26,620.2	22,345.5	16,710.3	21,141.5	20,242.8	15,203.8	40,711.9	23,322.6	26,118.2	21,218.8	22,531.5	23,719.5
Participaciones de capital distintas de reinversión de utilidades (IED)	6,971.8	18,110.2	13,048.2	11,378.8	15,909.4	9,618.9	4,755.0	22,492.1	6,064.7	14,178.5	11,110.8	11,706.4	11,468.3
Reinversión de utilidades	7,983.4	8,510.0	9,297.2	5,331.5	5,232.1	10,624.0	10,448.7	18,219.7	17,257.9	11,939.5	10,108.1	10,825.1	12,251.3
Instrumentos de deuda	5,714.7	6,457.8	9,875.9	2,778.7	-139.2	4,303.8	2,557.7	6,661.4	8,157.8	11,001.2	14,835.4	8,501.4	10,896.4
<b>ii. Inversión de cartera (A - B)</b>	1,162.3	3,018.7	-20,275.6	23,336.5	-28,575.1	-45,913.2	-56,979.6	-42,717.3	-48,580.2	-24,206.1	-31,248.3	-7,271.2	-15,225.7
<b>A. Adquisición neta de activos financieros</b>	1,070.6	15,355.4	-15,076.2	39,148.5	9,819.3	-5,489.3	17,736.1	6,848.8	677.0	-4,513.5	-1,552.6	16,739.2	-5,727.0
Participaciones de capital y participaciones en fondos de inversión	-289.8	1,217.7	-1,056.1	4,915.7	3,300.9	1,691.1	9,817.3	5,771.2	1,100.2	-3,599.6	-1,203.2	13,563.1	-4,006.5
Títulos de deuda	1,360.4	14,137.7	-14,020.1	34,232.8	6,518.4	-7,180.4	7,918.8	1,077.6	-423.2	-913.9	-349.2	3,176.1	-1,720.7
<b>B. Pasivos netos incurridos</b>	-91.7	12,336.8	5,199.3	15,812.0	38,394.4	40,423.9	74,715.6	49,566.1	49,257.2	19,692.5	29,695.6	24,010.3	9,498.7
Participaciones de capital y participaciones en fondos de inversión	2,794.2	-486.4	-3,491.8	4,155.5	373.1	-6,565.8	5,770.4	-2,430.6	4,833.7	3,601.2	9,477.4	10,320.1	2,421.2
Títulos de deuda	-2,886.1	12,823.2	8,691.1	11,656.6	38,021.3	46,989.7	68,945.2	51,996.7	44,423.7	16,091.3	20,218.2	13,690.3	7,077.5
Banco de México	-160.6	-7.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banca comercial	-8.0	2.2	134.1	370.1	208.4	-134.4	1,138.1	1,095.4	997.6	4.5	14.1	-28.9	710.5
Corto plazo	-258.5	0.0	0.0	26.2	100.4	-124.2	62.9	977.5	-1,042.5	1,033.3	-517.6	-43.3	885.9
Largo plazo	250.5	2.3	134.0	343.9	108.2	-10.2	1,075.2	117.9	2,040.1	-1,028.9	531.7	14.4	-175.3
Banca de Desarrollo	-12.1	0.0	0.0	-400.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,500.0	700.0	221.9	0.0
Corto plazo	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Largo plazo	-12.1	0.0	0.0	-400.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,500.0	700.0	221.9	0.0
Sector público no financiero	-7,999.2	2,056.9	1,256.9	9,714.3	28,096.1	36,975.2	56,869.2	33,156.1	36,018.8	15,422.5	20,724.5	5,536.6	10,682.8

Continúa...

Concepto	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Corto plazo	279.9	329.6	1,095.9	-306.6	7,552.0	10,113.1	22,634.3	8,803.3	3,686.0	-10,444.0	-8,841.3	-2,991.6	112.1
Valores emitidos en el exterior	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Valores gubernamentales emitidos en México	279.9	329.6	1,095.9	-306.6	7,552.0	10,113.1	22,634.3	8,803.3	3,686.0	-10,444.0	-8,841.3	-2,991.6	112.1
Largo plazo	-8,279.3	1,727.3	161.1	10,020.9	20,544.2	26,862.3	34,234.9	24,352.7	32,332.9	25,866.6	29,565.8	8,528.1	10,570.8
Valores emitidos en el exterior	-10,511.3	-5,752.7	-4,696.3	6,235.7	4,970.1	5,325.7	10,226.1	11,183.5	12,956.2	14,162.8	22,201.7	5,846.1	10,570.2
Valores gubernamentales emitidos en México	2,232.0	7,480.0	4,857.4	3,785.2	15,574.1	21,536.6	24,008.8	13,169.2	19,376.7	11,703.8	7,364.1	2,682.0	0.6
Sector privado no bancario	331.1	2,470.0	-2,509.5	1,972.3	9,716.7	10,148.7	10,937.9	17,745.2	7,407.2	-835.7	-1,220.4	7,960.6	-4,316.0
Corto plazo	-163.0	-749.0	514.7	-442.4	13.1	340.4	-262.0	-18.0	705.3	-97.3	217.0	318.8	144.0
Largo plazo	494.1	3,219.0	-3,024.1	2,414.7	9,703.6	9,808.3	11,199.9	17,763.2	6,702.0	-738.4	-1,437.4	7,641.8	-4,460.0
Pidiregas	4,962.7	8,301.4	9,809.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>iii. Derivados financieros (transacciones netas)</b>	0.0	0.0	1,522.0	-4,268.4	696.5	725.0	-116.8	771.9	3,407.9	-4,585.5	-2,246.6	3,074.4	401.4
<b>iv. Otra inversión</b>	3,018.2	-1,237.2	12,781.4	-22,351.2	-6,360.7	2,582.3	15,071.5	15,815.6	12,336.2	26,645.5	28,259.0	7,961.5	3,178.1
<b>A. Adquisición neta de activos financieros</b>	1,305.4	8,518.6	17,605.9	-16,234.4	9,648.0	6,451.7	5,365.9	17,599.7	16,612.8	26,370.1	24,758.4	5,540.3	9,526.7
<b>B. Pasivos netos incurridos</b>	-1,712.8	9,755.9	4,824.4	6,116.7	16,008.7	3,869.5	-9,705.6	1,784.2	4,276.5	-275.4	-3,500.6	-2,421.1	6,348.6
Depósitos	540.1	473.5	287.4	2,920.7	-411.1	712.0	-1,359.5	1,078.8	-808.6	-1,592.2	751.3	-381.0	162.7
Banco de México	-3.5	-10.9	-5.7	3,117.5	-3,315.8	60.7	-13.1	-33.1	-14.0	-11.1	-0.6	-12.9	-9.1
Banca comercial	543.7	484.4	293.1	-196.9	2,904.7	651.3	-1,346.4	1,111.8	-794.5	-1,581.3	751.9	-368.2	171.9
Corto plazo	565.5	76.5	695.8	-188.8	2,906.3	609.0	-1,353.6	715.5	-935.0	-1,431.8	742.1	-636.7	897.6
Largo plazo	-21.7	407.8	-402.8	-8.0	-1.6	42.3	7.1	396.5	140.3	-149.5	10.0	268.5	-725.5
Resto	-2,252.8	9,282.3	4,537.0	3,195.9	16,419.8	3,157.4	-8,346.1	705.4	5,085.1	1,316.8	-4,251.9	-2,040.1	6,185.9
Banco de México	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,015.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banca Comercial	301.7	-1,094.9	-2,361.7	-1,141.5	9,378.0	3,474.4	-1,678.4	2,598.0	-2,732.1	6.7	-2,814.9	-3,608.8	7,232.5
Corto plazo	325.0	-1,103.5	-2,573.0	-947.0	9,396.1	3,710.1	-1,717.0	2,584.4	-2,814.0	-76.2	-3,529.5	-3,528.7	6,912.0
Largo plazo	-23.3	8.6	211.3	-194.5	-18.1	-235.5	38.6	13.7	81.9	82.7	714.5	-80.1	320.6
Banca de Desarrollo	-7,947.1	-1,039.8	-496.4	1,194.3	648.0	-282.7	397.5	426.3	869.5	-650.5	-155.2	617.1	613.5
Corto plazo	25.2	49.8	345.0	472.3	566.3	447.5	352.6	399.4	566.7	-867.2	-66.8	141.1	563.5
Largo plazo	-7,972.3	-1,089.6	-841.4	722.0	81.7	-730.2	44.9	26.9	302.8	216.7	-88.4	476.0	50.0
Sector público no financiero	-3,556.9	-154.8	1,264.8	3,402.4	8,050.7	584.6	-1,829.5	-2,979.5	2,263.2	970.6	-2,435.3	1,601.7	-1,349.3
Corto plazo	-2,558.2	-3,614.9	-1,913.2	-710.2	-316.8	-360.4	-296.3	-316.4	413.1	-193.2	-302.7	-212.2	35.8
Largo plazo	-998.7	3,460.1	3,178.0	4,112.6	8,367.5	945.0	-1,533.2	-2,663.1	1,850.1	1,163.8	-2,132.6	1,813.9	-1,385.1
Sector privado no bancario	6,886.5	6,648.1	3,086.6	-4,274.3	-1,657.1	-619.0	-5,235.7	660.6	4,684.5	990.2	1,153.5	-650.1	-310.8
Corto plazo	4,061.5	1,902.5	916.8	-1,296.0	478.9	1,140.7	-1,111.7	777.0	-707.0	905.0	-1,417.2	2,614.4	1,101.2
Largo plazo	2,825.0	4,745.6	2,169.8	-2,978.4	-2,135.8	-1,759.6	-4,124.1	-116.4	5,391.6	85.2	2,570.7	-3,264.5	-1,412.0
Pidiregas	2,062.9	4,923.6	3,043.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>v. Activos de reserva</b>	2,160.5	10,814.9	8,095.6	4,486.4	20,712.8	28,232.6	17,524.1	17,788.7	16,328.7	-15,666.6	-135.7	-4,765.1	483.1
Variación total de la reserva internacional bruta	2,219.8	10,881.0	8,090.6	4,591.4	20,694.5	28,621.2	17,841.3	13,150.2	15,481.7	-18,085.1	428.3	-2,575.1	934.3
Ajustes por valoración	59.3	66.0	-4.9	105.0	-18.3	388.5	317.2	-4,638.7	-847.1	-2,418.5	564.0	2,190.0	451.1
<b>IV. Errores y omisiones</b>	-4,644.3	275.5	-9,622.0	2,187.7	-21,054.5	-13,658.8	-4,775.8	-12,642.9	-16,038.8	-12,464.5	-11,310.6	-9,749.6	-13,658.1
Cuenta financiera sin activos de reserva	-11,151.9	-20,989.2	-35,000.1	-11,608.2	-47,204.0	-54,699.4	-41,085.9	-59,898.1	-57,189.1	-27,377.1	-35,388.1	-24,236.1	-36,392.0

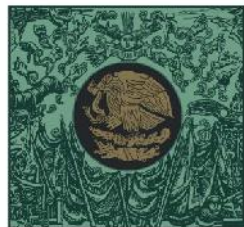
Fuente: Banxico.

**Cuadro III.1.2**  
**Evolución de la Balanza Comercial, 2000 - 2018**  
(millones de dólares)

Concepto	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Balanza Comercial Total</b>	<b>-8,337.1</b>	<b>-9,616.7</b>	<b>-7,632.9</b>	<b>-5,779.4</b>	<b>-8,811.1</b>	<b>-7,586.6</b>	<b>-6,133.2</b>	<b>-10,073.7</b>	<b>-17,260.7</b>	<b>-4,681.4</b>	<b>-3,008.7</b>	<b>-1,409.5</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>-1,195.1</b>	<b>-3,065.5</b>	<b>-14,682.8</b>	<b>-13,117.8</b>	<b>-10,968.1</b>	<b>-13,704.4</b>
<b>Exportación de mercancías</b>	<b>166,120.7</b>	<b>158,779.7</b>	<b>161,046.0</b>	<b>164,766.4</b>	<b>187,998.6</b>	<b>214,233.0</b>	<b>249,925.1</b>	<b>271,875.3</b>	<b>291,342.6</b>	<b>229,703.6</b>	<b>298,473.1</b>	<b>349,433.4</b>	<b>370,769.9</b>	<b>380,015.1</b>	<b>396,911.7</b>	<b>380,549.6</b>	<b>373,946.7</b>	<b>409,401.1</b>	<b>450,572.2</b>
<b>Petroleras</b>	<b>16,124.3</b>	<b>13,191.0</b>	<b>14,823.5</b>	<b>18,597.2</b>	<b>23,663.1</b>	<b>31,888.6</b>	<b>39,016.8</b>	<b>43,013.8</b>	<b>50,635.4</b>	<b>30,831.3</b>	<b>41,693.3</b>	<b>56,443.4</b>	<b>52,955.5</b>	<b>49,481.5</b>	<b>42,369.4</b>	<b>23,099.5</b>	<b>18,825.1</b>	<b>23,701.4</b>	<b>30,571.8</b>
Petróleo Crudo	14,552.9	11,927.7	13,392.2	16,676.3	21,257.8	28,329.5	34,707.1	37,937.2	43,341.5	25,614.0	35,918.5	49,380.6	46,852.4	42,711.7	35,638.5	18,451.1	15,582.3	20,023.5	26,482.8
Otras	1,571.4	1,263.3	1,431.3	1,920.9	2,405.3	3,559.1	4,309.7	5,076.7	7,293.8	5,217.2	5,774.8	7,062.8	6,103.2	6,769.8	6,730.9	4,648.5	3,242.8	3,677.9	4,089.1
<b>Exportaciones No petroleras</b>	<b>149,996.4</b>	<b>145,588.8</b>	<b>146,222.5</b>	<b>146,169.2</b>	<b>164,335.5</b>	<b>182,344.4</b>	<b>210,908.3</b>	<b>228,861.5</b>	<b>240,707.2</b>	<b>198,872.3</b>	<b>256,779.9</b>	<b>292,990.0</b>	<b>317,814.3</b>	<b>330,533.6</b>	<b>354,542.3</b>	<b>357,450.1</b>	<b>355,121.6</b>	<b>385,699.7</b>	<b>420,000.3</b>
Agropecuarias	4,752.5	4,435.3	4,196.0	5,022.5	5,666.5	5,981.1	6,835.9	7,415.0	7,894.6	7,725.9	8,610.4	10,309.5	10,914.2	11,245.8	12,181.3	12,970.6	14,672.3	15,827.5	16,254.6
Extractivas	496.4	386.2	367.2	496.4	900.8	1,167.7	1,320.6	1,737.1	1,931.0	1,447.9	2,424.0	4,063.5	4,906.5	4,714.4	5,064.0	4,504.5	4,368.3	5,427.0	6,232.0
Manufactureras	144,747.6	140,767.2	141,659.4	140,650.3	157,768.2	175,195.6	202,751.8	219,709.4	230,881.6	189,698.5	245,745.4	278,617.1	301,993.6	314,573.4	337,297.0	339,974.9	336,081.0	364,445.1	397,513.7
<b>Importación de mercancías</b>	<b>174,457.8</b>	<b>168,396.4</b>	<b>168,678.9</b>	<b>170,545.8</b>	<b>196,809.7</b>	<b>221,819.5</b>	<b>256,058.4</b>	<b>281,949.0</b>	<b>308,603.3</b>	<b>234,385.0</b>	<b>301,481.8</b>	<b>350,842.9</b>	<b>370,751.6</b>	<b>381,210.2</b>	<b>399,977.2</b>	<b>395,232.4</b>	<b>387,064.5</b>	<b>420,369.2</b>	<b>464,276.6</b>
<b>Petroleras<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>7,973.5</b>	<b>7,647.2</b>	<b>6,796.3</b>	<b>8,519.3</b>	<b>11,228.8</b>	<b>16,393.7</b>	<b>19,637.0</b>	<b>25,469.2</b>	<b>35,656.9</b>	<b>20,462.5</b>	<b>30,211.2</b>	<b>42,704.1</b>	<b>41,138.5</b>	<b>40,867.8</b>	<b>41,489.7</b>	<b>33,287.7</b>	<b>31,565.7</b>	<b>42,010.1</b>	<b>53,761.4</b>
<b>No petroleras</b>	<b>166,484.3</b>	<b>160,749.2</b>	<b>161,882.6</b>	<b>162,026.6</b>	<b>185,580.9</b>	<b>205,425.8</b>	<b>236,421.3</b>	<b>256,479.9</b>	<b>272,946.3</b>	<b>213,922.5</b>	<b>271,270.7</b>	<b>308,138.8</b>	<b>329,613.1</b>	<b>340,342.3</b>	<b>358,487.5</b>	<b>361,944.7</b>	<b>355,498.8</b>	<b>378,359.0</b>	<b>410,515.2</b>
<b>Por tipo de bien</b>	<b>174,457.8</b>	<b>168,396.4</b>	<b>168,678.9</b>	<b>170,545.8</b>	<b>196,809.7</b>	<b>221,819.5</b>	<b>256,058.4</b>	<b>281,949.0</b>	<b>308,603.2</b>	<b>234,385.0</b>	<b>301,481.8</b>	<b>350,842.9</b>	<b>370,751.6</b>	<b>381,210.2</b>	<b>399,977.2</b>	<b>395,232.4</b>	<b>387,064.5</b>	<b>420,369.2</b>	<b>464,276.6</b>
Bienes de consumo	16,690.5	19,752.0	21,178.4	21,509.0	25,409.0	31,512.9	36,901.0	43,054.5	47,940.7	32,828.1	41,422.7	51,790.2	54,272.4	57,329.4	58,299.1	56,279.4	51,950.3	57,333.0	63,111.3
Bienes de uso intermedio	133,637.3	126,148.8	126,508.1	128,831.5	148,803.7	164,091.1	188,632.5	205,295.5	221,565.4	170,911.7	229,812.4	264,020.2	277,911.1	284,823.4	302,031.2	297,713.1	295,395.4	322,021.7	355,280.2
Bienes de capital	24,129.9	22,495.7	20,992.5	20,205.3	22,597.0	26,215.5	30,524.9	33,599.0	39,097.1	30,645.2	30,246.7	35,032.4	38,568.1	39,057.4	39,646.8	41,239.9	39,718.8	41,014.4	45,885.1
<b>Balanza Comercial Petrolera</b>	<b>8,150.8</b>	<b>5,543.8</b>	<b>8,027.2</b>	<b>10,078.0</b>	<b>12,434.3</b>	<b>15,494.9</b>	<b>19,379.8</b>	<b>17,544.6</b>	<b>14,978.4</b>	<b>10,368.8</b>	<b>11,482.1</b>	<b>13,739.3</b>	<b>11,817.0</b>	<b>8,613.6</b>	<b>879.7</b>	<b>-10,188.1</b>	<b>-12,740.6</b>	<b>-18,308.7</b>	<b>-23,189.6</b>
<b>Balanza Comercial No Petrolera</b>	<b>-16,487.9</b>	<b>-15,160.5</b>	<b>-15,660.1</b>	<b>-15,857.4</b>	<b>-21,245.4</b>	<b>-23,081.4</b>	<b>-25,513.0</b>	<b>-27,618.4</b>	<b>-32,239.1</b>	<b>-15,050.2</b>	<b>-14,490.8</b>	<b>-15,148.8</b>	<b>-11,798.7</b>	<b>-9,808.8</b>	<b>-3,945.3</b>	<b>-4,494.6</b>	<b>-377.2</b>	<b>7,340.6</b>	<b>9,485.2</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Incluyen petróleo crudo, derivados del petróleo y productos petroquímicos. Información proporcionada por PMI Comercio Internacional, S.A. de C.V. misma que corresponde a sus cifras operativas y está sujeta a revisiones posteriores.

Fuente: Elaborado por el CEFP de la H. Cámara de Diputados con base en datos del Banco de México.



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